

million Christmas packages, Harvey D. Gibson, general manager of the American Red Cross, today apportioned the making of the packets to the 13 Red Cross divisions into which the country

REV. R. O. MILLER AUTHOR OF BOOK

Former Fresno Pastor
Writes Work of Studies
in Life of Jesus Christ

The many friends of Rev. R. O. Miller, former pastor of the First Christian church of Fresno, have learned with pleasure that he is the author of a new book just off the press of Shuman, French & Co., of Boston. The title of the book is "Modernist Studies in the Life of Jesus." The publishers say of it: "In making this study of Christ from the new point of view, the author has the results of modern scholarship and, unhesitatingly accepted in the sincere belief that they open up a larger appreciation of the subject. The author himself, in his introduction, admirably states his position with regard to this modernist attitude."

"He (the author) dares even hope that such an attitude will make of the religion of Jesus a more vital (if radical), forward moving and comprehensive force in the advancement of humanity. He sincerely believes that such an attitude is in keeping with the wish of Him who said, 'Ye shall know the truth, and the truth shall make you free.'"

"And because he believes this he thinks that the religion of Jesus offers a more tremendous challenge and demands a more vital attitude than any yet given. The way-out for humanity is to be found in maximums rather than minimums. It lies in the direction of progress."

The book consists of six chapters: Chapter I—The Problem; Chapter II—Transient Elements in the Life of Jesus; Chapter III—Permanent Elements in the Life of Jesus; Chapter IV—Jesus, the Builder; Chapter V—Jesus and the Religion of Tomorrow; Chapter VI—The Future. Added to these are six essays on: "The Wonderful," "Signs of the Times," "The Future," "A Liberal Faith," "Ages of Faith," and "Futurism." A prominent clergyman writes of the book: "If Mr. Miller never does anything more to make up for his years in college and in the church, this little book will have justified him. But we expect many other things from his pen."

BE READY TO GO WHEN ENLISTED

Non-Coms Wanted for Duty at Cantonments in Southern States

Enlisted men will no longer be allowed to leave of absence or furlough after enlisting in which to put their business affairs in shape for leaving. This order has been received by the recruiting staff at the headquarters of the Fresno substitution camp. Instructions to a not only all applicants for enlistment. It is suggested that when a man makes up his mind to volunteer he immediately put his business affairs in shape and be prepared to leave at once after acceptance.

The local staff is also authorized to enlist men from engineers of stations at Camp Lee, Petersburg, Va.; Camp Taylor, Louisville, Ky.; Camp Pike, Little Rock, Ark.; and Camp Travis, San Antonio, Texas. White applicants are wanted. They must be especially qualified for handling colored men. It is preferred that they have previous experience and will be appointed non-commissioned officers in the colored battalions located at those camps.

The local office has also been authorized to accept quartermaster corps applicants for duty with the National Army, to be assigned to the mechanical repair shops. Experienced chainists, steamfitters, gas workers, mechanics, gas engineers, blacksmiths, plumbers, gas fitters and acid workers are also wanted for the 30th Engineers of the National Army, to be sent to Washington, D. C., for further assignment.

Sergeant Williams has been requested to submit the names of the men of the Fresno substitution recruiting staff who desire to attend the Third Officers Training Camp, January 5 to April 5, 1918.

STAGE DRIVER ONLY WILL PAY DAMAGES

E. B. Prentiss, who drove an automobile stage out of the city on Oct. 19, 1917, will be liable for damages to G. A. Salaghi, according to an order made yesterday by Judge D. A. Cahill, Salaghi, who was one of the passengers on the certain trip, sustained a broken collar bone and other minor injuries in a collision between Prentiss' car and one driven by John H. Olson. He sued for \$200 damages naming both drivers as defendants. No judgment against Olson was ordered.

ATTENTION, HOME GUARDS.
The four companies of Fresno Home Guards will meet for drill at the Municipal Auditorium at 8:30 p. m. Monday, Thursday, October 25, 1917.
By order: R. J. GALLAGHER, Captain, Acting Major.
By EDWARD JONES, Acting Adjutant.

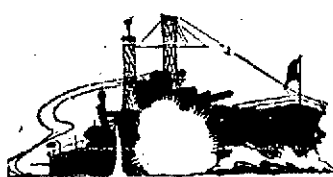
**Superior
Dental Service**
Your money cannot buy better dental work anywhere at our price, than in our office.

Sets of teeth \$8 and \$10
Gold Crowns, 22 \$5
Bridge work, per tooth \$5
White Crowns \$5
Silver Fillings \$1

All Work Guaranteed
Hours 8 to 5:30. Lady Attendant
Sundays by Appointment.
Phone 1843

DR. O. L. V. COCHRANE
First National Bank Bldg.
1911 Mariposa Street

First Church of Christ, Scientist
Announcement: Free Bible Lecture on "Christian Science," by John Sidney Brathwaite, C. S. of London, England; Member of the Board of Directors of the Mother Church, First Church of Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachusetts, in the Fresno Auditorium, commencing at 8:15 a. m. Tuesday evening, Oct. 23, at 8:15 o'clock. You are cordially invited.



Don't Deplore
the War—End It
Buy That Bond

Central California's Largest Department Store
Gottschalk's
KERN & J. B. T.

Great Three-Day Sale of French Room Apparel

Exclusive Fashions in Copies of Imported and Domestic Models

25 Per Cent Reduction

This season's exclusive styles in highest class apparel ranging in price from \$65.00 to \$225.00 will be placed on sale tomorrow morning for three days, selling at one-fourth off the marked prices including—

Afternoon Gowns, Street Frocks, Evening Gowns, Evening Wraps, Exclusive Models in Suits and Coats, No Two Alike In the Entire Showing

This sale affords the woman of most fastidious taste an opportunity to make early selection of exclusive fall and winter models and adaptations at about the cost of more ordinary attire and while the garments are fresh and new—

We Are Exclusive Fresno Agents For
Lady Duff-Gordon Gown-Wraps and Blouses
The Newest "Lucille" Fashions
Are Received Weekly

Exceptional Value
Broadcloth Suits \$37.50

If you want a high class suit of fashionable broadcloth, at a very moderate price be sure and see these.
The assortment includes tailored and fancy models in black, plum, beetroot, taupe and green—All sizes.

Fine Showing of
Plush Coats \$29.95

Black plush coats are very fashionable for fall and winter and we are showing a splendid assortment. This line is worthy of particular mention. They have large collars of brushed plush with cuffs and hem trimmed to match.

Special Purchase of
Serge Dresses \$22.75

A special purchase enables us to offer this exceptional value—Superior quality serge in all the newest shades in a complete range of sizes from 16 to 44. You'll surely want a serge dress this fall—Don't miss this opportunity.

Ribbons Special Offer— 25c

Showing of beautiful new ribbons in widths from four to six inches; light and dark colorings, warp prints, all new designs, very suitable for bags and all kinds of fancy work, as well as hair bows.

Purses—Envelope Style
\$1.19-\$1.25-\$1.95 to \$7.50

We are showing a remarkably complete assortment of envelope purses in pin seal, Morocco, or Persian lamb. All sizes—get one to go with that new suit.

Umbrellas \$1.95 to \$8.75

A remarkable full new assortment of new umbrellas just received. In the assortment are children's, ladies' and men's waterproof coverings, taped edges, strong frames, and great variety of handles—including the folding suitcase style.



Yarns--Yarns

**Big New
Shipment
Just In**

Just received—all the wanted kinds and colors in the popular Fleisher Brand—And all in balls ready for use!—Knitting worsted for the durable sweaters caps, etc., four-fold Germantown for the softer garments, Shetland floss for the light weight garments. Teazel-wool for more dressy wear—Saxony and Highland wool and silk flake for the little folks—Angora for caps, scarfs and trimmings.

Free instructions in knitting on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday. Art Dept.—2nd Floor.

Silks Six Fashionable Weaves at Special Prices for a Rousing Sale Tomorrow Dress Goods

Serge	Serge	Broadcloth	Fancy Silk	Dress Satin	Silk Poplin
\$1.25	\$1.79	\$1.98	\$1.39	\$1.75	\$1.29
48 and 62-inch serge in black, navy, green, copper, golden, Burgundy, red, tan and brown.	44 inch very fine quality in all leading shades, sponged and shrunk, ready for the needle.	50 inches wide, all favored fall shades and black, a remarkable value.	A full assortment of choice, fancy silks in beautiful, large patterns. Yard wide. Remarkable values.	35 and 36-inch dress satins in a beautiful assortment of 31 different shades.	36 and 38 inch silk poplin in a large assortment of new and up-to-date shades and black.

Domestics and Blankets That Are in Demand

Are Shown Here in Varieties To Satisfy All

The same advantages can be enjoyed here as in the largest cities in selecting domestics, blankets, etc. Our stocks are large and contain every wanted article and buying in such great quantities, direct from the best sources of supply enables us to offer values unsurpassed anywhere.

Percales	Bleached Muslin	Wool Mixed Blankets
Light and dark styles. Standard cloth 18c	Yard wide—Soft finish 15c	Large double blanket—in fancy plaids and plain colors of gray, tan and white \$5.50
French Ginghams	Kiddie Cloth	Wool Nap Blankets
32 inches—in pretty plaids 25c	For children's wear—stripes and plain colors—32 inches wide 25c	Nashua quality in gray, tan and white \$3.50
Tennis Flannel	Turkish Towels	Beacon Plaid Blankets
Heavy quality—plain white 15c	In blue, gold and pink 35c	In large range of beautiful colored plaids \$4.95

Suggestions DRUGS In Popular

From Our Big Main Floor Department

Borax Tooth Paste. The milk of magnesia tooth paste; contains no grit—prevents tooth decay. Tube 25c.
Tooth Brushes—Genuine bristles. With the advance in bristles this is surely a rare opportunity at 20c.
Colgate's Shaving Cream. 23c.
Colgate's Shaving Powder. 23c.
Colgate's Shaving Stick. 23c.
Williams' English Lila. Talcum, a very dainty talcum powder, 15c can.

Newest Neckwear Ideas

75c to \$2.95

Washable white satin collars, with round and square backs, also Tuscan style, fancy and tailored effects, trimmed with dainty buttons and braid—very new and stylish.

Extra Special
Organdie Collars 19c

Very desirable styles in organdie collars, trimmed with dainty laces, assorted patterns.

This New Houseware Store Is a Source of Delight to All Women

Never in Central California Have So Many Modern Household Articles Been Assembled Under One Roof

Demonstration of Universal Home Needs

Starting Monday and continuing daily throughout the entire week. This demonstration of Universal home needs is indeed timely and very instructive. A few hours spent here of an afternoon or morning will help you solve the problem of food conservation and minimizing the expenditure of money for food supplies by the use of (up to the minute) Universal home and kitchen appliances. Don't hesitate to ask questions of the demonstrator. They will be answered in a thorough, competent and efficient manner. Demonstrating Universal Electrical appliances for the dining room, for the kitchen, for the bathroom, etc.



Dinnerware for Every Need and Purse

Dinnerware or dinnerware selected from our large assortment of open stock patterns enables the purchaser to choose just the article desired without being obliged to purchase the dishes not required at the time with the added advantage of being able to obtain matchings or additional pieces of the same pattern whenever wanted—from the finest heavy gold banded Haviland china to the least expensive porcelain set our stock is so complete every taste can be satisfied.

Cottage Sets
\$5.00 to \$25.00

Dinner Sets
\$10.00 to \$200

Select the New Range or Heater From This Large Stock

Universal Demonstration

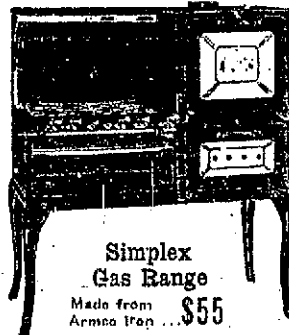
We have installed as a permanent fixture a modern demonstration booth where you can enjoy a demonstration to the utmost. Large roomy floor-space and comfortable seating capacity. A visit to the big Universal demonstration of home needs will be a pleasant surprise.

See the demonstration of the following Universal labor and money-saving home devices, in addition to electrical appliances.

—Bread makers, butter churners and cream whips, cake makers, coffee percolators, food choppers, vacuum bottles, kitchen cutlery, casseroles, mayonnaise mixers, etc.

A SIMPLEX GAS RANGE

Has the same kind of bones and ribs that make a battleship stand up under fire. That is, it has a heavy, wrought steel-frame-throughout. No. 106 Simplex Battleship Gas Range. \$55
The range illustrated has steel angle construction as well as enamelled Armo Iron body used in all Simplex gas ranges. Glass oven door, aluminum alloy metal linings, and shelf of pressed steel, white-enamel shelf, door panels and clean-out tray, enamelled broiler pan. Built like a battleship. No. 153-C Simplex Gas Range. \$20
Simplex gas range, has famous battleship construction, steel angle top, baking oven, 18 1/2 x 21 1/2 inches. Length of range, 32 inches.



Simplex
Gas Range
Made from
Armo Iron \$55

Colonial Heaters and Ranges

All the steel parts and oven linings of Simplex gas ranges are made of the great "rust-resistant" Armo Iron. The outer body is coated with Enamel.
No. 162-D Simplex Gas Range. \$25
This range has detachable oven shelves of pressed steel, baking oven 18 1/2 x 21 1/2—Length 31 inches.
Gray Harmony Gas Range. \$70
This range is covered with an all-gray enamel, which will not chip, crack off, and which will harmonize with any kitchen interior. Has the famous "battleship" construction of wrought steel angle. An All-Gray Enamel range, as to back, rail, panels, castings and clean-out tray.

Colonial Heaters and Ranges

Are made of Armo Iron exclusively. Armo Iron resists rust. Because of its purity and the life of the iron extends indefinitely. Armo Iron is guaranteed to be 99.34 per cent pure, therefore when you buy a Colonial stove or heater you get the best in a stove that money can buy. Every Colonial stove is guaranteed as to quality, workmanship and material and will last for years under proper usage. An immense stock of Colonial heaters and ranges now on display for your selection.
Heaters \$6.50 to \$33.50
Ranges \$41.00 to \$95.00



GERMAN MENACE FOR AMERICANS IS OUTLINED

Federal Food Administration Speaker Sounds Warning at Luncheon

Declares Nation Is But at Beginning of Sacrifices to Be Made

"There will be no war consciousness on the part of the American people until we shall have learned as people the nations of the old world—in blood and in tears."

In these words, Edward P. Treitz, director of the Chamber of Commerce of the United States, loaned to the Hoover administration for the period of the war, prefaced his address yesterday noon at a Liberty Loan luncheon given at the Commercial club.

Mr. Treitz, here in the line of duty, in the effort to make more real the menace this government is confronted with, was given a hearing that is accorded few speakers, his personality, compelling in its vitality, his message a thrust with realism made more real by the speaker's command of forceful language, bringing to every intelligence and heart the conviction that back of the man and the message there must be a realization of danger to which the majority of mortals in this country are unmindful of.

Bred in Bone

Born of German parents, Mr. Treitz drew a picture of the teachings that had been his from childhood, the teachings of a father who had been brought to the fuller realization of all that imperialism means, as experienced in his childhood, a childhood that witnessed the frequent suicide of boys under 16 years of age, falling in the iron standards of the German autocracy they rather chose death to the place of inferiority thrust upon the boy falling in one subject of all that is required in the training of the men of blood and iron of the German Empire.

"When I was on this Pacific coast two years ago, I recall the message I brought you at that time," said Mr. Treitz. "I dealt with a bit of prophecy and it had to do with a recent visit to London. At that time, as I walked the streets of the English capital, I found the people all unconscious of the fact that only fifty miles away there was in the setting the beginning of the mightiest conflict of nations that has ever engaged the world. The man used to the position of her that had been his through all the years deemed it to be his privilege to strike should the beer supply be withdrawn. Women and their male admirers thronged the places of amusement and licensed pleasure and the time was given to revelry."

England's Experience

England laughed at the possibility of disaster. Why, concern herself about the violation of a treaty that denied the right in which little Belgium deemed herself secure?

"But the time came when all England was aroused to the realization that the very foundations of the empire were threatened. The menace was brought home to every heart when the German raiders entered the very mouth of the Thames and blew up some of the great ships there anchored. The realization was emphasized in the air raids by day and by night, and when the British troops came up against a war combination that had never been dreamed of even by the optimists, a combination that carried with the terror that stalked at noonday, making of an entire army in place of men but the shriveled, chattering idiot."

"It took the first years of the war to rob the Englishman of his cocksureness and to bring about a condition to rid the country of the pollution. It required the blood of thousands of her best men, and the sight of the maimed in the streets to bring home to the English people the fact that they were up against a proposition that called for the last bit of manhood, of brain and of means the country possessed."

Why Germany Failed

"Why was it that Germany failed to set into Paris? Why is it that in Mexico we have only 5,000 Germans instead of 250,000?"

"The answer is not difficult. There came a moment when all France woke up. Secure in the thought that a neutral state was a sufficient buffer, the forces of France had been massed on the eastern border. The German forces, scornful of the treaties of the years, came down through Belgium—and the world knows but a part of the story."

"The German forces, thwarted by the intelligence of the British, asking time for the French to gather their forces, enraged because of the barrier raised in their advance, began their reign of terror, the bulk of which cannot be told, including the ravaging of the women of the Belgian cities, by privates of the German ranks at the command of their superiors."

Awakening of France

"It was among such scenes as these and because of them that France woke up, and because France woke up Paris is still safe and the Mexican border is no longer a menace to the government of the United States."

"And the fact that France did wake up was due to the further fact that France had a dictator in the person of General Joffre, a man able to mobilize his forces and to strike quickly and effectively."

"Some of you think that Joffre resigned his post, but I tell you he was fired. Once Paris was again safe, the politicians crawled from their holes and assumed control. Joffre was in the way, and he had to go. But the time came when they had to recall him, and the realization had been reached that in this time of war there is no place for politics."

"Now, France splendidly organized, and the spirit of sacrifice is everywhere in evidence, the women and children practicing every economy, to the end that the soldier may be nourished."

"Not until this same spirit began to be fostered in England, not until the politicians had been deposed, not until aroused by the raids of the air and the sea, did the English people begin to realize that there must be made a different showing for war and for politics. The time came when the English people came with a shock that shook the nation and now the English troops are doing more than marking time."

Same Spirit Here

"As I come among you here, I find the same spirit that possessed England at the time of my visit—the same indifference, the same lack of realization of the existence of war as characterized the English people."

"The time is now due for the American awakening and it will be in blood and in tears. Boys right here at home will be sent to the front and will be here again as they may be

Mail Orders and Inquiries
Receive Immediate Attention

The Wonder
A Store of Women's Fashions

Special Fashion Demonstrations

Will Be Continued All This Week, Exhibits Which Illustrate WONDER Style and Value

—A fashion demonstration with emphasis on WONDER values.... Bringing more and more to notice, that although THE WONDER is an exclusive style shop, devoting its entire effort to correct apparel for women, that prices are invariably moderate, and in most instances are substantially lower for equal quality and value than in shops of a similar kind in the very large cities.... Please see the window displays of high class Suits, Coats and Dresses at 39.50.

Special Selling Feature Tomorrow!

Suits, Coats and Dresses

39.50

Values Supreme. Varieties Unrestricted
Splendid Representation of the Newest Fashions

—Many suits, dresses and coats are shown in the main floor section at less than 39.50—even as low as 14.95 for coats and dresses and 19.75 for suits—39.50 is therefore a price for very high quality—really special quality, as few stores in the country that show such splendid suits, coats and dresses would sell them at anywhere near so low a price.... We have made extraordinary preparation for this "39.50 Demonstration," because it is a price that admits of good selections among the season's best materials and permits the use of the more expensive trimmings which are now an important feature of fashions.

Winter Suits at 39.50

Splendid Fashions, Special Values

—A wonderful range of new fashions. Women who seek the ultra-fashionable at a very moderate price are especially invited to see these suits at 39.50, and which are marked so low that they are extraordinary values.

—Broadcloths, bourelles, duvet de laine, worsted gabardines and failles—every material that Fashion has recognized this season in the smart, new designs in which fur, for fabric, velvet and silk braids are most lavishly employed as embellishment.

New Dresses at 39.50

Afternoon and Street Models in Variety of Broadest Scope

—Dresses of satin messaline, of serge and of combinations of either in lovely afternoon designs, in the season's most fashionable colorings—designs which feature beautiful embroidery work in bodices, collars, belts and flounces—smart new collars of self material or of white satin or broadcloth—there's an innumerable host from which to choose.

Women's Fashionable Coats 39.50

A Carefully Selected Assemblage of the Season's Best Styles. Superlative Values at the Price

For this offering we have included a very wide selection, covering the range of popular fashions quite completely, so that one's choice need not be confined to a limited number of styles.... There are wool velours, bourelle and Scotch coatings—Semi-fitted, belted, full effects, Russian and Military styles—Greens, browns, navy, black, fancy mixtures—Self-trimmed, trimmed with the various fashionable furs or excellent imitations of them in the wonderful fur fabrics, the collars, cuffs and often the bottom of the coat being faced wholly or in part by those materials.

A Truly WONDER Collection in the French Room

Suits, Coats, Dresses—Designs From Douillet And Other Leaders of the Fashion World

—Among the new suits are several "Ripple" and "Pinch-back" models, expressive of fashions of quite recent origination—in fine, soft velours and silver-tones, 49.50 to \$85.

Exclusive styles in fur and fur fabric trimmed coats at \$45 to \$125.

Hudson seal coats at \$25 and \$250 and as high as \$295. Coats which most likely could not be duplicated in the larger cities at prices ranging from \$200 to \$300.

—Among the newest are lovely afternoon frocks of Georgette and satin at \$45 to \$55, in distinctive designs originated by the world's noted fashion creators.

G. Douillet, premier of the fashion realm, has designed an exclusive range of Parisian fashions for American women, and THE WONDER has secured them for presentation to Fresno women.

—Douillet Suits in models that are delightfully distinctive.... Long, beautiful coats of silvercloth, navy, velour and silver-toned gray—Dresses in tulle, models, serge, jersey and broadcloth in splendid combinations of color.

Smart Winter Smocks

Uncommon Styles for Women Who Like Novelty

2.49, 2.98, 3.49 & 4.95

—In white, tan and blue crashes—many embroidered with wool yarn in colors—smocked fronts, pleated styles—belted—full coat lengths, the French peasants' smock, beautified most charmingly and in many smart variations.

Silk Petticoats

The Season's Best Colors

2.98, 3.98, 4.95 Up

A color range from the palest pale blues and pinks to the rich, deep tones that typify autumn and winter fashions—flounces are ruffled and ruffled and shirred in many new ways—tulle at 2.98, 3.98 and up, Jersey tops 2.98 and up, Outsize 2.98 and up.

Modish New Hats

Special at 7.95 and 8.95

—New arrivals include a wonderful assortment of the newest rolling brim saffors in new shades of purple, taupe and black—extremely smart tailor models for street wear.

New Dress Hats are of Pannet Velvet and Lyons velvet duvetyne faced and trimmed with ostrich and burnt goose feathers.

12.50 115 22.50

In Extra Large Sizes

Fine New Blouses 4.49

In Crepe de Chine Silk

—New lots of blouses especially for women who want sizes 44, 46, 48, 50, and 52 in white, flesh and black, lustrous crepe de chine, neat tailor styles with hem-stitched edges and collars.

New Serge Dresses for Girls

Sizes 6 to 14 yrs., 2.49 to 6.95

—School girls' dresses for winter of blue serges, some broad trimmed—a good variety of styles from which to make selection—extra special basement value at each price.

The Wonder Cash Basement
Women's Stylish Apparel, Underpriced.

For Little Girls

New Winter Hats

Received Very Lately

1.29 & 1.49

—The Basement Millinery Department is in receipt of a new lot of pretty hats for girls—trimmed, ready to wear—suitable styles for school, street or dress—from a children's specialty house—special at 1.29 and 1.49.

For School Girls

Separate Serge Skirts

For Middy Costumes

5.95 & 6.95

—New winter models for the young school miss—19 to 16, in fine worsted Panamas and serges—navy and black, pleated styles and shirred waistlines with belt and large metal buckle.

110 FRESNO BOYS IN NOVEMBER CALL

More Power Assured

—He said that the Hoover food administration had been given much power, but that there is to be an increase of power before the closing of the next session of Congress.

He said that duty begins where the rights of the other man end and that the call is first for citizenship to the making of all business interests second.

Himself of German parentage, Mr. Treitz said: "The test of manhood lies in the matter of vision and of atmosphere and of ideals—the ideals that admit of something above and beyond the individual in the unfolding of that manhood that shall stand the test of the eternal standards."

Mr. Treitz' parting comment was: "The man who has the money, can get, and fails to invest in the Liberty Loan, places himself in the same class in which Bob La Follette stands. And, please, God may he there stand alone."

Mr. Treitz stated that in taking out

walking with mother or sweetheart. You will come closer and remark, 'Why, that is Will Jones, he must have returned from the war.' You will get still closer and you will see that the still closer in all grey. He has been left to grope in darkness for the balance of his life—all because Germany would not fight like a man. If it confronts you, it will do for you just all it has for others. It will shroud your body to one-third its size and leave you out there beyond the reach of Christian burial.

"Soon, the boys that were sent out with tears and with the cheers of those dear to them, will be coming back—some of them into the Red Cross hospital, and they will be trying to say something, but their power of speech will have been lost—their sacrifice for the maintenance of democracy."

Why Germany Stands

In concluding his address, Mr. Treitz drew a picture of why Germany is able to withstand the world, a picture of intensive training, of subordinating all to one end—a picture in which woman is given the place of the man breeder and the care is for the man

of from the men who are able to stand the test that he been put upon them for years.

"The fact was pointed out that at the present time Germany has 500,000 babies, and that in all her activities there has been but the one aim—the training of the men for the state and by the state, rather than under the home influence."

The speaker also called upon his hearers to get away from the thought that we are not fighting the German people as a whole, pointing the evidence that goes to show that for years there has been but the one aim and object in the thought of the entire people of the Central Powers—the domination of the world—by divine right.

All of this, and more, Mr. Treitz brought to the thought of his hearers in the one aim of securing the cooperation of all the people of this country in the conserving of the real 'Americanization' that is to win the war—the conserving of the foundations that shall make possible the feeding of the men who are holding the lines against the common enemy.

Mr. Treitz stated that in taking out

WHY PAY MORE?

We defy competition when it comes to workmanship and material used.

Open Saturday Afternoon

WORK GUARANTEED

Set of teeth \$5.00 Bridge work \$5.00
Gold filling \$5.00 Silver filling \$5.00
Painless Extracting \$5.00 Gold Crowns 22K \$5.00

DR. W. P. WINNING

New Method Dentist

Room 3, 206-7-8, 2133, FRESNO STREET, over the Associated Raisin Co. Lady Attendant. Phone 151. (Hours 8 to 5:30). Closed Sundays.

REPUBLICAN ADS BRING BEST RESULTS

THE FRESNO MORNING REPUBLICAN
PUBLISHED BY
Fresno Republican Publishing Co.
CHESTER H. HOWELL, Editor and Manager
SUBSCRIPTION RATES OF
THE FRESNO REPUBLICAN
Daily, delivered by carrier... 50c month
Daily, by mail... 50c month
Weekly... \$1.50 a year

WAKE UP, FRESNO!

The statement of William Nelson, special representative of the Federal Reserve bank in charge of the Liberty loan in Fresno, indicates a situation which Fresno can not afford to permit to continue. Up to the present time Fresno city and county have subscribed hardly one-third of the amount allotted to this district, and according to Mr. Nelson, "the response from the farming districts has been particularly disheartening." This disheartening average includes Colusa, which has already subscribed more than its minimum quota, and one or two other districts which have done equally well, and indicates that the remainder of the county is very far behind.

This is not a good record absolutely, and is a still poorer record when we consider what others have done. Kern county, for instance, has already subscribed not only more than its quota, but more than Fresno county has subscribed. San Joaquin county has subscribed over twice as much as Fresno, and San Diego considerably over twice as much. Sacramento has gone considerably beyond Fresno. None of these counties have the wealth or the resources of Fresno county. According to the figures published in this morning's Republican, this year's production in Fresno county will bring into the county \$18,000,000. Certainly very much more than 10 per cent. of that \$18,000,000 is surplus and profit. But if even 10 per cent. of it were invested in Liberty bonds, we should be far over-subscribing our quota. Instead, we have invested not over 2 or 3 per cent. of this year's income. Certainly no county and no individual can regard that as an adequate contribution from so rich a county, whose profits have been so greatly increased by the war.

The statement of Mr. Nelson that "the response from the farming districts has been particularly disheartening" is a challenge to those districts to make good in the remaining week of the campaign that which they have so far postponed. There are individual farmers in Fresno county who have for one or another reason not made money this year. But the farmers in general, and particularly the vineyardists and horticulturists, have made almost unprecedented profits. Many of the vineyardists may not yet have the money in the bank, but they have the raisins on the trays with a guaranteed market, at a guaranteed price, and they will have no difficulty in securing advances at the banks for the preliminary payments on Liberty bonds until such time as the crop money is available in cash. More of the money which the world has been paying us this year for raisins, peaches, pears, apples, dairy products, hogs, grain, and citrus and other fruits ought to go back to guarantee the safety of the world than has yet gone, and we cannot doubt that during the brief period remaining in this campaign the subscriptions from the farming districts will be made many times larger than they have yet been.

This does not mean, however, that the appeal is entirely to the farmers. Banks, business houses, professional men, and business employees have many of them done well, but they must do better, and there are many of those who have not yet subscribed who owe it to themselves and to the honor of Fresno to do so. This money is not a contribution, but an investment. There may be, of course, other investments which seem of us would rather make. But it should be remembered that no investment is safe until this investment has made the world safe. The first duty, not merely of national honor and patriotism, but of personal business protection is to invest money, on the security of the nation, in the security of the nation, for the security of the world.

WAR COMET COMING

A big comet is headed this way, apparently one of the largest on record. At least, it is now visible in the telescope, though it is more than twice as far away as Halley's comet was when it first became visible. If it keeps its promise, it will be a prominent object in the sky in the late winter and spring, and a tremendous spectacle in the early summer.

It will be interesting to speculate how much influence this apparition may have on the return of peace. Actually, of course, it should have nothing to do with it. But human nature is not always controlled by actualities. Comets have always been the objects of superstitious awe. Especially they have been regarded as portents of change, in wars and in the lives of kings. When Halley's comet appeared in 1680, coincident with the Norman conquest, it was recorded in tapestries woven by the conqueror's queen, with the motto "Isti migrant stella." A comet signified the Great Plague in England, and examples could be multiplied, from the Star of Bethlehem onward. This comet will appear in the sky at a crisis in the world's history. It will shine over vast armies, few of them veiled in astronomy, but all of them emotionally aroused to a mystic exaltation. It will shine over armies of Russian peasants, who fight, not as their officers tell them, but as their own committees determine. It will shine on a nation of hungry Germans, praying for a sign from God. It will shine like a sword of Allah on the armies of the Turks. Even in England, it will find a people in a mystic religious revival. And

in Germany, it will shine on a mediaeval Kaiser who believes himself a personal messenger of God. The effect on all these aroused imaginations may easily be a decisive factor of peace or war.

Fancy might even speculate further: outside the realm of superstition into that of conceivable astronomy. It is mathematically probable that in the course of geologic ages the earth has several times been struck by the head of a comet. If it were possible to hope that this were to be such a comet and that it were headed for a spot say 50 miles across centering at Verdun, then for the first time in history war would have been stopped by direct intervention from the skies. And not one person in a million could be convinced that it was a mere astronomical coincidence. The astronomers would calculate the impact; the armies would retreat; there would be 50 miles of chaos and all Europe filled with meteoric showers—and the armies would never come back. Peace would have been made, by the only bombardment big enough to surpass what man is doing already.

Unfortunately, this is only a fancy. The comet is not pointed at Verdun, nor at the earth at all. But if a hypothetical comet could make peace, by unloading for once the death-deck of armies—why can not men, by the exercise of intelligence, unlock that death-grip, too? Possibly the comet that will not bombard them to it, by direct assault, may scare them to it, by appealing to their imaginations.

NOT CLEAR IN YET

If you think this country is really in the war yet, just compare the conditions of civilian life in every other belligerent country. This is the only country in or near the war where life is going on much as it did before. We are eating the same food, or as good, wearing the same clothes, driving or riding the same automobiles, buying the same things in the same stores, engaging in the same occupations and amusements, and generally conducting ourselves as if the war were an interesting-astronomical phenomenon, visible through a telescope, but otherwise none of our business.

In no other country in the war do conditions even resemble those. In Europe there are no lights on the streets at night. There are no pleasure automobiles, day or night. Every person is on ration, and those rations are meager. There are no young men, and few middle-aged men about. Most of the work is done by women, and the women are all working. Women plow the fields, drive the teams, act as conductors on trains and street cars, and as waiters, messengers and clerks in hotels; women run the shops and fill the factories. Every factory that can make war supplies is making them, and the people are doing without most of the things those factories made before. Every feature of the daily life of every person is determined completely by the war, and nothing is any longer "as usual." Everywhere but here, the world and the life of everyone in it has been turned upside down.

We have not yet gone so far, and we may still dream and hope that we shall not be required to do so. But if the war continues long—and no one whose opinion is worth anything now guesses less than two years—we can not expect to be exempt. The whole lives of all of us will be in the war, and the chance to each of us will be as great as it is to the boys who left their homes for the trenches. Then will come our test. The boys at the front will not flinch. They will know that they are in war. But unless we know it better than we know it now, we shall flinch. And if we flinch, they will fail.

We need not fear for the result. The American people are slow to arouse, and much of our half-assimilated, not-yet-American population is slow to unite. But we do wake up after a while, and we do get together, after a while. We have done it partly now, and we shall do the rest.

MEXICANS GIVE AID TO FUND FOR ALLIES

EL PASO, TEXAS, Oct. 20.—Mexican participation, both official and unofficial, in the Festival of the Allies held here recently under the auspices of the local chapter of the Red Cross, came as a surprise and was one of the most gratifying features of the occasion.

Crowds attended daily, and the proceeds netted the Red Cross more than \$5000. Because of Mexico's position of neutrality, no requests were made for booths or other exhibits from the southern republic, but General Francisco Murguía, ordered his military band of eighty pieces to play nightly at the festival. Hundreds of the most prominent residents of Juarez attended, while young Mexican girls and boys gave typical native dances in the "Street of Nations" for the benefit of the fund. Juarez also subscribed liberally to the Red Cross fund.

OUTLOOK FOR ISLAND WHISKEY DRINKERS

HONOLULU, T. H., Oct. 20.—By January 1, the supply of Scotch and other imported whiskies in the Hawaiian Islands will have been exhausted, because the supply now on hand and the normal consumption. After that time the inhibitor of imported brands must do without, as under the federal food law importations are prohibited. For the drinkers of imported brands there is a larger, cheaper supply of home-made, while of American whiskies it is estimated that the amount stored in anticipation of the prohibition ban on liquor manufacture will suffice the needs of the alcoholically inclined for three years.

ROBBIE GETS PAYROLL. SPRINGFIELD, Ohio, Oct. 20.—(Placing a revolver against the head of K. Lynn Arthur, accountant of the American Seeding Machine company, a robber secured the Saturday payroll of the company, amounting to \$10,552, and escaped.

ANSWER THE CALL



Fresno's Yesterdays

Taken From the Files of the FRESNO REPUBLICAN

Twenty Years Ago.

Miss Agnes Helm entertained the members of the Pioneers Club at the third anniversary of its organization, with those present: Mrs. W. D. Foote, Mrs. William Holland, Mrs. E. A. Walcott, Mrs. J. L. Maupin, Mrs. Gelsler, Misses Mary and Bettie Maupin, Miss Jessie Maynard, Miss Kate Pearson, Miss Jessie Smith, Miss Harrell, Miss Alice Marchant, Miss Mabel DeWitt, Mrs. Charles Trague, Mrs. G. J. Helm, Miss Daisy Williams, Mrs. D. Eaton, Miss Elizabeth Thorne, Miss Maud Helm.

At the residence of Mr. and Mrs. John Hanner on East avenue in Central City, a solemnized wedding of their youngest daughter, Ellen, and George H. Johnston, by Rev. A. A. Graves of the First Methodist church of Fresno.

Ten Years Ago.

Mrs. Matthews of Fresno is elected president of the San Joaquin Valley chapter of the Degree of Honor, A. O. U. E. W.

The Bonds of Peace!

Editor Republican: Most obviously, this one one of those times of which Lowell wrote that "Civilization does sit forward something upon a powder cart."

The world cannot endure half-militarism, half-militarism! Humanity, all militarism is ridiculous, impossible, unchristianistic.

Scripture liberals must see that this is no time to "resist not evil," but rather to act on that other Christ command, "He that hath no sword, let him sell his garment and buy one."

So, after working in the cause of peace and world-federation for a third of a century, I now gladly advocate the purchase of "Liberty bonds," feeling that they are truly "the bonds of peace." This war is being fought to delineate Militarism and ensure permanent peace. Already it is exemplifying the possibility of world-union save only for European states.

The bonds of world peace and union are being forged in the present world war. Since your belief in those bonds of peace by today buying some Liberty bonds to forever banish war.

EDWARD BERWICK.
Pacific Grove, Cal., Oct. 17, '17.

TO REDUCE USE OF SUGAR IN CANDY

WASHINGTON, Oct. 20.—As a preliminary step for conservation of sugar against a further shortage, the food administration today sent out a telegram urging reduction of supply to candy manufacturers. The warning was sent to all sugar distributing agencies of the country, notably the American refiners committee of New York and the sugar distributing committee of Chicago, which handle cane and beet sugar, respectively.

"We consider it essential," the telegram read, "to reduce consistently the sales of sugar for production of candy. This request applies to manufacturers of gums, cordials, syrups and luxuries. Manufacturers of food products should have preference, condensed milk companies coming first."

Broad Vision Needed In Export Trade

American Manufacturers Can Profitably Aid in Extension of Commercial Education, Supplementing Work of Public Schools and Universities

By JOHN CLAUSEN

Vice-President of Crocker National Bank, San Francisco; Chairman of Advisory Board and Ex-President The American Institute of Banking (Copyright, 1917, by The National Editorial Service, Inc.)

Our public schools, with languages and a moderate but distinctively commercial education compulsory, would suffice to make employment in foreign trade at least eligible for American youth. They would open to the eyes of our young men a field which, thus far, remains to them unrecognized in the choosing of their callings.

An outgrowth of the Scientific Commercial Congress, held in Washington last year, was the appointment by the United States commissioner of education of a committee of fifteen to study and report upon commercial education in foreign countries. This is as far as we, as a people, have gone in advancing this prime essential for any serious competition with Europe.

In our national system of education

beyond the common school level we possess a vehicle for true commercial education that is not to be despised.

Exclusion of commercial courses along more thorough and practical lines in our public schools, together with special courses in our universities, would be adapted to the modern trend toward education which are assumed to be completely preparatory for the active pursuit of any vocation. But it is to be remembered that while the sons of families possessing wealth or competencies may be able to sacrifice these long years to purely preparatory learning, the national need for foreign markets is here and now; and, besides, the young men who often make the best foreign agents are liable to be under the necessity of earning a living while they acquire the necessary commercial education and training.

The countless great business enterprises flourishing in the United States and anxious regarding their future outlets abroad have the opportunity, in their own plants and in connection with the welfare work now so widely instituted, to establish courses of commercial education that would excellently equip hundreds of their younger employees.

If such concerns were to undertake this work with the expectation of results directly in their own interest they might encounter much disappointment. But if the commercial courses should be given with no larger measure of altruism than pertaining to many schemes of instruction prevailing in leading industrial plants, the employers might reasonably rely upon indirect returns, from the general advancement of the nation's foreign trade, that would be well worth the outlay. Incidentally this course would be likely to perceptibly improve the level of intelligence and industry among a firm's employees, with the confidence always present that, in its own business family, it could find the young men needed for responsible work abroad. This plan approaches nearly to the German system of apprenticeship to foreign trade while it allows the freer play of choice demanded by our American individualism.

Every circumstance attending American manufacture pointing to the war made it obvious that we, as a people, stood to depend upon manufacturers as our base for prosperity in the future, and that we should be driven into the overproduction beyond domestic consumption which means foreign trade. Our factories cannot in the future, as they have in the past, "shut down" for periods covering months at a time. Plants, however imperatively needed for supplying home markets, cannot thrive upon alterations of high production peaks and low levels of no production at all. Interest and fixed overhead expenses eat for into profits, and labor, usually highly organized and trained, disposes.

So a foreign trade that shall be commensurate with our enormously expanded manufacturing plants is the inevitable logic of our present situation. But, however cheaply and well we may produce, we must sell, and sell on a scale corresponding to the greatness of our resources, unless we provide the men who shall be skilled in trade no intelligently and thoroughly that they can meet the Europeans of their class on something approaching an equal footing.

DON M. DICKINSON, MICHIGAN LAWYER, DIED LAST WEEK

Don M. Dickinson, lawyer, whose death occurred a few days ago, formerly was a leader of the democratic party in Michigan, was postmaster-general in President Cleveland's first administration and was offered but declined a cabinet position in Cleveland's second administration.

His rank as an attorney was recognized by his appointment as senior counsel of the United States in the famous case of the *Behring Sea* claims against the international High Commission in the fur seal arbitration of 1896 and 1897.

Dickinson was the American member of the Court of Arbitration in 1902 to adjust a controversy between the United States and the Republic of San Salvador arising from a claim against the Central American republic, represented by an American company which had a concession for the collection of port duties in San Salvador. The commission, which included among its members also a resident of San Salvador and was headed by a Canadian jurist, decided against San Salvador.

Mr. Dickinson was born at Port Ontario, N. Y., Jan. 17, 1846, but was taken by his father to live in Michigan in 1848. Graduating from the University of Michigan in 1867, he began to practice law, soon achieving national reputation for his legal and oratorical ability.

Entering politics in 1872, Mr. Dickinson became chairman of the Michigan State Democratic Committee in 1878 and conducted the campaign for Tilden in that state. He was chosen member of the Democratic National Committee for Michigan in 1880 and served in that position until 1885. Two years later, President Cleveland appointed him postmaster-general.

In the election of 1892, he was chairman of the Democratic National Campaign Committee. Afterward he returned to the practice of law and was counsel in many notable cases including the *Behring Sea* case.

Help Yourself— and at the same time Help Your Country Buy a LIBERTY BOND

Then Come to us and
Exchange It for Furniture

W. Parker Lyon
FURNITURE CO.
THE HOUSE OF A THOUSAND RUGS

If You Have Stock to Sell—See Us

We are in the market for stock of all kinds—
fat hogs—cattle—chickens—turkeys, etc.

WE WILL PAY YOU TOP PRICES FOR
THEM.

Phone 3333, or call at 1027 Eye Street.

New England Market
1027 Eye Street

INTEREST

In order to encourage subscriptions for the 2nd Liberty Loan Bonds, the banks of Fresno have arranged to pay interest to date of withdrawals on all money on deposit in Savings or Term Accounts which is drawn out for the specific purpose of Liberty Bond Subscriptions.

Bank of Italy, Fresno Branch
Bank and Trust Company of Central California
Farmers National Bank
First National Bank
Fresno Savings Bank
Union National Bank

"Our Bit" Is Low Prices

In these times everybody should do "his bit." All should pull together for victory—both those who go to fight and those who remain at home at work. Now "Our Bit" is in keeping down the price of drug necessities. That is some job in these days, too, believe us! But a call will convince you that "Our Bit" is being well done. You will save money on drugs, sundries, prescriptions, and everything else that a drug store carries.

The Golden Rule Drug Store.

(A. J. DIBERT, Proprietor)
Mariposa St., Near S. P. Station Fresno, Cal.

A Classified Ad in

The Republican

Will Bring Results

RADIN & KAMP See the Special Display of Fine Dresses in Our Windows Today **RADIN & KAMP**

Extra Special!

Satin Dresses at \$9.98



A Wonderful Monday Sale!
Just 50 Models In 6 Attractive Styles for Women and Misses

The price—\$9.98—at which a most fortunate purchase enables us to offer these dresses, hardly covers the worth of the material in them. The sale is unquestionably the sale of the season—THE opportunity you've looked for, and you'll appreciate it all the more when you see these dresses tomorrow. Heed our warning and BE EARLY—as there are only 50 models, and they are such great bargains at this low pricing that they will be snapped up in quick order.

The Styles Are, Indeed, Charming

Choose from dresses with fancy embroidered fronts and white georgette collars. Dresses trimmed with fancy buttons—with embroidered belts—with white satin collars and white satin loops and buttons—dresses in high waistline effects with fancy pockets, and dresses with pleated skirts with fancy large buckle in front. All made of an exceptionally good quality satin in colors of taupe, Burgundy, green, black, brown and gray. Sizes from misses' 16, to size 46 for women—Monday at \$9.98

—Second Floor

Choose From More Than 300 Fine Suits, Coats and Dresses at \$24.75

Remarkable, indeed, is this offering of fall and winter fashions, including, as it does, suits, coats and dresses in the most attractive and authoritative styles—rich in quality of materials, and notable for smartness and individuality—at the popular price of \$24.75. There will be shown tomorrow more than 300 garments fresh from foremost New York makers, giving you a wonderful selection of styles, materials and colors. You'll find this sale an extraordinary opportunity in fine and beautiful suits, coats and dresses.

Suits of Broadcloth, Vel- \$24.75
our or Serge in Fall colors

Suits designed to meet the ideas of particular women, superbly fashioned models in the latest tailored and semi-tailored styles, with novel belts and effective trimmings of braid and buttons. All sizes—Monday at \$24.75

Coats with wide belts, \$24.75
big pockets and buttons -

An immense showing of styles, all new—made from splendid materials, such as pompon cloth, broadcloth and fancy materials. Distinctive in design, high class in quality. All sizes—Monday at \$24.75

Fine Serge and Satin \$24.75
Dresses in many styles -

Pleated styles, as well as the new high waisted styles, in autumn colorings. The style, quality and fine needlework is so out of the ordinary that these dresses are far below value at our pricing. All sizes—Monday at \$24.75

Plush Coats

Coats for women who seek the exclusive. Made of lustrous black seal plush, and lined with heavy satin. Hardly two models in the showing alike. Monday \$29.75

Plaid Skirts

New, and all the rage. Large showing in striking colorings. Models trimmed with buttons and large pockets. \$6.50—Second Floor



Millinery

--That reflects everything new in fashion thought in shapes, colors and trimming effects, is shown here in remarkable variety, offering a most satisfactory selection, every hat notable for beauty, quality and exclusiveness--you must see them tomorrow.

--Prices \$4.98 to \$25.

Hundreds of Men's Suits and Overcoats \$15



Men's Felt Hats \$2.35

Fedora and telescope shapes in colors of green, gray and blue. Styles and colors of the hour. Hats of a quality you'd little expect to be priced at low as \$2.35

Boys' Caps 59c

Large assortment of colors and materials, in fancy serges and checked goods.

Boys' Scout Hats \$1.65

The regulation Scout Hats—new—just received. All sizes.

Children's Hats 65c

Boys' and children's hats—styles suitable for boys 2 to 10 years of age. Dozens of shapes and materials.

Smart Fall and Winter Suits and Overcoats, which represent our usual high standard of quality at this price.

They are durable—made of wools carefully chosen and expertly tailored.

They are smart in style—in models single and double breasted, that young men will prefer this season, and the more conservative styles.

They are low priced—due to foresighted buying and our dominance in the clothing markets through our ability to buy in tremendous volume.

Models for every man, of whatever age—in fabrics and patterns that are correct. With alterations free, at \$15.00

Other Big Assortments of Suits and Overcoats at \$20 and \$25—

—THIRD FLOOR



Our October Sale of Dress Fabrics at Its Zenith Tomorrow

Fancy Silks at \$1.69

New lot of 700 yards added to our already immense assortment. New plaids and stripes, in the fashionable taffeta and satin weaves. Yard wide. Sale price, yard \$1.69

Charmeuse \$2.48

48-inch wide. All leading shades. Beautiful quality and lustre.

Georgette \$2.00

48-inch wide. Fine quality. In every wanted shade.

Satins \$1.25

Yard wide. Remarkable assortment of shades.

Costume Velvet at \$2.50

A soft, rich silk finished velvet for suits and coats. 36 inches wide and in these fall colors: Navy, blue, taupe, brown and black. Priced for our October sale at, a yard \$2.50

Bedding; Values You'll Appreciate

Nashua Sheet Blankets in white, gray or tan \$2.29

Nashua Woolnap Blankets in white, gray or tan \$3.98

Nashua Woolnap Blankets in white, gray or tan \$3.19

Plaid Wool Blankets in four colors, at \$5.49

St. Mary's Wool Blankets in gray or white \$6.98

Silkline Comforts, filled with white cotton \$2.29

Scroll Stitched Silkline Comforts, at \$3.98

Sateen Comforts filled with wool, at \$9.98

Silk Comforts filled with soft wool, at \$14.98

Beacon Robe Blankets in attractive colorings \$3.98

Flannelette Gowns 98c

Made of soft flannelette in pink or blue stripes; with collars or round necks—trimmed with fancy braid. All sizes at 98c

Bath Robes, high and low necks with collars, cord and pocket. All wool blankets. New patterns in colors of gray, blue, purple, red, rose and navy, at \$4.98

Flannelette Kimonos, with long sleeves and high necks; satin trimmed and elastic waist line, small figured colorings. All sizes \$2.48

Children's heavy flannelette gowns; with or without collars; pink and blue stripes, and white 98c

Children's all wool sweaters; ruff neck style with pocket and belt. Colors, rose, Copenhagen, navy, red, green and brown \$3.98

Togues for women and children; all wool; buttons on the side or tassel. All shades 69c—SECOND FLOOR

Cotton Goods: Domestic

Amoskeag Tennis Flannel in dark colors \$16.23c

Bates' Plaid Gingham for dresses \$25c

Flannelette in dark stripes, checks and figures \$15c

White Outing \$22.12c

Cotton Challis at \$1.2c

Wool Batts; weight 2 lbs. Special at \$3.98

3 lb. Cotton Batts in comfort size \$1.49

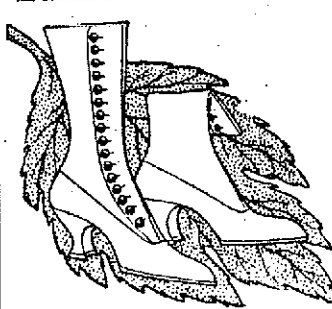
Wool Eiderdown; double faced or chinchilla, at \$1.19

Pillowcases; size 45x26 \$22.12c

72x90 Sheets at \$1.00

Gray Button Boots

Latest to Arrive From New York.



Wm. Henne Boots—made in Brooklyn. Gray leather vamps and gray fabric tops—the color fashion has approved. Fashioned on a new last that fits the foot like a glove. Light Goodyear welt soles and covered Louis heels. All sizes at \$11.00

All brown, or all gray lace Boots on a new plain toe last \$8.50

Fleeced Union Suits 75c

Women's Fleeced Union Suits, with high or low necks, long or short sleeves, ankle length. 140 weight \$75c

Heavy Fleeced Union Suits, high neck, long sleeves, ankle length \$1.50

Misses' Fleeced Union Suits, high neck, long sleeves, ankle length, drop seat \$75c

Misses' Vests or Pants—Vests high neck, long sleeves, points ankle length. Fleeced garments, at 35c

Boys' Gray Fleeced Union Suits—High neck, long sleeves, ankle length, closed crotch. Sizes 6 to 12 \$75c

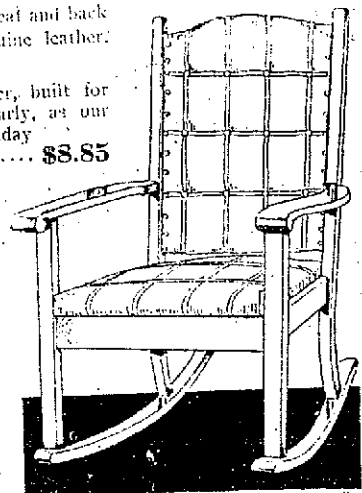
Boys' Ecru Union Suits—High neck, long sleeves, ankle length, open crotch. Sizes 24 to 34 \$59c



This Big Rocker \$8.85

The spring cushion seat and back are covered with genuine leather. The frame is solid oak.

A big, roomy rocker, built for comfort. Get yours early, as our supply is limited. Monday at \$8.85



Sanitary Couches \$5.95

Steel frame with hinged corners, supported, lock fabric top, can be converted into a bed wide enough for two persons. —FOURTH FLOOR

These Basement Items

Again Monday

Carpet Sweepers 98c

Our famous Hygiene Sweepers with an all bristle brush that will last 5 to 10 years—100 of these sweepers in use in Fresno. Another lot of 100 at, each \$98c—Every one of these sweepers is guaranteed.

Goodyear Garden Hose—The last call—only 1800 feet left—30 lengths of 50 feet each all coupled. Every inch guaranteed. Price next year will be \$6.25. Buy now and get it for \$3.98

6 Bars Crystal White Laundry Soap 25c

6 Rolls Crepe Toilet Paper 25c

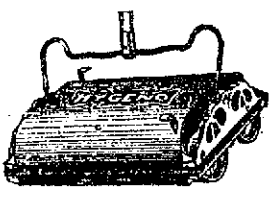
Wood Coat Hangers, 2 for 50c

No phone or C. O. D. orders on the above items.

Atlas and Ball Mason Fruit Jars, Pints 65c—quarts 75c—one-half gallon \$1.10

Extra Caps 25c—Rubbers 8c

Jelly Glasses and Molds, any size, dozen 35c



Pure white covered fire-proof table serving Casseroles... 50c

46 piece Dinner Sets in gold band, gold lace edge, blue forget-me-not, and a green and gold conventional border decoration \$5.98

Perfection Oil Heaters, guaranteed odorless and smokeless. Just what you want these crisp mornings and evenings. Specially priced at \$3.25

Men's Sweaters \$5.65

All Wool Sweaters with V-necks to wear under coats. Colors, gray, brown, maroon, blue and cardinal. All sizes, at \$5.65

All Wool Sweaters in jumbo weave. Ruff-neck collars. Colors, red, gray, maroon and navy, at \$7.50

New Eagle Shirts—Some with French cuffs and extra soft collar. Some with stiff cuffs. Nifty patterns \$1.75

Flannel Night Shirts—Some with collars, some without \$1.15

Wool Underwear—Shirts or drawers in all sizes, at \$2.00



Boys' Wool Suits \$6

We've made a hit with these suits with boys' parents and boys. They're splendidly made from heavy weight tweeds and cashmeres, in handsome patterns. New Norfolk styles with full lined knicker suits that give service—that fit correctly; that are tough in style. Sizes 6 to 18, at \$6.00

Blue Serge Suits \$8.50

Trench-style in all wool blue serge, all-round belt with buckle, and slanted pockets, guaranteed fast color. 6 to 15 sizes \$8.50

Boys' Knickers 98c

In light and dark gray materials of serviceable quality. Taped seams. Sizes 6 to 15. Monday \$98c

Girls' Coats

Nobly coats in fancy cloths, zibeline and plain coatings. Some have large fur trimmed collars and big pockets. All sizes at \$6.50

Girls' Serge Dresses \$4.98

Dresses of navy blue serge with braid trimming and sailor collars. All sizes—Monday \$4.98

Girls' Dresses \$1.25

Charming new styles of pique and gingham, in checks, stripes and plain colors, with effective trimmings in contrasting colors. High waistline styles, with large belt, big, roomy pockets; some with low, round necks, others with high necks. Sizes for girls 6 to 16 years of age \$1.25



THE ALWAYS BUSY STORE
Radin & Kamp
TULARE ST. BETWEEN I. AND J.
We Sell For Less—Because We Sell For Cash

Flannelette Wear for Tots

Children's Flannelette Sleepers, in white or pink and blue stripes, 2 to 7 year sizes. 69c

White Flannelette Petticoats, in sizes 2 to 6 years \$49c

Infants' Flannelette Night Gowns and Wrappers, trimmed in pink and blue shell stitch embroidery and braid \$69c

Infants' Gertudes of flannelette. Button on shoulder, at \$59c

Infants' Coats of white cashmere. Priced \$1.08

Sweaters for Tots. Sizes 1 to 3 years, at \$1.98

Togues, at \$3.98

Children's Blanket Bath Robes, in pretty colorings. Sizes 1 to 6 years \$1.98

Vanta Wear, sold here exclusively in Fresno.

—SECOND FLOOR

THE FRESNO MORNING REPUBLICAN

Entered as second-class matter, January 25, 1907, at the postoffice at Fresno, California, under the act of Congress of March 3, 1879.

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MEMBER OF THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. The Associated Press is a regularly organized news organization for the purpose of furnishing news to its members. It is not responsible for the content of any material published in this paper and also the local news published herein.

LOCAL BREVITIES

News and Advertisements

Electric lights and electrical appliances of all kinds at Holland & Holland, Mariposa and Van Ness.

Dr. Howard, dentist. Use Danish Creamery Butter.

Mrs. Colmore, Fire Ins. notary. Dr. Glasgow, dentist, 501 Parkcamp.

Dr. Sorenson, dentist, Howell Bldg. Brock's Studio, J. Freeman, Greene Bldg.

A. A. Brown, dentist, Griffin McKenzie Bldg.

Order your suit at Henry Vlek, over Hollands.

French bread "Deluxe," the Athens Bakery, 7 and Merced Sts.

Mary Schmitt, died yesterday for disease from Louis Schmitt.

Have your yard cleaned by the Fresno Scavenger Co. Phone Main 52.

Dr. J. T. Martin has returned. Office in the Green Building corner 7 and Fresno streets.

John S. Crawford has been named deputy by Constable J. W. Ford of the Fourth Township.

Goodwin Corcoran and Camp Physiological Tel. Franco-American toilet requisites. Keen Corset Shop, 940 J.

General transferring, baggage, freight, contractors, moving and packing by experienced men; best warehouse. Penn's Outfit, 597.

Ray E. Moncrief has filed certificate of fictitious name as doing business under the style of Valley Motor Company at 244 Tulare street, Fresno.

PERSONAL MENTION

President Waddell and Manager A. Bates of the Exeter Co-operative Creamery were visitors in Fresno yesterday.

They called at the office of the San Joaquin Valley Milk Producers' association.

MARRIAGE LICENSES

STATE ROSS—George Harry Ross, 21, Vallejo and Myrtle Lucille Ross, 19, Fresno.

RUE-DARLING—Martin Rue, 22, Selma and Eva Darling, 22, Selma.

BIBSON-BERGERON—Orta David Bibson, 22, Fresno and Elsie Evelyn Bergeron, 20, Fresno.

MACHAVELLE-LESCIA—Frank Macchavelle, 25, Los Angeles and Anna Lescia, 19, Los Angeles.

SCHULZ-HART-Allen—Michael Schulz, 22, Fresno and Lolla Allen, 27, Berkeley.

SOLIMON-HELVIG—Bertrand Solomon, 32, Fresno and Ann Helvig, 24, San Francisco.

WRIGHT-SPENCER—Robert Roy Wright, 36, Fresno and Irene Spencer, 26, Fresno.

SECURES RELEASE ON BONDS—Paul Ray, employed by a Fresno repairment store, and accused of taking one of the store's machines without permission, was released yesterday by Judge Briggs on \$250 bonds.

ADmits REDUCED CHARGE—It has developed that Robert Charles Wood, in the Patterson block with the purpose of obtaining a drug—not with intent to committing burglary. He was arraigned yesterday and the burglary charge was reduced to attempted robbery. He pleaded guilty to the reduced charge and was given a ninety-day jail sentence.

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SAYS WAR WILL

LAST FOUR YEARS

Col. Gardner Declares That Germany Must Be Worn Out Completely

The great war in Europe will last at least four years longer and it will end with Germany's complete exhaustion. This is the prediction of Col. John H. Gardner, in command of United States army recruiting in the San Francisco district. Col. Gardner passed several hours here yesterday on an inspection errand.

"Germany is virtually surrounded by trenches. It is only possible for the Entente allies to put in action a certain number of men. To overcome Germany it will be a question of bringing up fresh men against her maintaining the present pace for three or four years. In the meantime Germany cannot continue to bring up fresh troops. We know that she has called on her last reserves. Also we know that she is running short of all manner of resources. This is evidenced by the inferior quality of the equipment she has been obliged to use for the first excellent equipment which she used."

"That is the summary of the situation made by Col. Gardner, who has been in United States service since one year. That the nation do its share in supplying the fresh troops to be used in the 'wearing out' process, recruiting must continue and all branches of the army must be brought up to full strength at the highest efficiency. This he often has the aim of the war department. He says that the United States soldiers are receiving and will continue to receive the best training that soldiers ever had and in advance of this the greatest care is being used to the end that nothing but the best material be accepted."

Col. Gardner is proud of the fact that San Francisco district in comparison with its size and population has made a better showing in furnishing men for the United States army than either New York or Chicago districts.

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Send Us Your Mail Orders

Your mail orders will receive prompt and careful attention. Your requirements can be satisfactorily filled. You get the same careful service you would were you here in person. Send for samples. We pay all postage charges on mail orders.

Editorial—

A new season is here, new styles have come, and a host of beautiful garments and materials await your early visit. The work of preparation is over, and now our attention turns to making your visits to this store a real pleasure.

We want you to feel that you are welcome always—as welcome when you come only to see the new things as when you come to buy; welcome to every service we can render; welcome to the intelligent opinions of our people for guidance; for the spirit of this cheerful, friendly store is summed up in those sincere whole hearted words: You're Welcome.

BUY A LIBERTY BOND

It's a patriotic duty you must not neglect. Do all you can for Uncle Sam—then watch him do for you.



Hosiery

Phoenix Silk Hose—seamless, in black, white and all new shades. Price, pair 90¢

Ladies' Fancy Silk Hose in fancy striped effect. All pure silk with lisle heel, toe and sole. Price, pair \$1.95

Children's Pony Brand Hose in medium and heavy weight. Fine school hose. Black only. Price, pair 35¢ and 40¢

Children's Cotton Hose, in black, tan, white and pink. Price, pair 25¢

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TODAY'S CHURCH SERVICES

First English Evangelical Lutheran. The services will be held in the church known as the Swedish Lutheran church on the corner of Yosemite and Yosemite avenues, between Coast and Fortification, this evening at the hour of 7:30 o'clock. Special attention is called to the new place of meeting and the hour.

Rev. Henry C. Funk will speak on the subject, "The Man That Wins." He writes from San Francisco: "Our church has been duly received into the fold, and I am personally proud of our new undertaking in Fresno."

Normal M. E. Corner Home and College, H. C. Kennedy, pastor; L. J. Hendrix, Sunday school superintendent. Sunday school at 9:45 a. m., classes for all ages. Preaching service at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Subject for the morning service, "Our Nation's Call." At the evening service one of the four-minute men will speak and the pastor's subject will be, "The Tempest Hushed." Special music at both services.

Prayer meeting and quarterly conference Wednesday evening, October 24, at 7:30 o'clock, Dr. Oliver presiding.

Cumberland Presbyterian. W. M. Brown, pastor. All the regular services will be held at this church next Sunday. Sunday school, 9:45 a. m.; Mrs. J. M. Brumfield, superintendent. Preaching, 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Morning subject, "God's Visitation to Man." Christian Endeavor, 6:30 p. m. Prayer meeting Wednesday, 7:30 p. m., subject, "Home Viewed from Seven Angles." You are cordially invited to attend all these services.

First Congregational. Al and Davidson streets. Thomas T. Giffen, minister; Earl Towner, musical director. Sunday school meets at 10 a. m. Morning service, 11 o'clock; sermon, "The Message of Christian Science for Our Day." Sermon prelude by M. B. Harris on "The Liberty Loan," solo by W. A. Otto, "Do Singing" (D. S. Smith); anthem by the choir, "O, Come to Me, Ye Weary" (Florence); organ numbers, Prelude G. (Hollins), Communion (Hollins), Marche Solennelle (Muller). Evening service, 7:30; the choir will sing "Hail of My Soul" (Hayner); Mrs. A. H. Juck and Wallace Buchanan will sing the duet by Nevin, "Day is Dying in the West." Mr. Towner will

play Prelude in C (Hollins), Night Song (Lemare), and Postlude in A Minor (Hollins); the minister will give the third of the series of talks on the Life of Jesus, the subject being "The Voice in the Wilderness."

First Presbyterian. Alameda and N streets. George E. Sevier, pastor. Pre-prayer Circle at 9:20. Sunday school at 9:30. H. W. Shields and W. H. Fielding, superintendents. This is a graded school, classes for all ages. You are invited to join. Preaching at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. by Rev. Dr. Moore of San Anselmo. Intermediate C. E. at 4:30 p. m.; Y. P. C. E. at 6:30; topic, "Putting Religion Into Politics." Isaiah 1:10-17. (Graded citizenship day.) Prayer meeting on Wednesday evening at 7:30. Do not miss this service. Bring someone with you. Tuesday evening at 8 o'clock Miss M. Josephine Petrie, a member of the woman's board of home missions, will deliver an address. All members of the church and congregation, people especially invited, also members of the church and congregation.

Westminster Presbyterian. Fresno Union hotel room will conduct an evangelistic meeting at the Westminster Presbyterian church Sunday evening at 8:00. The meeting will start promptly with a live song service led by L. A. Brown. Heretofore a member of the union, will give the main address. Everybody is cordially invited to this service.

First Baptist. Myer and N streets. J. Harvey Deane, pastor. Charles L. Ryker, assistant and musical director. Bible school at 9:45 a. m.; Calvary Sunday school and Mexican mission, 9:30 a. m. Morning worship at 11 o'clock. The pastor will preach on "Was Jesus Brought?" The choir will sing "Ye That dwell in the House of the Lord," by Spinnery; intermediates, 5:30 p. m.; young people, 6:30 p. m. Evening worship at 7:30. This will be a patriotic service. There will be patriotic songs and an address on some phase of the great war. The junior chorus, trained by Mr. Ryker, will make its first appearance at this service. Midweek prayer and praise service Wednesday at 7:30 p. m.

Grace M. E. Corner Huntington boulevard and Rain street. W. L. Dexter, pastor. Sunday school, 9:45 a. m.; E. J. Chamberlain, superintendent; Dorris Parks, secretary. Preaching service, 11 a. m., subject, "Christian Patriotism," one of the four-minute ladies and will speak preceding the sermon. Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.; E. J. Chamberlain, leader; topic, "The Battle Against Boozing." Preaching service, 7:30 p. m. The pastor will begin a series of seven sermons on "Jesus in the World Life." Subject for tonight, "Jesus in the Individual Life." The music for the day is under the direction of Wilmet Hughes, with Mrs. Chamberlain at the piano. Sunday school at National Colony, 9 a. m.; Mrs. E. A. Elliott, superintendent; Myrtle Maxwell, secretary; Mrs. H. W. Williams, organist; Mrs. Hunt, chorist. Preaching service will follow the Sunday school session.

Parish of St. James' Pro-Cathedral. Rt. Rev. L. C. Sanford, D. D., bishop; Dr. H. E. MacDonnell, dean; F. G. Williams, canonist; 7:30 a. m.; Sunday school and men's Bible class, 9:45 a. m.; holy communion and sermon, 11 o'clock; choral evensong and address, 7:30 o'clock.

This Sunday is being observed as a day of interest for Sunday schools throughout the church, and in this parish we are emphasizing the subject of religious education and the work of our own two Sunday schools. Dr. O. H. Russell, the superintendent, and the teachers invite all parents and others interested to visit the school and see the various classes at their work. At 11 o'clock the service will be a corporate communion for the parents, Sunday school teachers and scholars who are communicants. At this service Rev. Ray O. Miller, formerly pastor of the Church of the Savior, Hanford, and more recently of Jersey City, N. J., will preach. The choir, organ and music will be under the direction of John Henry Lyons. The dean will preach at the evening service.

Mission of the Holy Spirit. Rev. Canon Williams, vicar. Sunday school, 9:15 a. m.; morning prayer and sermon, 11 a. m.

The services of the Mission are being held temporarily at the residence of Bishop and Mrs. Sanford, 733 Pershing Way. All persons residing in the vicinity of the Episcopal school, or who for any other reason would care to do so, are cordially invited to attend.

First Christian. The music will continue under the direction of John Henry Lyons, who has had charge for the past three years.

The choir arrangement for this season will be that of a double quartet. When special numbers are to be given, calling for chorus effects, the double quartet will then be augmented in size.

The personnel will be: Sopranos, Mrs. C. A. Murdoch, Miss Jessie Bowen; altos, Mrs. John Henry Lyons, Miss Josephine McAlpine; tenors, Dr. J. N. Bellows, J. H. Landman; basses, Gustav Olsen, L. N. Hays; pianist, Miss Elsie Kee.

Today the choir will render Von Weber's "Now my soul thy voice unruled," and Shelley's "Savior, when night involves the skies." In the morning Mrs. Murdoch will sing a gospel solo. Mrs. Lyons and D. Gus Olsen will render an arrangement of "The Hosanna."

First Christian. Alameda and N streets; Harvey O. Broaden, minister. United service. Bible school at 10 o'clock; worship and communion at 11 o'clock. "The Free Scotty" will speak on "The Kaiser or Christ." Miss Chickering, field secretary, Y. W. C. E., also speaks. Evening, 7:30. Dr. Broaden will deliver his second sermon on "The War and the Church," or "The Kingdom that Can Not Be Shaken." A cordial invitation to everybody.

Westminster Presbyterian. Grant and Abby streets. Morning service at 11 a. m.; evening at 7:30. The Rev. William K. Howe, formerly pastor of Trinity Presbyterian church of San Francisco, now pastor of the First Presbyterian church at Reno, Nev., will supply the pulpit and will also be present at the Sunday school hour. Sunday school at 9:45. John Drenth, superintendent; H. B. Garces and Edward Hugheson, assistants; Senior C. E. at 6:10; Intermediate C. E. at 6 p. m.; Kenneth Marsh, president. A cordial invitation given to everybody to attend these services.

Emanuel German Baptist. Corner Lorena and German streets. Rev. C. E. Kiever, pastor. Sunday school at 10 a. m.; morning worship at 11 a. m., at which the pastor will speak; B. Y. P. C. at 6:30 p. m.; evening service at 7:30 p. m., with preaching by Rev. Spauld. At 8 p. m. Mr. Ernest Klett will speak on the Liberty bond issue. Midweek prayer meeting Thursday at 7:30 p. m. A cordial welcome is extended to all.

Armenian Holy Trinity. Rev. V. V. Casparian, pastor of the Armenian Holy Trinity church of Fresno will again speak on the Liberty loan Sunday morning and wishes all members of the church to be present. He will explain in detail the Liberty loan and the way it may be secured.

First Spiritualist. Parlor Lecture club hall, 1230 Van Ness avenue. Services at 2:30 p. m. Instrumental selections. Lecture subject, "Organization." Messages by Rev. Mrs. L. M. Watt and others. Mrs. Watt will hold a mid-week service on Friday night at 8 o'clock at her home, 2127 Stanislaus street. The public and all interested in spiritual truths are invited and welcome to both of these meetings. Come.

German Baptist. California and Poppy avenues. F. L. Reichle, minister. Sunday school at 10 a. m. Preaching by the pastor at 11 a. m. and 7:30 p. m. Topic in the morning will be "Bible to Whom Honor is Due," this being the sixth in a series of sermons on the Resurrection. Topic in the evening, "Bible to Whom Honor is Due." The B. Y. P. C. will meet at 7 p. m.

MARINE CORPS TO DRIVE FOR MEN

Will Make Excursion to Towns to South of Fresno on Monday

Tomorrow will witness another drive south of Fresno for recruits for the marine corps. The very good results obtained on the trip last week have encouraged the recruiting officers to repeat the experiment, and they hope to enlist a number of men for the corps on the coming excursion.

Twenty students were recorded at the local office yesterday. William K. Nelson of Fresno was enlisted and has gone to San Francisco to be transferred to Philadelphia. Walter E. Collins joined the marine corps and is anxious to go to Berlin in Europe.

An information bureau has been established at the local marine corps recruiting office, 1649 I street, where some members of the local recruiting party will be on hand at all times to meet prospective recruits.

The itinerary of the recruiting trip tomorrow, and the times when the party will reach certain places prepared to accept applicants or those desiring information, follow:

Exeter, 8:30 to 9:45 a. m.
Selma, 9:50 to 10:15 a. m.
Kingsburg, 10:20 to 10:45 a. m.
Hanford, 11:00 to 11:30 a. m.
Lemoore, 11:45 to 12:30 p. m.

Any person desiring to enlist will be taken into the excursion party and brought to Fresno, where transportation to headquarters will be arranged for. Powell and Selma led in the last recruiting drive.

subject, "Christian Patriotism," one of the four-minute ladies and will speak preceding the sermon. Epworth League, 6:30 p. m.; E. J. Chamberlain, leader; topic, "The Battle Against Boozing." Preaching service, 7:30 p. m. The pastor will begin a series of seven sermons on "Jesus in the World Life." Subject for tonight, "Jesus in the Individual Life." The music for the day is under the direction of Wilmet Hughes, with Mrs. Chamberlain at the piano. Sunday school at National Colony, 9 a. m.; Mrs. E. A. Elliott, superintendent; Myrtle Maxwell, secretary; Mrs. H. W. Williams, organist; Mrs. Hunt, chorist. Preaching service will follow the Sunday school session.

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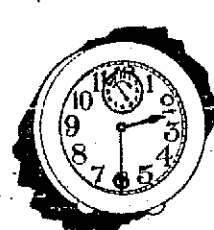
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Grained Ivory

---Owl Stores Are Well Stocked With This Famous Ware

Owl customers have no reason to worry over the supply of this most desirable merchandise. Neither need they be concerned about prices. Every store in The Owl Chain has a big, comprehensive assortment. Anticipating a possible scarcity because of war conditions, we protected our trade by making contracts far in advance. Now we have plenty of grained ivory goods which we can sell at prices you will appreciate. Just a few of the many features are mentioned today.



Alarm Clocks \$2.19

Here's an alarm clock that you can put anywhere in the house without an apology. It's a high-grade, back-hill clock in a grained ivory case. See the picture on the left. The price is only slightly above what you pay for the ordinary, plain alarm clock.

We have all kinds of clocks in grained ivory cases—a pleasing assortment. The prices range from \$3.00 to \$5.00.

Nail Brushes 50c

Made for the purpose. A guard keeps the bristles in position to get under the nails. Very effective. Heavy Board Holders—Made of heavy ivory. They hold the sand and size emery board.

Hand Brushes \$1.50

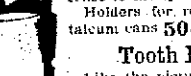
Like the picture below. A standard size brush with heavy-grained ivory back and splendid quality, stiff bristles.



Silver is scarce and worth double what it was last year at this time. This means higher prices on silver toilet articles and makes grained ivory prices more interesting.

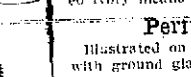
Holders for Talcum Cans 65c

And a can of Talcum is included. Gives the Talcum a place on the dresser without offense to the eye. Holders for round talcum cans 50c.



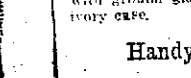
Tooth Brush Holders 50c

Like the picture on the left. The cap fits snugly—they are moisture proof. Heavy grained ivory means long service.

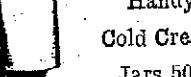


Perfume Bottles 63c

Illustrated on the right. A fine glass bottle with ground glass stopper in a heavy grained ivory case.



Handy Cold Cream Jars 50c



Nail Files 50c

See the picture on the left. The file is made of the best flexible steel. The handle is heavy grained ivory. A smaller size for 25c.

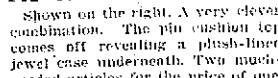
Nail Buffers 50c

Like the picture below. Made of heavy grained ivory and has detachable channels. A practical size. Note that a case is included.



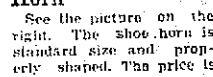
Jewel Box and \$1.00

Shown on the right. A very clever combination. The pin cushion top comes off revealing a plush-lined jewel box underneath. Two much-needed articles for the price of one. We have a smaller one at 50c.



Button Hook and Shoe Horn 65c

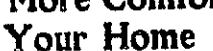
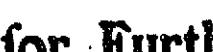
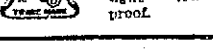
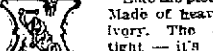
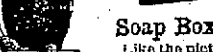
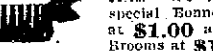
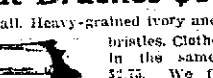
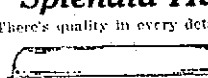
See the picture on the right. The shoe horn is standard size and properly shaped. This price is important.



Grained ivory is intended for men as well as women. Men are quick to realize its worth and readily see the economy idea. It serves every purpose and is low in cost.

Splendid Hat Brushes \$1.50

There's quality in every detail. Heavy-grained ivory and splendid bristles. Clothes-brushes in the same designs, \$2.75. We feature a special Bonnet Brush at \$1.00 and Whisk Brooms at \$1.25.



You Can Play Anything in Music

The Pianola makes it possible for you to enjoy the whole category of music. No technical skill or training is required to play the Pianola. It plays for you under your guidance and with your expression. Every musical effect is at your command and completely under your control. Just think of the pleasure, the inspiration and the satisfaction such an instrument will bring to you after business hours—to your family and to your friends.

Pianolas From \$520 (Aeolian Player Piano \$460)

Convenient Terms of Payment If Desired. We also carry Steinway and other Pianos, Pianola Pianos, Aeolian Player Pianos, Player Music, Victrolas and Records.

Sherman, Clay & Co.

J & MURCH, FRESNO

BENEFIT BALL

FOR

Fresno's Home Guard Battalion

All Proceeds To Go Toward General Mess Fund For This Battalion

ARMORY HALL, 928 EYE ST.

Every Wednesday and Saturday Eve.

Dances Start At 9 o'clock

Good Orchestra—Splendid Floor

Gentlemen 50c

THE Liberty Theatre

Will Open November 21st

Watch for Further Announcements

The Theatre More Comfortable Than Your Home

Midweek prayer meeting Thursday at 7:45 p. m.

First Methodist Episcopal. Corner N and Tuolumne streets. Will A. Dotts, pastor. The services for Sunday, October 21, are as follows. The pastor will be in the pulpit both morning and evening. Morning subject, "Divine Compulsion." At the evening service the pastor will be assisted by Miss Martha Chickering. Both morning and evening one of the government four minute men will speak. At 11 o'clock, Bank Street and at 7:30 at First Street.

Sunday school at 9:30 a. m. Epworth League at 6:15 p. m. Mid-week service on Wednesday evening at 7:30. In the morning and the service will be in person with this idea.

Mrs. A. Louis Stranauer will preside at the organ and direct a triad quartet in the music both morning and evening on the Sabbath. The music will be as follows:

Music for the morning service is arranged as follows:
Organ Prelude—
(a) Communion in F—
(b) Adagio Cantata in D—
(c) "Lord, Have Mercy"—
(d) "Spirit of God"—
(e) "Hallelujah"—
(f) "Gloria"—
(g) "Gloria"—
(h) "Gloria"—
(i) "Gloria"—
(j) "Gloria"—
(k) "Gloria"—
(l) "Gloria"—
(m) "Gloria"—
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(q) "Gloria"—
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(s) "Gloria"—
(t) "Gloria"—
(u) "Gloria"—
(v) "Gloria"—
(w) "Gloria"—
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(y) "Gloria"—
(z) "Gloria"—

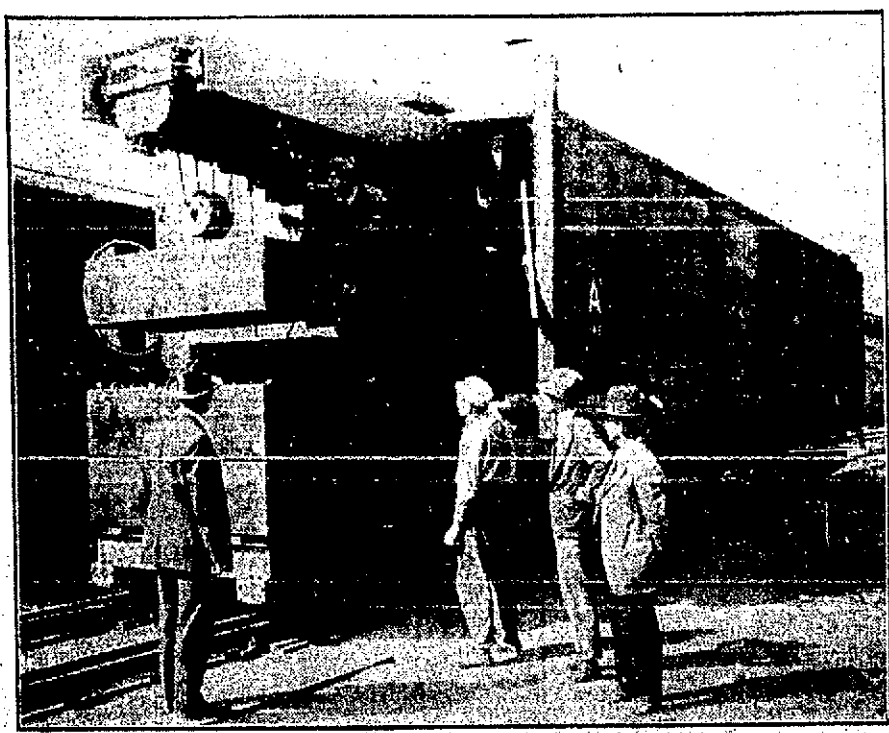
Music for the evening service is arranged as follows:
Organ Prelude—
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U. S. WEIGHT TESTING CAR HERE

Interesting Machine Tests Big Railroad Scales



U. S. WEIGHT TESTING CAR IN OPERATION IN FRESNO

A strange looking car has just completed a tour of the Fresno railroad yards. It was the test car of the United States Bureau of Standards, from Washington, D. C., brought here through the co-operation of various agencies for the purpose of determining the condition and ensuring the accuracy of the large track scales used by the carriers here in their Fresno yards.

While here, those in charge of the car co-operated with the local Fresno County Department of Weights and Measures and Harry P. Jayne and his assistants were in evidence throughout the test of the weighing apparatus.

L. R. Beyer, associate physicist of the Bureau of Standards, Washington, D. C., who is in charge of the car, explained that the present trip to California was brought about through the arrangements perfected by the U. S. Bureau of Standards with the American Railway Association for the purpose of testing the various master scales along the lines of the carriers and also those owned by many of the State Departments of Weights and Measures.

A month's time is allotted to California and the inspection of the master scale for California, located in Oakland, having been completed, a general survey of the railroad track scales on the valley lines is being made incidental to the trip. Stops for tests are scheduled at Stockton, Jackson, and Los Angeles.

Three of the track scales tested in Fresno are considered most important ones in that 3,500 car loads per month are weighed over them. One of them is at Calwa on the lines of the Santa Fe and the other two are in the city yards of the Southern Pacific Company.

Apparatus Is Open.

While here the apparatus was open to inspection and many, who did not heretofore realize or know that the Federal government exercised this amount of care in regard to the accuracy of scales, availed themselves of the opportunity of viewing the interesting work.

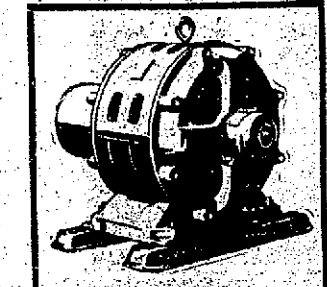
From the view point of the officials of the Fresno County Department of Weights and Measures the car was interesting as to its construction and the methods employed in the testing and adjustment of the scales.

The car is provided with 30,000 pounds of sealed test weights in 30,000 round units. There are also four units of 2,500 pounds each, and a total of 10,000 pounds of fifty-pound units, thus making the entire total of 100,000 pounds. The larger units of 1,000 and 5 tons each are of cast iron machine and adjusted to accuracy. The most extreme care is taken in their manufacture and the few concerned in their care and use to the end that a possible error of four ounces above or below the stipulated weight of the large units, comprising 30,000 pounds, is regarded as impossible. These weights were standardized on the largest equal arm balance in the world, especially constructed for the purpose by E. & T. Fairbanks Co., St. Johnsbury, Vermont.

The construction of the car has been worked out with the greatest regard for the quick and easy handling of the immense weights and the other testing equipment involved. The large double doors at the end of the car swing open and an extensible bridge or track is run out by means of an electrically operated screw. On this track is carried a trolley hoist, also electrically operated, which lifts and carries the huge weights out of the car and replaces them at the completion of the test.

How Car Is Operated.

After locating the equipment near a scale, the bridge is extended through the open doors and the trolley hoist is used to lift out and place a six-wheel motor-driven truck on the rails. The



The Electric Motor Shop

Has opened up a modern, up-to-date electric repair shop at 1209 I street. Motors rented, repaired or rewound. Let us take care of your troubles with prompt service. Prices reasonable.

Today's Aid to Beauty

Hair is by far the most conspicuous thing about you and is probably the most easily damaged by bad or careless treatment. If we are very careful in hair washing, we will have virtually no hair troubles. An especially fine shampoo for this weather, one that brings out all the natural beauty of the hair, that dissolves and entirely removes all dandruff, excess oil and dirt, can easily be used at trifling expense by simply dissolving a teaspoonful of cantrox (which you can get at any drugstore) in a cup of hot water. This makes a full cup of shampoo liquid, enough so it is easy to apply it to all the hair instead of just the top of the head. This chemically dissolves all impurities and creates a 'soothing, cooling' lather. Rinsing leaves the scalp spotlessly clean, soft and pliant, while the hair takes on the glossy richness of natural color, also a fluffiness which makes it seem much heavier than it is. After a cantrox shampoo, arranging the hair is a pleasure.

—Advertisement—

First Church of Christ, Scientist
Announces a Free Public Lecture on
Christian Science, by John Sidney Heath-
walte, C. S. of London, England; Mem-
ber of the Board of Lectureship of The
Mother Church, The First Church of
Christ, Scientist, in Boston, Massachu-
setts, in the Fresno Auditorium, corner
Kern and I Sts., Tuesday Evening, Octo-
ber 23rd, at 8:15 o'clock. You are cordially invited.

—Advertisement—

Taking Cathartics Every Day for Weeks Don't Cure Stomach Trouble

They do not eliminate the poisonous bile secretions from the system, as doctors and leading Chicago Bile Salt Specialists, Olin Gail Bionas, Cancer and Ulcers of the Stomach and Intestines, Acid Intestines, Tonic, Jaundice, Appendicitis and other dangerous ailments are the consequences. Bionas' Wonderful Bile Salts is the ideal preparation for Bionas, Bile and Tonic. It is the only medicine that will help you. Bionas' Wonderful Bile Salts is for sale by Olin Drug Co., 501 1/2 St., and drug stores everywhere.

—Advertisement—

Our Most Valuable Asset

is a satisfied patron. The mere purchasing of glasses is only the beginning of a long standing transaction between Chinn-Beretta and their customers.

Any intimation of dissatisfaction is the signal for our corps of experts to concentrate their skill until the source of trouble is located and eliminated.

Chinn-Beretta service is yours with all the convenience of seven complete organizations.

Chinn-Beretta

At any of our Seven Stores
San Francisco (2), Oak-
land, Sacramento, Stock-
ton, Vallejo

2015 Mariposa St.
Fresno

U. S. MAY HOLD FRESNO PRISONER

Love Letter Leads Officers to Place Where "Capt. Patterson" Stopped



"CAPTAIN PATTERSON" Arrested for Alleged Swindling Operations in Fresno, but who under his right name, E. P. Fairbanker, may be prosecuted by the federal government for using mails to practice fraud.

It is not definitely determined whether E. P. Fairbanker, alias Captain E. P. Patterson, arrested Friday night in Los Angeles on information furnished by Sheriff Thorwaldson of this county, will be prosecuted by the federal government on a charge of using

Avoid Catching Cold

Put Up Your Heater Now and Have a Little Heat Nights and Mornings

It's not only a pleasure, but a real necessity to have a little warmth in your homes these cool mornings and evenings; it's a precaution against taking cold. Install your heater now and get the full benefit that you will derive from comfortably-heated rooms. We have heaters for every purpose and to suit every need; we know that we have one to suit you. It will pay you to buy a heater that you can depend upon—others cost too much.

A Cole's Air-Tight Wood Heater Will Last for Years



They Are Very Ornamental

Cole's Air-Tight Wood Heaters are built with genuine heavy planished body and high dome top and are beautifully nickel-trimmed; an ornamental as well as useful piece of furniture.

\$12.50 and \$14.50

The Scout For Wood or Coal

The "Scout" is a heavy cast iron, lined model provided with interchangeable wood or coal grate. The heavy lining makes it more suitable as a coal stove, but wood may be used at a great saving in fuel over other stoves.



Very Neatly Finished

The "Scout" is very neatly finished with highly polished castings and beautiful nickel trimmings.

In Two Sizes

\$16.50
\$18.50

Cast Iron Cook Stoves

We have carried the No. 70 Cottage Glenwood line of Cook-stoves for many years and can recommend them highly. They are perfect bakers and great fuel economizers.

Stove Pipe and Stove Supplies

We have a full line of stove pipe and stove supplies of all kinds. Stove pipe not included in price of stove but you are privileged to return what you do not use. Stoves over \$6 in cost will be set up free of charge.

- Stove Pipe
- Elbows
- Dampers
- Collars
- Fire Shovels
- Pokers and Lifters
- Coal Shuttles
- Fire Sets, including
- Shovel
- Tongs
- Poker
- Brush
- Plain or brass finials

—Priced \$4.75 to \$8.75.

Heat your small room by electricity

See This Hot Point Heater

The Hotpoint Electric Heaters are ideal for small rooms, bedrooms, bath rooms. They heat instantly, can be attached to any light socket and are economical in use of electricity. They are very neat in appearance. They heat like the sun.

Andirons for Your Fireplace

We have a complete supply of andirons and firesets in cast and wrought iron, in brass, etc., in a variety of different designs. These add much to the beauty of your fireplace.

—Fire Sets, including
—Shovel
—Tongs
—Poker
—Brush
—Plain or brass finials
—Priced \$4.75 to \$8.75.

Cole's Hot Blast Gives a Steady, Uniform Heat

No heat is wasted with a Cole's Hot Blast Heater. The air tight construction and the down draft both go to make the stove give a steady uniform heat, all of which is thrown into the room.

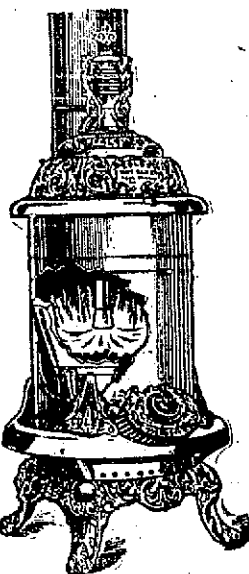
Guaranteed BURNS ANY FUEL

Cole's Hot Blast Heaters are backed up by a remarkably strong guarantee—a guarantee that cannot be made on any other heating stove manufactured.

Cole's Hot Blast Heater burns soft or hard coal, slack, lignite, crushed coke, wood or peach pits. The steel lined construction, however, makes it better for slow burning fuels.

It's Up to You

You can help the United States to win this war by investing in Liberty Bonds or you can help the Kaiser by refusing. As a good American citizen what is there left for you to do but invest liberally?



Airtight Heaters

These heaters are well constructed of sheet steel. They give a quick, sure heat. Especially adapted for small homes or single rooms as they take up little space. Very moderately priced.

Perfection Oil Heaters

Perfection Oil Heaters give plenty of warmth with no odor; they are always ready for instant use and may be carried from room to room. They are perfectly safe.

Brass or Zinc Fount

The oil fount is made of brass or zinc, insuring durability; the fount is provided with a large opening so that it may be filled easily.

Reliable Hot Spot Gas Heaters

Reliable Hot Spot Gas Heaters will heat a room quickly, are very neat and burn with no moisture. They will start to heat a room just as soon as they are lighted—and do away with all carrying of fuel.

\$4.75 to \$9.75

\$4.50 to \$6.50

BARRETT-HICKS CO.

Largest Hardware Stock in Central California
Plumbing—Tinning—Heating Plants
1035-41 I Street, Fresno

EPWORTH LEAGUE TO RALLY AT PARLIER

An Epworth League rally will be held at Parluer today. Beginning at 2 o'clock, a program of song, story and reports will carry the members on till evening. At 6 o'clock supper will be served, and the program continued with songs and addresses.

Following is the program for the day:

- 2:00—Songs.
- 2:15—Morning Watch—Mrs. J. D. Patterson, Redley.
- 2:25—Enlightening for Service—Viola Evans, Visalia.
- 2:45—At the Front—Parlier.
- 2:55—Behind the Trenches—Dinuba.
- 3:25—On Furlough—Redley.
- 3:45—Wake-up, Make-up.
- 3:55—What the Institute and Sierra Chautauque Has Meant to Me Spiritually—John Carlson, Del Rey.

Socially.

New Friendships Formed. Recreation. Intellectually.

Camp life.

- 4:30—How I Can Make It Mean More to Me Next Year—Grace Nibbles, Lock, Fresno.
- 5:00—Fun and Frolic.
- 6:00—Supper.
- 7:15—Songs.
- 7:30—Life Talks.

Rev. Harry Ryder, Parlier. Rev. John Oliver, Fresno.

MINISTERIAL UNION TO MEET

The postponed meeting of the Ministerial union of Fresno will be held at the Y. M. C. A. building tomorrow morning on the call of the vice president, Rev. W. L. Dexter. On account of the lack of a quorum the last meeting was postponed.



MASTER CLEANERS

Phone 60

The Fire

We had has in no way damaged the working facilities of our plant. The resultant damage has been repaired and prompt deliveries are being made, notwithstanding rumors to the contrary.

LET US BE YOUR CLEANER

NEXT TO HOTEL FRESNO NO BETTER WORK ANYWHERE

Largest, most completely equipped Dry Cleaning Establishment in the San Joaquin Valley.

The Home of Odorless Dry Cleaning

Mail Orders Given Prompt Attention

REPUBLICAN ADS BRING BEST RESULTS

How to Keep Well; Talks on Health

By DR. W. A. EVANS

Professor of Hygiene in Northwestern University and Former Health Commissioner of Chicago

The American Public Health association is to devote its next annual meeting, to be held in Washington, Oct. 17-21, inclusive, to a study of the promotion of health in times of war. A considerable part of the papers are to be read by men connected with the army and navy. Some are by men connected with the British, French and Canadian armies and some are by public health men who have served on health commissions that have been sent to various European countries since the beginning of the war.

It is probable that the government sanitary officers will learn something of value from the convention. It is more likely that the active sanitarians will be more interested. To do all the work of the army and navy there are not many more than a thousand regular surgeons. Of these far fewer than a thousand have had practical training in the prevention of disease.

When it comes to preventive disease in the military men the government must press into service about 25,000 physicians, at least half of whom will work almost together in the prevention of disease. And of these less than 5,000 will have had training in the work of practical disease prevention. Whatever the American Public Health association can do to educate medical officers through their journal in sanitation and hygiene—public and personal—will be of real service to the army and navy.

And then there is another way of looking at it. At a recent meeting at Washington, Assistant Surgeon General Rucker said: "I think when all is said and done we can admit it as a basic fact that the cornerstone upon which the winning of the war depends is health. I think that in this war, the one absolutely vital and essential thing in the winning of this war, if we can maintain the health of the people in this country in a high degree of efficiency, we can produce the food, the munitions, the arms, the shelter which our troops need."

If we cannot maintain the civil population in a healthy condition, we cannot give to the military forces of the government competent forces of strong healthy men. We must realize that in this war there is bound to be an interchange and cross interchange of infection between the civil and the military bodies and between the military and civil bodies. Therefore, it behooves us who are in charge of the health agencies in this country to see to it that our work is done with an unusual degree of care and thoroughness. Dr. Rucker was addressing a conference of state boards of health.

The better the civilian health boards do their work the easier will be the task of the military authorities. In some wars the deaths from sickness have been twelve times as numerous as the deaths from bullets. However, the usual proportion is about three to one. To this rule that the deaths from sickness is greater than the deaths from wounds, there are but three exceptions in history.

The Franco-Prussian war, the Russo-Japanese war and the present world war conflict. While the data is too insufficient for a final statement, it seems fairly certain that the relation of deaths from sickness to deaths from wounds is much lower than in any other war in history, and that not all of this change is due to the power of cannons and rifles, perhaps not the greater part of it.

How the English, French and Canadian armies have succeeded in keeping their sickness rates so phenomenally low will be told by Drs. Goodwin, Rist, McCullough, and Nasimith. Dr. Goodwin will describe the way the front trenches are made, not sanitary, but as near sanitary as is possible. So sanitary, in fact, that men live in them day and night for weeks at a time and keep healthy, strong and free from disease.

Dr. Rist will tell of methods employed by the French. No troops anywhere in any army have made any better record than the Canadians. Few have done so well. Dr. McCullough and Nasimith of Toronto, both of them, will tell of the methods employed by the Canadian Surgeon General of the army and Surgeon General of the navy will tell so much of their plans as those present need to know just now.

Dr. Franklin H. Martin, who has had charge of the medical division of the Canadian volunteer of national defense, will relate how it is that enough medical men have volunteered to care for an army twice the size of that immediately in contemplation. What will be more interesting to those in attendance he will tell what will be made upon sanitarians for service with armies in the field, in caring for camps of troops in training, and for assisting in the work of hygiene and sanitation in Europe and Asia.

When the war broke out it was necessary for France to rush into the trenches every man available regardless of his physical condition. Until after the battle of the Marne France could not afford to consider any policy except the immediate emergency. The enemy must be kept out of Paris. Nothing else counted. In consequence, the ranks were filled with conscripts. In some the disease was active at the time of enlistment. In others it was inactive, but it soon became active under the hardships of war.

France has always neglected its consumption problem. It had left the care of its consumptives to the family and the family physician. I have heard that there were but three consumption hospitals in all France. Certainly, there was not the provision for the care of consumptives that we have or that the English or Germans have. The French had never run any fresh air camps. And now they are paying the penalty. They are suffering from consumption to a far greater degree than either the British or the Germans.

When this fact first began to become obvious Dr. Hermann Biggs of New York state was sent over to investigate. His report was responsible for the organization of a relief expedition which is now in France. The command of the forces for the relief of consumptives has been turned over by the French authorities to this commission.

The war will greatly increase the gravity of our consumption problem. Dr. Biggs is to discuss what can be done about consumption in wartime. The Atlantic states conference on tuberculosis has been set for October 16-17. It is to be held at Baltimore. Some of those in attendance on that meeting will go to the American Public Health association in time to hear and to discuss Dr. Biggs' paper.

When one studies the causes for admission to military hospitals it is always noted that venereal disease leads all other disorders. More soldiers and sailors are excluded from duty on account of venereal disease than from any other general disease. So bad is venereal disease in the armies of the central powers that Dr. Hiecht advises that men with these diseases be put in special camps and that they be kept in the trenches consistently. He would have provided for having them treated in the trenches. He finds that under the present plan of sending them to the hospitals the fighting strength of the army is diminished. Soldiers have no more venereal disease than civilians.

Whenever the subject has been even partially and insufficiently investigated it has been found that the principal reason why men lay off from work is sickness and the principal sickness which causes them to lay off is venereal disease. The reason venereal disease looms so large in army and navy reports and seems so trifling in the reports from civilian hospitals is that soldiers and sailors sick with venereal disease are entered on the records.

Venereal disease is to be discussed by Dr. Sager of the American Social Hygiene association. Dr. Russell of the United States army, Dr. Hoicomb of the United States navy, Dr. Frost of the United States navy, Mr. Kossick, and public health services, Mr. Kossick, and others. It was Dr. Russell who perfected the salicylphenyl vaccine used in the army—a far more effective product than that used in any other army or that used by our state and municipal health departments. Dr. Hoicomb made the best studies of venereal disease in the navy—that have been made anywhere.

Mr. Posdick was selected by Secretary of War Baker to go to the Mexican border in 1916 and report on venereal disease and prostitution in and around army camps. He is now in charge of a committee which is trying to control conditions in and around the present camps. It is hoped that after this discussion American cities will get after venereal disease as actively as they now get after measles, scarlet fever and smallpox.

A peculiar effect of exposure to heavy high power shell fire is the development of a form of hysteria known upon the shock. The terrible stimulus to the emotions made by the fighting methods of this war result in various types of mental disturbance. In the early days of the war a distinguished Harvard professor stated that twentieth century wars did not profoundly stir the emotions. For instance, a man fired a gun aimed with mathematical calculation at an enemy whom he never saw. He was quiet, cold and unemotional in his fighting. Professor Cannon wrote from the point of view of a laboratory man at home. His book was quickly followed by "The Mechanistic Cause of War," written by another scientist, but this one a witness of and a worker at the battles of the war. He told of such strains, on the emotions, on the capacity of the mind, and of the body under the strain of the war as had never before been heard of in the history of warfare.

War and mental diseases is to be discussed by a representative of the American Society for Mental Hygiene—Major Pierce Bailey. In a recent trip through Canada I saw a multitude of war cripples. At the Canadian Conference of Charities and the Canadian Public Health association I learned of the work of making these crippled efficient that is being done in Canada. Major Goldsworthy is to tell the meetings of what can be done as well as of what is being done in the United States in rehabilitation of the injured and crippled due to the war.

As I read over this program I am impressed with the thought that, however ill prepared we may be as to arms, munitions, and trained soldiers, we go into this war with an unusually great amount of preparation along health lines.

Among other subjects to be discussed are: Health Problems of the Present War; The Service of Health Laboratories in Time of War; Sanitation of Barracks and Surrounding Zones; Role of the Local Health Officer in National Defense; Notification of Disease and Defense; Notification of Disease and Defense; Supervision of Industries in Time of War; Replacement of Men by Women in War Industries; Practical Points in the Handling of T. N. T. and Allied Explosives; War Activities of Bacteriological Laboratories in France and England; Canadian Laboratories in War Service.

THE WORLD WAR

PARIS, Oct. 15.—The chamber of deputies today unanimously voted that the memory of Captain George Guynemer, the famous French aviator, be commemorated by placing an inscription in the Pantheon.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 20.—Edward C. Miles, newly elected president of the National Association of Railway and Utility Commissioners, has appointed a committee of five headed by Max Thelen of California, to co-operate with the government in keeping in touch with state railway and utility commissions on questions pertaining to war aid.

LONDON, Oct. 20.—The American schooner Jennie E. Richter, 647 tons gross, was sunk by a T-boat submarine on Tuesday off Cape Villano, Spain. Nine men of the schooner were landed today at Mijia. The Jennie E. Richter hailed from New Haven, Conn.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 20.—Through co-operation of the British admiralty with the United States food administration, a plentiful supply of foodstuffs for handling the coming Cuban sugar crop is now assured, it was announced today.

PETROGRAD, Oct. 20.—The central council of workmen and soldiers' delegates has defeated the federal resolution against sending delegates to the coming allied conference in Paris. The council decided to send two delegates.

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 20.—The United States shipping board's fourth free navigation school in California to train officers for the merchant marine will be opened immediately in

First Church of Christ, Scientist. Announces a Free Public Lecture on Christian Science, by John Stokes (Illustrated), of London, England. Monday, Oct. 22, 8 o'clock. The First Church of Christ, Scientist, 1014 Broadway, between K and L sts., Boston, Mass. Free admission. Free will contribution. You are cordially invited.



Public Opinion Has Made My Second Factory Possible

Since my partners Announced to me the other day that our second factory was not running full blast I have come to realize that second factory is due to the liberal patronage and high regard of public opinion: that my second factory has been made possible through my efforts to give honest values.

The public has surely appreciated the wonderful values and they have shown it by giving me their patronage again and again. My customers always come back to buy other suits. Surely a proof of their value.

Real \$25 Suits for \$15, Direct from My Two Factories to You

\$15

MEN'S and YOUNG-MEN'S
REAL 25 SUITS FOR 15.

My \$15 suits are made in my own factories located at Broadway and Astor place and at the corner of 6th ave. and 14th street in New York.

Materials are the highest grade woollens that can be bought and as good as the materials that are put into \$25 suits.

You are invited to come into my store and make a thorough examination of these suits and convince yourself that they are all that I represent them to be, that they are as good and better than the \$25 suits you buy elsewhere.

Open Saturday Evenings
Until 9 o'clock

HENRY
DERMERS \$15 SUIT HOUSE
Corner Tulare and "Eye" Streets
Fresno, California

Buy Now and Pay When You Can

Fall Suits, Coats and Dresses
Wear them as you pay for them

Get all the pleasure and the good that you can out of your fall apparel. Do not wait until the season is half over before you obtain your garments—Buy now on credit and enjoy them all season.

Credit Extended To Out-of-Town People

We are glad to extend credit to out of town people who make their purchases here. We have a complete line of stylish fall garments for men and women.

Suits For Hubby On Credit Also

We have a stock of men's suits, overcoats and hats in all the up-to-date styles and materials. Men are invited to use their credit—and have the use of their clothes while they are paying for them.



LIBERTY BONDS

Get behind the Government and do your share to help win the war. Buy Liberty Bonds.

FRESNO
Outfitting
Company
1146-48 Eye Street

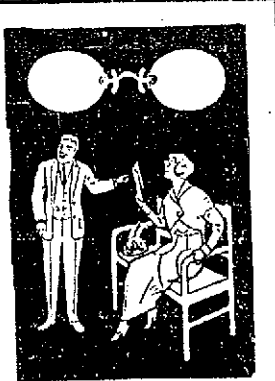
This Bank

Offers you its services free in handling all details of your subscription to the

Second Liberty Loan of 1917

For full particulars and subscription blanks apply to

The First National Bank of Fresno



For perfect eyesight wear my glasses made to fit your eyes after the error of refraction is determined by a careful examination.

Dr. H. V. Bronge
Maker of Perfect Glasses
Opposite Kinema Theater
1216 J. Street Phone 1691



Dr. C. W. McKinney

Over the Owl Drug Co. Patterson Block Phone 942. Open 8:30 a. m. to 6 p. m. Evenings by Appointment. Eventually Your Dentist

- California Oil -

RUSSIAN EXPERTS TO VISIT FIELDS

Commission to Make
Study Geological Forma-
tion in California

MCKITTRICK, Oct. 20.—A commission composed of experts representing the petroleum industry in Russia is expected soon to visit the oil fields in California, coming here from various sections in the west, where the commission is now making a thorough study of geological conditions, methods of drilling, storage and shipment, together with the process of refining of oil and other products. In the planning of such information as is required for further development of the great oil resources of Russia, the members of the delegation from that country are receiving much valued assistance at the hands of prominent operators interested in American fields, and during their anticipated inspection of California regions the knowledge already gained will be amplified materially and no doubt will prove of inestimable advantage in the coming years to the Russian government.

Despite the troublous times through which Russia is now passing, those informed as to conditions under which early exploration of oil districts in Russia was conducted, up to the present, when the hand-dug pits in the Russian fields have been succeeded by the drilled wells, can not but be greatly impressed with the remarkable progress that has been made in this land across the sea. Added to this, the fact that Russia, with its oil output now stands second in percent of the world's supply, the official figures being 16.08 in the year 1915, the United States leading with a percentage of 55.35 in the same year, affords strong evidence of what has been accomplished since the discovery of petroleum in Russia, and especially subsequent to operations in Baku, which began to assume larger proportions in the early '80s, and with those in other portions of the country were obliged to contend with many obstacles to success, among these the destruction of vast amounts of oil by fire through the invasion of enemy forces.

The American well driller has his troubles, but the men who "spudded" the hand-dug pits in the Russian fields in the '80s doubtless had troubles of their own. These pits had a depth of about 150 feet, with a width of six feet or less at the top, and as the work of deepening the pits progressed the men engaged thereat were under the necessity of climbing down and up the ladders placed for this purpose, a reflecting mirror suspended from the top supplying the light required for their movements. The production obtained from these pits averaged fifteen tons per day.



America's First Art Product

One instinctively associates with such early factors in our history as Bunker Hill and Faneuil Hall, the name

Chickering

which for 91 years has borne testimony to the supremacy of American pianoforte construction. We have just received a carload of Chickering and other pianos direct from the factory. Call while the line is complete. See the wonderful Ampico Reproducing Chickering Grand—the instrument that gives you music exactly as the artist interprets it.

Hockett-Bristol Co.

1253 J St. Edison Diamond Disc Phonographs and Records Phone 1253
Columbia Gramophones and Records

FIRE CAUSED FROM LIGHTNING IN KERN RECALLS OTHER BIG OIL FIRES

MCKITTRICK, Oct. 20.—When a bolt of lightning struck a 50,000 barrel tank of petroleum on the property of the Union Oil Company, in the Kern river field, during the severe electrical storm this week, destroying the contents and causing an explosion of distillate, which, spreading the flames, resulted in the destruction of the refinery and other buildings and caused a loss of \$300,000, the lightning stroke of great fires in other oil fields, due to lightning, natural gas or different combustibles, some accompanied by loss of life, were recalled by oil men who had seen service in various states. Investigation has shown that some of the most interesting of these stories are well authenticated, including names, places and dates.

At Orcutt, Cal., a few miles from Santa Maria, some years ago, a large tank of oil belonging to the Union Oil Company, was set on fire by lightning and the contents of the tank, which were ignited, caused the flames to spread with great rapidity. More than 100 men

worked with desperation to conquer the blaze, and two of the number, caught in the burning stream, were burned to death. The fire, which occasioned a loss of \$250,000, was not extinguished until two days after it had broken out.

Looses in oil fields by lightning are more frequent, perhaps, in Oklahoma and Louisiana than in any other oil-bearing states. Immense damage done by lightning has occasioned the great loss of life, despite the most strenuous efforts made to prevent destruction of great oil tanks and damage to neighboring properties. But a short time since dispatches announced the loss of several 55,000 barrel tanks, made of steel, in an Oklahoma field, where these immense structures were fired by lightning and still later came news of a similar source in the Tampico, Mexico, district, the financial losses amounting to some hundreds of thousands of dollars. In 1905, a lightning bolt struck a well known oil tank in Louisiana, which was injured to the extent of \$200,000.

One of the most serious gas fires due to lightning was that which occurred in the vicinity of Caney, Kans., in 1906, a bolt striking a well known oil tank, which was ignited, and the flames, which were ignited, caused the flames to spread with great rapidity. More than 100 men

worked with desperation to conquer the blaze, and two of the number, caught in the burning stream, were burned to death. The fire, which occasioned a loss of \$250,000, was not extinguished until two days after it had broken out.

\$3000 DAMAGE SUIT ON WINE CONTRACT

60,000 Gallons Bought,
No Delivery and
Seller Sues

George H. Muller filed demurrer yesterday to the complaint of W. J. Simpson, in which Simpson is seeking to collect \$3,000 agent's fee for the sale of 60,000 gallons of wine. Simpson alleges that within the past two years an oral contract has stood between him and Muller by which Muller agreed to buy from Simpson a gallon for wine contracts of a certain kind. Upon the strength of that contract, Simpson says he found a purchaser for 60,000 gallons and so notified Muller, who agreed to make the delivery. Muller failed to deliver the wine after having so agreed, and Simpson is suing to collect the fee which he alleges is due on his part of the agreement. Short & Sutherland are attorneys for Muller and Smith & Nelson for Simpson.

HAMILTON GUILTY 2D DEGREE MURDER

After being out about two hours, the jury in the William Lee Hamilton murder case yesterday brought in a verdict of guilty in the second degree. Hamilton killed William Lee Hamilton, July 20, 1916, before Judge George B. Church for sentence next Tuesday morning. The case, which occupied all day Friday, created much interest among the colored population, the accused man and his victim both being negroes.

M. J. RYAN COMPANY OLD FIRM, NEW NAME

The Ryan-Conley Company, dealers in farm implements and general merchandise at 241 1/2 street, Fresno, will be known in the future as the M. J. Ryan Company. An order granting permission for the change of name was made yesterday by Judge D. A. Cashin. Directors of the company are M. J. Ryan, Jennie E. Ryan and M. J. Ryan, Jr.

HICKEY ESTATE WILL BE CLOSED

Margaret G. Hickey, executrix of the estate of Mary Ann Hickey, filed her final account of the administration of the estate yesterday in the county clerk's office. The estate consists in cash in banks amounting to \$3,200, which the executrix proposes to have distributed to her as sole legatee under the terms of the will of the late Mrs. Hickey. Hearing on the petition is set for November 5 in Department 1.

Weeks later there was little left of the properties on "Spindletop Hill," but a blackened waste, the losses due to the fire having been estimated at several million dollars. Unwisely, the fire fighters deluged the stricken district with water, which only served to spread the flames in every direction. It was not until the tanks had been burned out that the fire, deprived of material, stopped, after a huge wall of earth had been constructed around the locality of the flames.

BRIEF OIL NOTES OF BAKERSFIELD

BAKERSFIELD, Oct. 20.—The Union is erecting three new rigs on section 10-23-26 in the Belridge district. Recently the Union brought in a 450-barrel well there.

The Standard is making a deep well test in No. 48 well on section 36, 12-24, the M. J. & M. L. property. While no wells have been drilled through the water stratum in the immediate vicinity of the new well, there has been found oil strata under the water when other wells have been drilled through the water. The Lakeview gusher proved this. On the old Sunset Monarch property, 7, 11-22, at the south end of the well, the Standard has secured a 200-barrel well. On this lease the under water oil sand was obtained at 1,225 feet, but on the M. J. property it is believed that the deep well can be finished at less than 2,500 feet. The Standard has commenced two more deep test wells on 7, 11-23.

A Washington dispatch to the California Oil World says that "so far as can be learned in Washington there is no immediate prospect of action affecting values of oil in the consuming public. The price will be for the government and the Allies." A San Francisco report says that the federal trade commission arrived at \$115 per barrel for the value of petroleum, but that the navy will accept a higher price. The commission's allowance, per barrel for transportation, brings the figures to \$135. As the actual transportation charge is 32 cents, \$1.03 a barrel at the well is the derivable price.

The Lakeview gusher is now pumping and flowing about 150 barrels a day. The oil comes from the stratum that once gave out a flow of many thousands of barrels a day. The Lakeview is starting well No. 20 on 31, 30-24.

State Consolidated is starting No. 16 on 26, 31-22 and No. 1 stands completed on 21, 31-22 at 1,722 feet. The Sunset Extension on 4, 11-23 is cleaning out its well in which water has been proved a bar to success. It was cemented at 2,504 feet and then drilled into the oil sand at 2,475 feet. The outcome is awaited with interest.

Jewett No. 15 on 12, 30-21 is a coal producer and another well will be drilled.

The Midway Oil Company has started two wells on 36, 12-24 near Maricopa.

Don't Close Your Ears to Reason

If you are sensitive about having your impaired teeth attended to come to me.

Lockwood Dentistry Is Painless

—A guaranteed—and costs extremely low fee.—
—Personal service.

DR. A. T. LOCKWOOD
(Graduate New York College of Dentistry)
2044 Maricopa St.
At Van Ness Blvd.

Phone 3600

Store News From

Free Delivery

Apples

Good sound stock
of Newton Pippins
and White Winter
Pearlites now in.

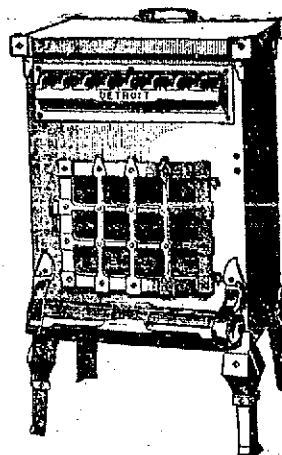
GRAFF'S

GROCERIES-HARDWARE-CROCKERY
KERN ST. AND VAN NESS BLVD.

Raisins and Figs

New crop fancy
pack of raisins and
figs, 85c to \$3.50 box.

Defend Yourself Against Winter Cold



Prepare now to meet the onslaught of winter cold. Install your heating stoves now. Already the evenings and mornings are cool enough to require a stove and soon it will be very cold. We have a full line of heating stoves to suit all needs and for all sizes of rooms, and every stove a standard of excellence and service.

Detroit Vapor Heater

The Detroit Heating Stove burns oil, gasoline and distillate. It will heat two or three times the space of an ordinary oil heater. The construction of this heater makes it possible to use it either in your shop or in your home. Will burn nine hours on one gallon of fuel; has large burners; wickless; three sizes.

\$10.50
\$17.50
\$22.50

PASTRY

DANISH PASTRY, doz. 30c
A genuine treat.

POPPY SEED BREAD, loaf 10c
Try it for a change.

RAISIN PIES, each 20c
For Tuesday delivery.

CROCKERY

WISTARIA BASKETS
New wistaria baskets, made of woven bleached wistaria in novel shapes and styles; interwoven with beads; neat and attractive; serviceable for fruits, nuts, bread or card baskets.

FRUIT BASKETS
Fruit baskets in wide variety are now being shown—prices very low considering the high market price.

DELICATESSEN

FRANKFURTERS, lb. 20c
Veal and Pork Frankfurters.

PIGS FEET, each 5c
Pickled Pigs Feet.

SMOKED BLOATER, new lot 5c
Now hot smoked blatter.

TAMALES, 2 for 25c
Fresh Chicken Tamales.

SAUSAGE, lb. 30c
Fresh Pork Sausage.

MARMALADE, lb. 20c
Orange Marmalade.

Fish Globes

Made of clear glass with strong shoulder; 1-2 gallon size 85c, 1-gal. size 90c, 1 1/2-gal. size \$1.15, 2-gal. size \$1.45, 3-gal. size \$2, 2-gal. size, footed, \$2.50.

CASH PACKAGE DEPARTMENT

—RICE, 2 1/2-lb. package 29c
—GROCEAN'S Natural Rice.

—PANCAKE FLOUR, 4 lbs. 33c
—Phoenix Pancake Flour.

—EVAPORATED MILK 4 cans 24c
—M. Vernon Brand.

—CALIFORNIA RICE 10 lbs. 92c
—ALUMINUM RICE.

KETTLES \$1.85
Limited number aluminum double boilers, regular value \$2.25, on sale Monday.

Electric Heater \$7.50

Now Style Electric Heater; fits any tight socket; gives even heat.

Special! Dish Drainers 65c

For Monday and Tuesday only—Round style, made of heavy refined wire—made in two compartments. Regular value, 90c; special price 65c.

FINDS STOCK OWNER OF MT. CAMPBELL LOT

In a court order issued yesterday by Judge George B. Church, Geo. J. Stock was declared sole owner of lot 67 Mount Campbell-Colony and certain personal property, including farm equipment and stock. The property was valued at \$8,800.

E. S. Buell, who had entered into contract to purchase the lot, was defaulted in payment. It was decided by the court that no interest in it belonged to Buell and others named as co-defendants.

SELMA WOMAN GETS APPEAL JUDGMENT

Mrs. B. E. Healey of Selma was given judgment on appeal in the sum of \$155 yesterday against C. S. Needham. The case had been submitted to Judge George B. Church about three weeks ago, and decision was made yesterday. Needham sued Mrs. Healey to collect \$125 alleged to be on a contract to purchase a coffee mill, an attorney fee of \$25 and cost of suit. Judge Smith in the justice court gave judgment in favor of Needham.

CAMPAGN FOR NAMES EXTENDED

With plans made for extending the work of circulating the Brouneger initiative petitions into the cities and towns of this vicinity, other than Fresno, W. C. Guard, who has charge of the local signature gathering, visited Clovis yesterday and left the work in that place in charge of Mrs. Annie G. Willis. Guard expects to go tomorrow to Fowler, Selma and Mendocino to secure work, and later in the week Reedley, Sanger and Parlier will be visited and the work started.

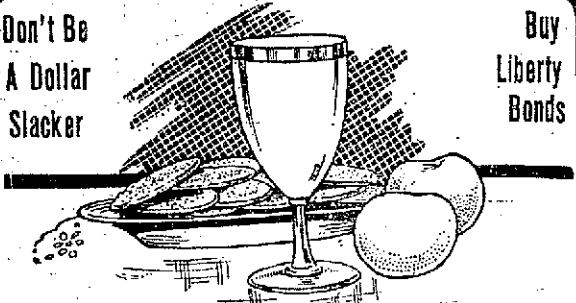
ANSWER FILED IN \$500 NOTE SUIT

In the suit of Humphreys Carlsen against Myrtle S. Goides and others to force payment on a note for \$500 given September 2, 1914, J. M. Fulsom, one of the defendants, filed answer yesterday. Fulsom, who at one time held title to the property mortgaged to secure the note, disclaims any interest in it now and prays for his cost in the suit.

WILSON INFORMATION FILED.

In information filed yesterday by the district attorney, Fred Wilson is accused of assisting Judge Hamilton with having used a knife in his attack on September 17.

MRS. J. LOUIS STROHAUER
Organ Piano Theory.
Students' course; music course.
For appointment phone 1107.



JERSEY FARM MILK NATURE'S PERFECT FOOD

Nature has combined in pure milk all the elements that go to make a perfect food. It is the food for the infant and it should be used daily throughout life.

Jersey Farm Milk is absolutely pure; is pasteurized and is produced and bottled under the most sanitary conditions. Drink Jersey Farm Milk for your health's sake.

DRINK A QUART A DAY

If you drink a quart of Jersey Farm Milk every day you will gain in strength, in energy and health. It can be used in so many ways other than as a beverage that every housewife should provide it plentifully.

Our Retail Sales Department
For the convenience of our customers we maintain a retail store at one Fresno street office, having for sale milk and cream, Blue Hill cheese, cottage cheese and Clover Glen Butter at 50c per lb.

JERSEY FARM DAIRY

2020 Fresno Phone 246

Weiser & Jensen
Co.
EXCLUSIVE OPTICIANS
512 J STREET FRESNO, CAL.

Toric lenses are popular. Their curvature prevents touching of eyelashes with the lenses—a distinctly desirable feature.



AMERICAN BOYS ARE AT THE FRONT Loan Your Dollars to Save Their Lives

Your dollars are needed to help save the lives of our boys. Some of them must go, but the sooner we end this war, the sooner our boys will be returned home in safety. We can't win this war without money; can you do less than LOAN your dollars when the men in the trenches are GIVING their LIVES. Do a few paltry dollars mean more to you than the lives of your fellow men. You are not even being asked to give money—only loan it on the best of security—at interest. It is your chance now to show where you stand. Are you a red blooded American or are you a dollar slacker?

San Joaquin Light and Power Co.

FRATERNAL SOCIETIES

Woodmen of the World

Manzanita camp, No. 160, W. O. W., will assemble at their hall Wednesday evening, Oct. 24, and march in a body to the Civic Auditorium under the escort of the drill team, and there invest \$500 in Liberty Bonds. The roof garden committee, composed of C. L. Shreffel, George H. Bell, Lewis B. Moore and W. J. Mitchell, made their report on Tuesday evening, and turned over to the camp \$1,524 net proceeds from the summer dances.

Neighbor Hall, chairman of the sick committee, reported on the following sick members: G. P. Patton, Jap Mitchell, Garrett Van Duren, Charles Doyle, W. R. Martin, C. R. Hice, C. L. Pugh and Ben Holden. Sick applications were received for membership. Thirty-two members are in Uncle Sam's service, and the boys at American Lake ask for letters and Fresno sunshine.

Neighbors of Woodcraft

Fresno circle, No. 742, N. of W., held a regular business meeting Tuesday evening, Oct. 16, at 7:30 p. m. The attendance was gradually improving. Two visitors were present. Neighbor Hutehinson from Arcadia circle and Neighbor Adella Wade from Oregon, who is staff correspondent of the "Echo," she gave an interesting talk on the doings of the different circles she has been visiting in California.

The circle voted to purchase two more \$50 Liberty Bonds. They also resolved to participate in the demonstration of fraternal societies next Wednesday.

After the business was concluded light refreshments were served and the usual social hour spent.

All members are urged to attend the meeting on Tuesday night, an election of officers for the coming year will be held.

The Harmony Sewing circle will meet with Mrs. E. H. Case, 151 Abby street, on Wednesday afternoon, October 24, to continue with the Red Cross work.

N. D. G. W.

Fresno chapter, No. 157, N. D. G. W., held a very well attended and enthusiastic meeting last night and voted to purchase a \$50 bond and also

to attend the big Liberty meeting of October 24, Liberty Day, by forming in a body at the regular meeting place, A. O. U. W. hall, at 7:30 p. m. Every member is urged to be present and help to swell the membership of Fresno chapter. The worthy president requests all members to be on hand for the march on Wednesday evening.

This next social afternoon affair will be given by Sisters Melissa Noonan, Nellie and Mary Aubrey at the latter's home on Delphi street on November 12.

The Yama Yama Halloween social of October 22 promises to be very popular. Refreshments of home-made pumpkin pie and good coffee will be served, and all friends of both the Native Sons and Daughters are invited to attend.

The afternoon social at Sister Eva Paul's was a well attended affair. An invitation from the local Neighborhood was received to attend a Halloween party to be given by them October 21, and it was agreed to attend in a body.

Fraternities of Woodcraft. Kaitish lodge No. 252, T. F. H., met last Tuesday evening with a good attendance. An invitation from the local Neighborhood to attend their Halloween social was read and accepted. The trustees were instructed to buy another \$500 Liberty bond in the name of the lodge.

Four applications were read and elected to membership. The Fraternal Brotherhood lodge have arranged to take part in the patriotic parade next Wednesday evening. All members of the lodge and their drill team are requested to meet at the A. O. U. W. hall at 7:30 p. m. sharp, next Wednesday.

Neighbors of Woodcraft. Arcadia circle No. 18, met in Woodman hall with a very good attendance. Neighbors Wade and Elliott were visitors and both spoke.

Sick committee reported having called up the sick neighbors. Committee appointed to make arrangements for a rummage sale in the near future to act with a committee from the Philippine club. Next club meeting will be at 7:30 p. m. at Nodolton, Calif., McKenna avenue. Next Thursday evening Neighbor Hayes, district guardian of the fifteenth district, will be

present. A committee on entertainment was chosen to look after the evening's arrangements. All members who can are requested to be present at the Auditorium next Wednesday evening to boost for Liberty loan bonds.

Pythian Sisters. Prospectus Temple, No. 67, met last Wednesday evening with M. E. C. Rhoda Siler presiding.

There was a large attendance, many being present who have been absent for months.

Thomas Moon and Sadie Huss were initiated. Sister Kenney of a Washington Temple and Sister Salda of Monroe Temple, No. 42, of Bakersfield were among the visitors present.

Under the head of the Good of the Order many interesting talks were made. Among others Brother Cummings told many interesting things about his visit to various parts of the state while grand vice chancellor of the Knights of Pythias. At the close of the business session a social hour was spent over the good things provided by the refreshment committee.

Attention is called to the fact that there being five Wednesdays in October three weeks will elapse before the next meeting.

Degree of Honor. Martha Lodge, Degree of Honor, No. 35, held its regular meeting Friday afternoon with a good attendance, and after the regular routine of business was done away with, Mr. Jayne gave a short talk in regard to the Fraternal Liberty night meeting to be held at the Auditorium Wednesday evening, October 24, 1917.

It was decided for all members to dress in white and meet at the A. O. U. W. hall at 7:30 p. m. sharp Wednesday evening and attend this meeting in a body.

Carnation circle will meet with Mrs. McSwain, 355 Clark street, Tuesday afternoon.

Next Friday the monthly card party will be held. A week from Friday an entertainment will be held. The attendance will be by lot of wear.

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AFFIRM BAIRD WILL; SUPREME COURT ACTS EN BANC

\$200,000 Estate Goes Almost Entirely to Mrs. Keller

Eldest Daughter With Grand Children Contested

Judgment of Judge H. Z. Austin in the Alfred Baird will case has been affirmed by the supreme court en banc, which made its ruling yesterday in San Francisco. The will, which disposed of an estate approximately \$200,000, was contested by the eldest daughter, Mrs. Sarah Albee Baird, and four grandchildren, whose father was the deceased son of Baird. Judge Austin granted a judgment allocating the will and appeal was taken by the contestants. The appeal was heard first in department one of the supreme court and was ordered to be resubmitted and heard by the supreme court en banc. Judge H. Z. Austin represented the executor of the will in the trial, while Charles Holton, formerly of Selma, S. Moore and Alexander Johnson, San Francisco attorneys, appeared for the contestants. By the terms of the will \$10,000 each was given to the four grandchildren; \$10 to the one great-grandchild, and a trust fund of \$2,000 to Sam Brown, interest from which was to be paid to Mrs. Baird at \$25 a month. The remainder of the estate was to be divided equally between Morgan Baird, a son, and Mrs. Keller, a daughter. The will was admitted to probate with Morgan Baird as executor. Before the time of hearing on the contest he died, and Sam Brown, a distant relative, was appointed executor by the court. The will had provided that in event Morgan Baird was not able to act as executor, Brown should be appointed.

Marked increase in enrollment in the Domestic Science department of the high school is shown as compared with last year. More than 200 girls are this year taking courses in either cooking or sewing as against an enrollment last year in this department of 81.

Miss L. A. Thomas, head of the department, has added a new course in household management, in which 32 girls have enrolled. This course includes a study of the home and its problems; how to choose a site for a house and how to plan the house itself.

Some time is also given in the course to civic problems related to the home, such as assuming the protection of orphan children, and also questions of health and economic conditions. Food conservation will receive treatment in the class study.

The enrollment of the cookery branch of this department under Miss Dahlgreen has reached 63, an increase of more than 20 over last year. The importance of food conservation will also be emphasized in this class.

A second year work in sewing has been added in this class under Miss Clark millinery, remodeling and soft tailoring will be included. The enrollment in the sewing classes is now 107, an increase of more than 50 over last year.

In conferring the Haymakers degree, Degree of Peacemakers, Pitchees council, No. 144, Degree of Peacemakers, held its weekly meeting Thursday, October 18, with Pocatontas Aida B. Bowen presiding. Pitchees council will hold its first meeting in its new quarters at the Odd Fellows hall, Tuesday, October 23. Dance committee reported that the weekly dance given at the Parlor Lecture club was a success.

Two applications for membership were read and ordered to take the regular course.

Interesting remarks were made by Sister Sadler from Washington.

LOSSES THUMB IN PECULIAR MANNER

As the result of a peculiar accident which occurred near the plant of the Valley Ice Company, W. J. Hoagland, of Fowler, is minus a thumb. He was standing close to the railroad track building a large piece of ice in his hands when a train passed and some projecting portion of the engine struck his thumb, crushing it off against the ice. He received surgical treatment in Fresno and returned home.

AMSTERDAM, Oct. 20.—The sum of 12,450,000 marks was subscribed to the seventh German war loan closing on October 18, according to a Berlin dispatch today. This total does not include subscriptions from the front, it was said.

STORAGE WAREHOUSE AND GENERAL TRANSFERING

CORNER H MERCEZ STS.

FRESNO TRANSFER CO.

PHONE 597

PENN'S OUTFIT

WE MOVE ANYTHING BUT A RED HOT STOVE

FAST BAGGAGE & EXPRESS

WE PACK EVERYTHING

FURNITURE, PIANOS, HOUSEHOLD GOODS, CUT GLASS, TO SHIP TO ANY PART OF THE WORLD

QUALITY WORKMANSHIP

HEAVY DRAYING

SALES

SALES

SALES

Liberty Bonds

Anthony Service

\$55,000.00

Until midnight, October 27th, every dollar received by this firm on the sale of new Packard or Reo motor cars or trucks in the state of California will be used to purchase Liberty Bonds.

We have anticipated a minimum volume in the state of \$55,000.00 and already have subscribed for that amount as follows:

Los Angeles	\$10,000.00	San Francisco	\$10,000.00
Pasadena	5,000.00	Oakland	5,000.00
Stockton	5,000.00	Sacramento	5,000.00
Fresno	5,000.00	San Jose	5,000.00
		San Diego	\$5,000.00

If the sales in any one city falls below these amounts, our subscription still stands.

WE HAVE DONE OUR BIT DO YOURS



Packard Motor Cars and Reo Trucks

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QUALITY WORKMANSHIP

HEAVY DRAYING

SALES

SALES

SALES

An Instantaneous Wrinkle Remover

The average woman is always surprised to learn, after experimenting with all sorts of patent so-called "wrinkle removers" that the most effective remedy in the world is a simple face wash which she can make herself at home in a jiffy.

She has only to get an ounce of pure powdered granules from her nearest druggist and dissolve it in half a pint of witch hazel. Apply this refreshing solution to the face every day for a while. The result is charming—marvelous. Even after the very first treatment the wrinkles show less plainly and the face has a nice, firm, comfortable feeling that is thoroughly delightful and lends self-confidence in one's appearance. This harmless home remedy is used by thousands of women to obliterate the unwelcome traces of time.

—Advertisement—

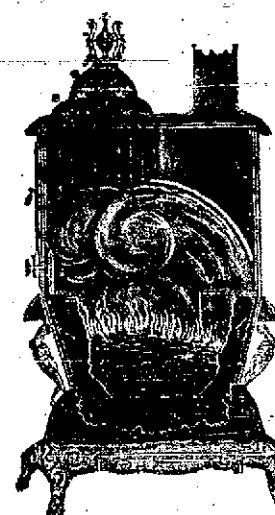
Mr. Andrew Bogart

Method of the Elder Lamperti
Style—Diction—Repertoire
Has Resumed Teaching
Studio 328 Yosemite Ave.,
Near Midways.
Voices Tried Free of Charge By Appointment

ROURKE The Hatter

All kinds of hat work done. Postage paid both ways on all work sent by Parcel Post. Phone 2005, 2616 Tulare St.

Make the Home Cozy This Winter

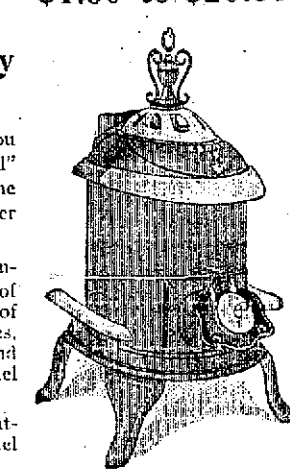


--With a stove that secures the maximum of efficiency from your fuel supply

Why not strive for a cozier home and a reduction in fuel expense by setting up a stove that embraces every principle of scientific fuel combustion? This fall we are showing a line of heating stoves that represents the greatest values on the American market.

The models pictured here are but two of the styles now ready for early buyers.

Heaters From \$1.50 to \$20.00



A Scientific "Howard" Will Save You Money This Winter

We want to introduce you to the famous "Howard" Overdrain Heaters as the greatest fuel-saving stove ever manufactured.

All "Howard" models embody the scientific principle of uniting a sufficient amount of heated air with the fuel gases, thereby causing perfect and complete combustion of fuel properties.

No other stove will so satisfactorily reduce your fuel bills as will the "Howard."

Fresno Hardware Co.

"The House of Values"

Phone 870 1147-51 "J" St.

Our New Odorless Machine Giving Full Satisfaction

Winter Is Almost Here
WE CLEAN WINDOW CURTAINS, BLANKETS, OVERCOATS, AUTO ROBES

Our Specialty is Ladies' Fancy Wearing Apparel

Men's Suits \$1.00 Cash

PHONE 787

California Cleaners

The Cleaners For Service True & Willis, Prop.

The Cleaners For Service True & Willis, Prop.

MARIPOSA STREET NEAR K

WOMEN ARE TO CANVASS HOMES OF CITY IN LIBERTY LOAN CAMPAIGN

Appeal Is to Be Made Today From Pulpits of City for Volunteers for War Service That Is to Be Begun With Assembly at Parlor Lecture Club

CHANCE TO HAVE PART IN 'WORLD CONFLICT.
The best and safest investment to be made—the investment that shall help the Federal Government win the war—the Liberty Loan bond investment.
Liberty Loan bonds of the second issue pay 4 per cent interest. Lend your money to your government. Easy payments.
The purchase of a \$50 bond involves: The cash payment of \$1; on November 15, \$9; December 15, \$20; January 15, \$20.
Double the above amounts for a bond of the \$100 denomination, and increasing in like proportion.

Today from all of the pulpits of the city there is to be made an appeal to the loyalty of the women of the congregations for enlistment in the service that has for its aim the canvassing of every home in Fresno.



Men and Women Let Me Warn You

Don't neglect your teeth. If you knew the diseases that develop from uncared-for teeth, you would not let a day go by before coming and having your teeth put in order.

My work is guaranteed to last for 10 years and I work with the least amount of pain to the patient.

GOLD FILLINGS \$3.00 AND UP	
Bridge Work	\$5.00
Gold Inlays	\$3.00
Porcelain Fillings	\$2.00
Silver Fillings	\$1.00
Extractions	\$1.00
Plates	\$8.00
Treatments	\$1.50
Gold Crowns	\$5.00

My prices are as low as they can possibly be made consistent with perfect materials and first class workmanship. Come in for an estimate today.

Buy Liberty Bonds to your limit—Get behind our soldiers.

R. F. B. Rice
1047 1/2 J St.

Nadine Face Powder
(In Green Boxes Only)
Keeps The Complexion Beautiful
Soft and velvety. Money back if not strictly pleased. Nadine is pure and harmless. Adheres until washed off. Prevents sunburn and return of discolorations. A million delighted users prove its value. Tinted: Pink, Peach, White.
By Toilet Counters or Mail, 50c.
National Toilet Company, Paris, Tenn.

THE UNION NATIONAL BANK
MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

Buying A Liberty Bond

is not a sacrifice, it is a good investment backed by the best security on earth....

Subscribe Tomorrow

FRESNO SAVINGS BANK
THE ASSOCIATED BANKS

PERFECT MAN FROM FRESNO IN ARMY

Send 200 in One Day and Only One Rejected

Fresno sent a young man into the army who passed his physical examination with a 100 per cent grade. Morris F. Fairbanks, who recently enlisted from this county holds the record. He is 72 inches high, weighs 238 pounds and has a chest expansion of 33-35, seven inches.

Other facts reported from the examining room show that out of a permanent party of thirty in the medical department at Fort McDowell, Angel Island, six are from Fresno. The six all have important positions and are making good in their work. They are Ralph B. Atkin, Leslie H. Patterson, James A. Barnett, Willard A. Hopkins, Jerome B. Miller and Gerald A. Miller. Out of 500 men from Fresno county sent to Angel Island for enlistment, all volunteers, only one was rejected for a minor physical defect. The interesting information concerning Fresno's part in the war comes through a letter from Reginald A. Ellis, Private, First Class, Assistant to doctor in examining room.

DAIRY MEETINGS START TUESDAY

Milk Producers to Give Series of Talks to Dairy Farmers

Opening with a meeting at the Kernan high school Tuesday afternoon a lively series of educational meetings will be staged by the San Joaquin Valley Milk Producers' association in the principal cities and towns of the territory between Madera and Delano.

The purpose of these meetings will be to inform the dairymen of the various sections of the valley on the plans of the Milk Producers' association. Speakers will include Harry Weinrock, state market director; James M. Henderson, president of the Associated Dairymen of California; S. N. Ayres, state secretary and A. B. Mussey, manager of the San Joaquin Valley Milk Producers' association. The meetings arranged are as follows:

Tuesday, October 23—Kernan, 1 p. m.; Madera, 7:30 p. m.

Wednesday, October 24—Visalia, 10 a. m.; Hanford, 7:30 p. m.

Thursday, October 25—Tulare, 10 a. m.; Corcoran, 7:30 p. m.

Friday, October 26—Lemoore, 10 a. m.; Riverdale, 7:30 p. m.

Monday, October 29—Tipton, 10 a. m.; Porterville, 7:30 p. m.

Tuesday, October 30—Alpaugh, 10 a. m.; Delano, 7:30 p. m.

Wednesday, October 31—Goshen, 10 a. m.; Dinuba, 7:30 p. m.

Thursday, November 1—Laton, 10 a. m.; Traver, 7:30 p. m.

Applications for new bonds bearing the higher rate.

Required Payments.

Payments will be required by government agents as follows:

2 Per cent on application.

18 Per cent on November 15, 1917.

40 Per cent on December 15, 1917.

80 Per cent on January 15, 1918.

Subscribers who do not apply for more than \$1,000 may pay in full on application if they desire, but interest on these bonds will not begin until November 15, 1917. Those subscribing for larger amounts may complete payments on any due date.

Subscriptions Reported.

Subscriptions to date, reported by the Fresno Women's Liberty Loan Auxiliary, are as follows:

Mrs. C. H. Hotelling—\$100.

Mrs. C. Green—\$500.

Mrs. T. E. Hoover—\$250.

Gordon Blad—\$100.

Mrs. L. A. Nares—\$500.

Mrs. H. S. Brix—\$500.

Mrs. Wylie Giffen—\$500.

Mrs. Annette Small—\$1,000.

Mrs. A. B. Howard—\$500.

Mrs. Alfred Bartlett—\$50.

Mrs. W. E. Chandler—\$500.

Busy Hour Circle of the First Christian church—\$300.

Mrs. C. K. Clebligh—\$50.

Mrs. Sam Mendenhall—\$100.

Mrs. George B. Rowell—\$500.

Mrs. T. F. Nolan—\$100.

Mrs. A. J. Johnston—\$100.

Miss Lillian Dahlgren—\$100.

Mrs. W. P. Miller—\$500.

A friend—\$500.

Mrs. J. D. Ewing—\$250.

Michael King—\$100.

Blanche Ewing—\$100.

Miss Marguerite Humphreys—\$100.

J. W. Capellan—\$100.

Liberty Fire Tuesday

Yesterday all of the arrangements for the Liberty Fire event that has been scheduled by the Women's Auxiliary of the Liberty Loan committee were completed at the hour of 7:30 o'clock on Tuesday evening, the match is to be applied in the opening of this patriotic event.

Throughout all of the land at the same hour the same procedure is to be gone through, and the program that shall be indicative of loyalty is to be given.

For the Fresno event, to be held at the status of the Liberty Loan soldier at the Van Ness avenue entrance to the court house park, there are to be songs by the children of the schools and speakers of prominence are to be heard, the addresses to be delivered from the base of the soldier boy statue.

As the concluding event of the Liberty Fire demonstration, Miss Edith Hursey is to sing the "Star Spangled Banner."

Throughout the program the Sun Maid band will furnish stirring music.

CAMP WARNER CLUB TO BUY LIBERTY BOND

For the purpose of reporting the financial condition of the club, the president of the Camp Warner club of the Y. W. C. A. has called a special meeting of the club for tomorrow evening at 7 o'clock at the Y. W. C. A. rooms.

The club will meet at the Y. W. C. A. building on October 24 at 7:30 p. m. and march in a body to the Auditorium to take part in the mass meeting on behalf of the Liberty bond.

Next regular meeting of the Camp Warner club will be held on November 14 at the Y. W. C. A. building.

W. C. T. U. TO MEET

Fresno W. C. T. U. will hold a specially called meeting on Monday afternoon at 2:30 o'clock at the Y. W. C. A. rooms. Members are currently requested to be present.

Time
Now is the
Yo Invest on Huntington Blvd.
Alta Vista
in Beautiful

There is no investment that you can make that is as safe and as profitable as the purchase of a lot in Huntington Boulevard in Alta Vista.

The future of this property is a certainty. It will always be Fresno's ideal home subdivision. Rigid restrictions protect it from encroachment by flats, stores, cheap shacks, and all the other depreciating elements that are found on other tracts here. It conforms with the recommendations of the City Planning Commission.

There are 110 homes in the tract now and 75 more will be built this Fall. This is evidence enough of the faith that the people of Fresno have in the future of Alta Vista.

Huntington Boulevard will be the finest residence street between Los Angeles and San Francisco when all improvements are in. 125 feet wide with 10 ft. parking strips and 6 ft. sidewalks besides a central parkway. Paved—all improvements in and ready for use.

Each lot is 60x185 with 20 ft. automobile drives in rear—uniform building line—the largest and most desirable lots in all Fresno at less than the market price—\$1650—on the easiest kind of easy terms.

Now is the time to invest, while prices are low. The demand for this class of property is so great that we expect an increase any day. Present prices would not buy the raw land and pay for the improvements.

You owe it to yourself to investigate Huntington Boulevard as the street in which to invest. Take time by the fet-lock and investigate now!

If you'll call on the Phone we will gladly take you out in our automobile and you can test out the paved streets in the tract.

209
Griffith-McKenzie
Bldg.

INVESTMENTS
BILLINGS & MEYER
SUBDIVISIONS

Phone
5

FIRST TRIP FOR NAVAL RECRUITS

Excursion Will Be Made to Tulare and Kings Co. Next Week

For the first time since the Navy Recruiting station at Fresno was opened an excursion after naval recruits in the towns and cities of the Fresno sub-district will be made. Six days of recruiting work will witness some lively recruiting work in Fowler, Selma, Kingsburg, Hanford, (on Tuesday); Visalia, (Wednesday); Tulare, (Thursday); Lindsay and Porterville, (Friday); Corcoran and Lemoore, second visit, (Saturday); and Visalia, second visit, (Sunday).

Other military services have canvassed these towns before but this will be the first visiting party of the naval service. Mr. Wheeler, of the local navy office, who recently returned from a year's service in France, will represent the navy in its educational and recruiting work through the valley. At a motion picture house of each town, Mr. Wheeler will give a lecture affording graphic war pictures of the front, in addition to explaining what the navy has to offer young men from 18 to 35.

The aviation department of the navy has recently been established, keeping up with other services. For this branch the navy needs mechanics and pilots. Mechanics for aviation are paid \$75 per month, together with all living expenses. The aviation school of the navy is located at Pensacola, Florida, where all aviation men will be sent for their training.

Men experienced in gasoline engines are urgently needed by the navy for duty with motor boats. Certain of these men will be sent to Columbia university of New York City as well as other colleges for further instruction in their duties.

The local navy recruiting station has received special commendation for its unexcelled record for securing recruits, the record for Fresno far exceeding that of the other sub-stations attached to San Francisco.

Two recruits were enlisted in the navy yesterday by Quartermaster Morris. They are Heston A. Forbes of the Fresno postoffice, and Bert O'Neal of Pismo, a former sergeant in the United States army. With American war service to his credit, Forbes enlisted as a fireman and O'Neal as machinist. Both will be assigned to the Pacific fleet.

CLERK AND CARRIER EXAM. NOVEMBER 10

Among United States civil service examinations whose dates are set is one for clerk and carrier to be held at the postoffice November 10. Age limit is 15 to 45 years. Applicants must be physically sound and must be not less than 5 feet 4 inches in height. Application blanks may be secured from the secretary of the board of civil service examiners at the postoffice at Fresno.

Other examinations will include—Steno typewriter (male), November 13; clerk, male and female, November 14; special agent in educational

WE CARRY THE LARGEST STOCK AND VARIETY OF FEEDS IN THE VALLEY

We Can Supply You With 5c Worth To a Carload



Poultrymen and cattlemen will find it to their advantage to buy their stock and chicken feed of us. We have the largest stock in the San Joaquin Valley and can therefore offer a much better selection, as well as the most reasonable prices.

All our poultry feed is carefully chosen and prepared in accordance with scientific experiments and is guaranteed to do all that is claimed for it.

Tri-State Scratch Feed Keeps Your Hens Active

"Tri-State Scratch Feed is a combination of sound grains, bone and charcoal ingredients that are indispensable to the health of your chickens. It keeps your hens active and consequently more healthy, and healthy hens produce more eggs."

We Retail in Fresno

We do a retail business in Fresno and will be glad to have you come to our store and we will supply you with any quantity of our Tri-State products that you want. If you do not live in Fresno, ask your dealer in your town and he can supply you.

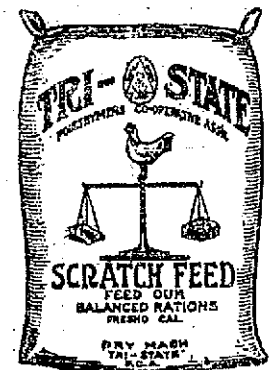
Dairymen, Attention

Cotton Seed Meal Will Produce More Milk

Cottonseed Meal is wonderful for your cows, as it will produce more milk and richer milk. It makes the cattle fine and sleek and puts on the fat at minimum cost.

We also carry a big stock of beet pulp.

Tri-State Poultrymen's Co-Operative Assn.
817 EYE ST. FRESNO



JUDGE SEAWELL OF SAN FRANCISCO DIES

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 20—Superior Judge James M. Seawell, San Francisco's oldest active jurist, died here early today of pneumonia.

Judge Seawell had handled practically every suit in which the city was involved since 1892 and his record showed but few appeals.

He was born in Port Gibson, Indian Territory, in 1836. His father was an officer in the United States army. Judge Seawell, who was widely known to the bench and bar throughout California, was a graduate of Harvard and of the University of Kentucky law school.

Maxwell & Mudge Photographers
have moved to
1920 Mariposa St.
and merged with the
Raisin City Studios.

AGED MAN DIES ON GOWER RANCH

Howard F. Tripp, 52 years of age, died yesterday at the home of his son, where he had made his home for the past four months. His death was the result of ailments consequent to advanced age. A widow, Mrs. Sarah J. Tripp, and eight children survive. The elderly couple had been companions for fifty-six years, celebrating their golden wedding in 1911, with most of their large family in attendance.

The children are Edna C. Tripp of Fresno, Mrs. Corn A. Thompson of Massachusetts, Benjamin W. Tripp of Raymont, William A. Tripp, Mrs. Merle Kennedy and Lewis E. Tripp of Fowler, Mrs. Amy Wilbur and Theodore C. Tripp of Massachusetts.

Central California News

TURLOCK RANCHMAN MEETS WITH DEATH

Is Shot Accidentally While Fishing on the San Joaquin River

TURLOCK, Oct. 20.—(Oct. 20)—Death came suddenly and in a mysterious fashion last evening to Joseph Gomes, prominent Portuguese ranchman residing a few miles south of Turlock in the Stevenson Colony section. Gomes, according to a report brought to this city by Frank Miller, his companion, was fishing at the San Joaquin river. He took a shotgun with him. Miller is deaf and though he was not far away at the time, he did not hear the gun discharged. Soon, however, he found Gomes dead on the river bank, his gun about six feet away on the ground.

LEG IS FRACTURED IN FALL WHILE RIDING

MR. KITTICK, October 20.—Robert J. Kittick, member of the firm of Stark and Henry, proprietors of the McKittick livery stables, had a leg fractured by being thrown from a horse, and was immediately taken to Bakersfield, where he is under the care of a physician. Mr. Kittick is one of the best known and most popular business men of the city, and his friends will be gratified to learn that he is recovering easily, notwithstanding the very painful accident.

Peter Achats Jr., little son of Peter Achats, an employee of the Puget department of the Southern Pacific, in the Marine Corps, was severely injured when he fell from a horse when he accidentally fell into a tub of hot water, at his home in Bakersfield. The burns were dressed by Dr. Johnson, of Fellows.

Miss Pearl Beach, 12-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Beach, who reside in the city, was severely injured by a fracture of an arm when a fractious horse kicked her. The accident occurred at the Oik school, where Miss Beach is a pupil. She was removed to her home and Dr. Johnson was called to attend her.

NORTHFORK NOTES

NORTHFORK, Oct. 20.—Mr. and Mrs. Robinson and Mrs. Rose and Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Robinson, who are visiting the region. The Robinsons are Mr. and Mrs. H. H. Robinson, who are visiting the region.

Forest Supervisor Benedict, together with C. E. Jordan and A. N. Wolford of the forest service, took time Sunday afternoon to inspect the progress of the large trout below Manzanita dam, and put them back into the stream above the dam. The fish are running up the stream to spawn, but cannot get past the small dam and the stream below the dam is very low, thanks to the filling and using of the water conduits from Manzanita dam to power house No. 2.

Forest Guard Charles Graham has come in from his summer at Chico, Cal. He reports that the fire in the forest service is very low, thanks to the filling and using of the water conduits from Manzanita dam to power house No. 2.

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A small mill is being erected by the San Joaquin Light & Power corporation, at "Coy Cove," on the lake formed by the Crane valley dam. Mr. Barton is in charge of the work.

The winding course of the river at San Joaquin power house is right with the lights these nights. The river is fairly alive with salmon and they are being caught by the cart load. Whole families from Auliere come down to the river and camp there during the fishing season. The service is well in the Northfork union chapel on Sunday, October 21, the Rev. Mr. Hedrick having gone to Los Angeles to attend synod.

The White and Flint Lumber company has a new cutting and burning plant at San Joaquin. They find it rather hard to keep their fires within bounds, and on Monday, October 15, had to call for help.

Forest Examiner Wulff has gone to the Puente national forest on a special timber sale detail. Mrs. Wulff is visiting her people in Sonora during his absence.

Mrs. R. C. Fugitt's cousin, Mrs. Holliday, has returned to her home in Oakland after some time in the Northfork. Mr. Hogue spent some days at the ranch with his sons, returning to Fresno October 17. L. E. Hogue went to Fresno with him for a visit home.

Mr. and Mrs. Forde Hanner of the San Joaquin power house spent a few days in Fresno last week on a pleasure trip.

James Wulfford is working at Graveyard Meadow with the Brown Brothers, at their cattle camp.

P. A. C. Williams has built a neat shingled garage at the rear of his cottage on Nob Hill.

The net for that has been for some time under Miss Wolff's care at the Crane valley dam has been taken to Flint by the Davies boys.

Mr. and Mrs. H. Morrow of Fresno are visiting the R. A. Ellis home.

Mr. and Mrs. W. H. Beck, formerly of Berkeley, are now established in a new cottage at the San Joaquin power house. Mr. Beck will be one of the operators there.

Maricopa Receives Letter from Son Now With Army in Europe

MARICOPA, Oct. 20.—E. L. Edmunds received a letter this week from his son, Maurice E. Edmunds, who enlisted in the aviation corps of the United States army many months ago, and who is now in England training for special duty in the aviation service abroad.

The letter reads as follows: "Somewhere in England, 'Dear Dad—Just a few lines to let you know that we are all well and hope that you are the same. We are now located in England, and on our trip over we were attacked by submarines, and for a while we thought that we had been hit, so we all piled into the life boats. However, the American torpedo destroyers sunk the submarine and we came on O. K. My dad, that was some battle the little submarine chasers were just sitting on and flying through the water."

"The rest of the squadron, which accompanied us went on to France, and left us here to go into training by the big ships, which are all about the country here. How are all of the folks, and how is the town of Maricopa? We do not expect to go to France for a while yet. I mean that we were left behind here. We are living in huts now and it has been very rainy and stormy for the past two days, and it is awfully muddy, but for all of that this is not a bad town, for there are lots of girls here and pleasant company."

"Well, dad, I must close now. From your affectionate son, 'MAURICE'."

Young Edmunds was among the first five young men who enlisted from Maricopa in the aviation corps shortly after the war was declared. He was stationed for a time at San Antonio, Texas, and later at the aviation camp at Fort Meade, Md. He is now in England, where he is training for special duty in the aviation service abroad.

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DISTRICT BOARD HAS GRANTED DISCHARGES

BAKERSFIELD, Oct. 20.—Following are considerations of the second California District Exemption board in session here:

In Kern County Division 1, Jethro E. Binsion and Fabin Binsion were given temporary exemption the appeal.

In Fresno County Division 2, the following agricultural discharges were granted: Fred L. Michaelson, Arville Oliver to December 1; Raymond H. Russell, Hans L. Frikka and Carl W. Schatz to March 1; Robert E. Landers, Carl J. Carlson, Peter Jensen, and M. E. Fiver to January 1.

Agriculture exemption was denied Herbert G. Swanson, Frank Lion, Leroy T. Vernon, Ben H. Hirschler and Ernest I. Gross. Exemption on appeal was denied Glen H. Luhn, George Logovoin, Ernest H. Gross, Ernest C. Williams, Herbert Athanasian, Phillip R. Garver, Noe Scamella, Nels S. Peterson, Kester H. McElendon.

In Fresno Division No. 1, exemption on appeal was denied Walter H. Denton and Lloyd S. Long; exemption was granted Harry T. Beeks and Leroy Daniel.

In Merced county the agricultural claim of Gust A. Johnson was denied. Two were certified for service in Merced county. They are Mike Coffey of Merced and Gust A. Johnson of Turlock.

LIVINGSTON, Oct. 20.—George Slater, who has been ill for some time, presumably suffering from blood poisoning, is reported to be recovering. This disease, which has been ravaging among cattle of the state recently, is seldom contracted by humans, but is considered dangerous when it is contracted.

Dr. and Mrs. C. Saunders have returned from a visit in the big cities. Mrs. John Carson left Thursday morning for a visit of two months in her old home town of Sioux City, Iowa. On the evening preceding her departure she was given a reception at her home by friends who wished her home-peace on her journey.

Thieves Tuesday night stole two ties off H. H. Corbett's touring car while it was standing beside his residence, also his kit of tools.

J. Max Landrum has returned from a business trip to San Francisco, as has also J. J. Logie.

C. E. Parr returned this week from a visit in San Jose.

Mrs. Bratton, sister of A. N. Sheesley, after spending the summer at the Sheesley home, has left for Duluth, Minn., to spend the winter.

STRATHMORE, Oct. 20.—Mr. and Mrs. Crowley left for Long Beach Saturday evening. Mr. Crowley, who has been in the employ of Keeley, livestock & Keeley since their state was reached several years ago, has taken a position in a similar store in Long Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. Godbold left for Long Beach this morning, where they will spend the winter months.

Mrs. Henry Ruth of Los Angeles spent several days in Strathmore this week visiting friends.

Malcolm Flint has accepted a position in the Keeley store.

Mr. and Mrs. Craven have moved into the home lately occupied by Mr. and Mrs. Shepherd.

Mrs. Lattimer, the dressmaker, has moved into the rooms over Craven's store.

Miss Nina Brock will enter the employ of the Central California Electric company of Lindsay next Monday morning.

The following women from the Baptist church attended the all-day missionary meeting at Lindsay yesterday: Mrs. C. C. Furnas, Mrs. Ada Turner, Mrs. L. C. Bergen and Mrs. E. M. Hart.

Mrs. Ada Turner visited with friends in Porterville today.

Mrs. and Mrs. George Keeling, Mr. Ellington and wife were recent Fresno business visitors.

G. S. Lowe and Ennet Lowe arrived in Dos Palos Wednesday from Fresno, Cal., to visit at the home of Sam Du Boise for a few days. Mr. G. S. Lowe is the father of Mrs. Du Boise.

J. M. Eaton and family arrived here from Ukiah on Wednesday and intend to make Dos Palos their home.

Mrs. Johnson and Miss Blossom Marks will entertain the Women's Improvement club Saturday afternoon, October 26, at the home of Mrs. Leonard.

Reversing of Power Current, Results in Amusing Situations

SELMA, Oct. 20.—Electric motors in the business section suddenly began to run backward yesterday afternoon when a new "cut-in" was made on the wiring circuits of the downtown district. The reverse in direction of the current brought about some amusing situations, particularly in the newspaper office where the printing press began to revolve backward as though it wished to take back all that it had said, and the linotype machine began to scatter its matrices instead of gathering them together into well marshalled lines.

The trouble was soon adjusted by linemen, but the improvements in the electrical energy of the district proved but short lived. Today one of the big transformers which had been installed as a betterment came crashing to the ground with its ton of weight from the pole on which it had been recently installed. Fortunately the damage was confined to monetary loss only, and crews of workmen shortly put the lines in commission through other circuits.

BAKERSFIELD, Oct. 20.—Playing with matches which she found in the house, little Angela Lella Panella, aged five years, sustained fatal burns when her dress caught fire. Before the little girl's cries brought relief she had been burned terribly from the hips down. After much suffering and in spite of all efforts to save her life, she died last night at 9 o'clock. Angela was one of a family of seven. The father is employed by the Southern Pacific.

MAYOR OF MARICOPA IS WEDDED IN SOUTH

MARICOPA, Oct. 20.—Rumors to the effect that Mayor George F. Felster of Maricopa was married this week at Los Angeles were confirmed yesterday when W. W. May, his manager, received a letter stating that the bridegroom and bride were starting for Honolulu on the steamship Mail from San Francisco on Friday morning for a month's wedding trip. Mr. May stated that the wedding took place in Los Angeles at the home of the bride, who before marriage was Miss Genevieve Ahrens. Miss Ahrens is well known in Maricopa, having taught the seventh grade in the Maricopa Grammar school during last term.

Friends of the newlyweds are planning on giving them a big reception when they return to Maricopa.

AWARD DAMAGES IN WATER SUIT

MERCED, Oct. 20.—The water damage lawsuit of Edward Harris and Musano against the Crocker-Huffman Land & Water Company, for condemnation for alleged damage to land and overflow water from the defendant's dam, was decided this afternoon when the jury returned a verdict in favor of the plaintiff, fixing damages at \$2000. The case was seven days on trial. The land is situated in Livingston.

PERSONAL NOTES OF STRATHMORE

STRATHMORE, Oct. 20.—Mr. and Mrs. Crowley left for Long Beach Saturday evening. Mr. Crowley, who has been in the employ of Keeley, livestock & Keeley since their state was reached several years ago, has taken a position in a similar store in Long Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. Godbold left for Long Beach this morning, where they will spend the winter months.

Mrs. Henry Ruth of Los Angeles spent several days in Strathmore this week visiting friends.

Malcolm Flint has accepted a position in the Keeley store.

Mr. and Mrs. Craven have moved into the home lately occupied by Mr. and Mrs. Shepherd.

Mrs. Lattimer, the dressmaker, has moved into the rooms over Craven's store.

Miss Nina Brock will enter the employ of the Central California Electric company of Lindsay next Monday morning.

The following women from the Baptist church attended the all-day missionary meeting at Lindsay yesterday: Mrs. C. C. Furnas, Mrs. Ada Turner, Mrs. L. C. Bergen and Mrs. E. M. Hart.

Mrs. Ada Turner visited with friends in Porterville today.

Mrs. and Mrs. George Keeling, Mr. Ellington and wife were recent Fresno business visitors.

G. S. Lowe and Ennet Lowe arrived in Dos Palos Wednesday from Fresno, Cal., to visit at the home of Sam Du Boise for a few days. Mr. G. S. Lowe is the father of Mrs. Du Boise.

J. M. Eaton and family arrived here from Ukiah on Wednesday and intend to make Dos Palos their home.

Mrs. Johnson and Miss Blossom Marks will entertain the Women's Improvement club Saturday afternoon, October 26, at the home of Mrs. Leonard.

ATWATER JOTTINGS

ATWATER, Oct. 20.—Nineteen cars of produce were shipped from here this week, of which were sweet potatoes, five table grapes and the rest one of two each of canned goods, stock and wine grapes.

Mrs. L. A. Reid is visiting relatives in Vallejo and Palo Alto.

Mr. and Mrs. Manuel Lanz left yesterday for San Francisco to take their child to a hospital.

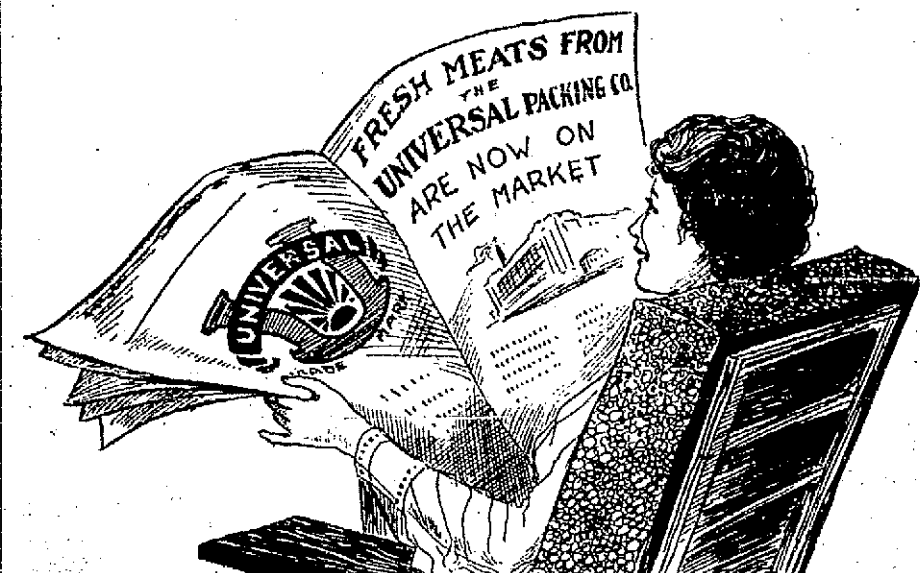
Contractor T. A. Wayne has begun the erection of a new residence for himself and family.

The new home of B. D. Garlock is nearly completed.

A reception is being tendered tonight to Rev. and Mrs. Richmond at the M. E. parsonage. Rev. Richmond comes here from Irwin.

SHIPMENTS AT LIVINGSTON

LIVINGSTON, Oct. 19.—Livingston shipped thirty cars of produce the past week, making the season's total to date 536 cars. The estimated market for this season is 1000 cars. Wine grapes led in this week's shipments with fifteen cars; while other shipments included eight cars of sweet potatoes and four cars of table grapes, making the seasonal total in the latter product five cars as compared with a total last year of 211 cars. The car shortage continues, and as a result, many cars of sweet potatoes are going into relays instead of being shipped.



Good News for Housewives

—Our Fresh Meats Are Now On the Market

This announcement should meet a cordial reception from the housewives in this vicinity, for it means that now they can obtain meat that is absolutely dependable.

Our stock in the first place is selected with rare care and then subjected to inspection to assure nothing but healthy and perfect animals as the source of supply.

After the skin has been removed another inspection takes place after which a continual stream of fresh water is forced through rubber brushes and vigorously applied, removing any possibility of uncleanness or foreign substances.

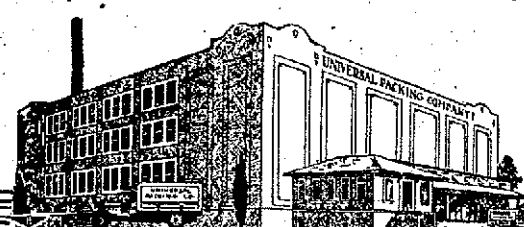
Very soon we expect to announce the appearance of other products on the market. Pure Lard, Shortening, Sausages, Canned Meats, Smoked Meats, etc. Watch for this announcement and in the meantime insist on our fresh meats.

Universal Packing Co.

Perfect Products

Fresno

California



CAPAY RANCHO

I Have Found the Best Diversified Farming Land in the State

—said a well known farmer

—upon his return from a visit to CAPAY RANCHO, where he purchased 10 acres.

Ranchers from Fresno County, from Los Angeles, Stanislaus and other well-known farming districts pronounce CAPAY RANCHO the best farming opportunity in the state.

The evidence is on the ground—prosperous dairy farms, hog ranches, fruit orchards yielding record crops, fast growing citrus with packing houses, creameries, alfalfa mill, olive plant and sugar beet factory offering top-notch prices for everything you raise—

\$135 to \$150

an acre, with complete electric pumping systems

Where can you get SUCH LAND in California TODAY for less than \$250 to \$500 an acre?

The fall rush is now on—with prices so low and the "ten year terms" this land will go quick.

Note the location, the rail and water transportation, the schools, churches and social advantages of the adjoining cities—

—Send for the new illustrated book at once—read the letters from Capay Rancho ranchers. Clip the coupon NOW—

California Farms Company

Home Office—Capay Rancho, Hamilton City, Cal.

LOCAL AGENTS

H. M. Lindsey—W. W. Gardner

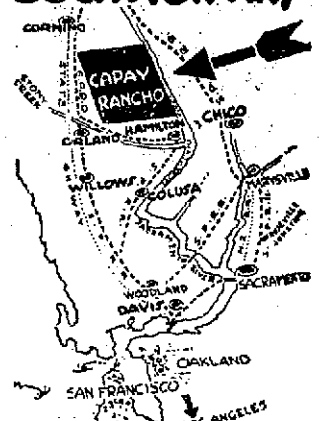
1530 Van Ness Ave. Fresno, Cal.

J. P. Hughes G. C. Patterson A. H. Bryson

Box 249 Route A 1339 High St Reedley

Parlier Selma

RELATIVE LOCATION MAP



W. W. Gardner, 1530 Van Ness Ave., Fresno, Cal.

Send me new free illustrated book about Capay Rancho.

Name

P. O.

R. F. D. or St. No.

State

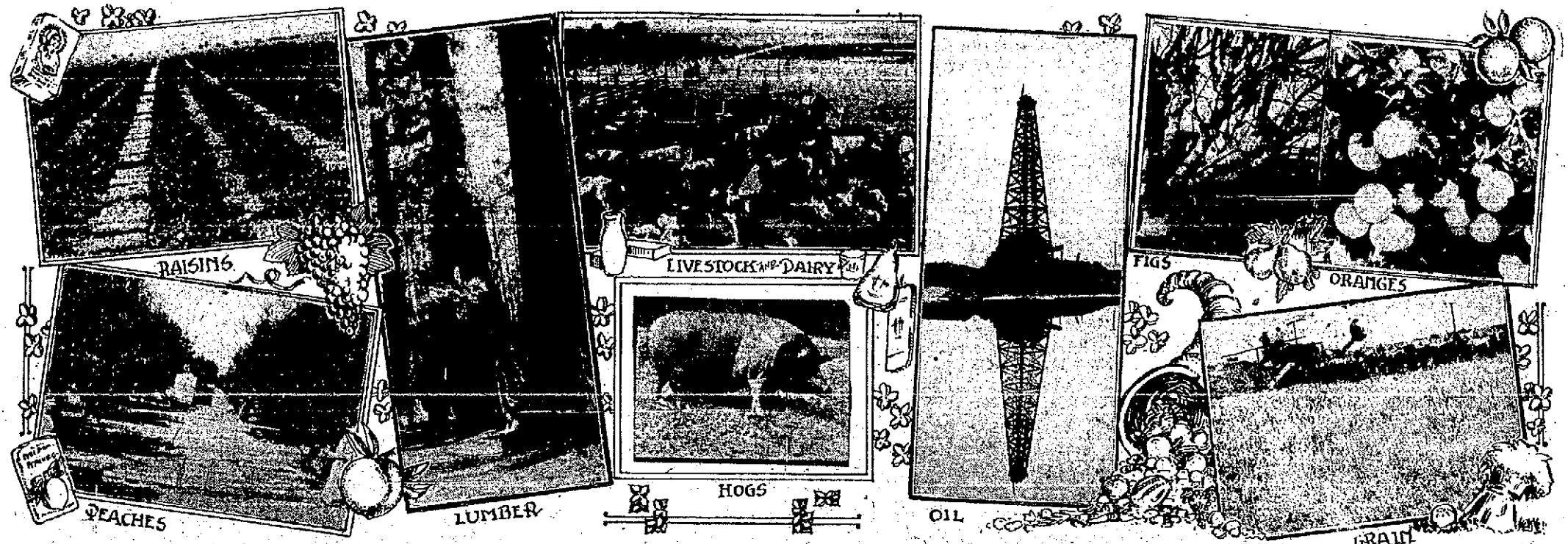
"Neverslip" Tractors
Built in Five Sizes
TEN to EIGHTY HORSE POWER
Two SPEEDS
Forward-one Reverse
A Size for Every Power Purpose

16 Brake—6 Drawbar H. P. "Lightfoot" for orchards and vineyards. Only 26 in. wide. \$1100 F.O.B. Stockton.
24 Brake—12 Drawbar H. P. Two and three plow tractor, 2 speeds forward. \$1750 F.O.B. Stockton.
30 Brake—18 Drawbar H. P. Three and four plow tractor, 2 speeds forward. \$2150 F.O.B. Stockton.
40 Brake—30 Drawbar H. P. For work in rice fields, etc. 3 speeds forward and one reverse.
50 Brake—50 Drawbar H. P. For work in heavy farm work, road work, grading, etc. 3 speeds forward and reverse.

Distributors for Madera, Fresno, King and Tulare Counties.
Some good territory still open for live dealers.

Valley Tractor Company
2414 Tulare St., Fresno.

FRESNO COUNTY PRODUCTS WORTH \$48,000,000



BY DAVID SWING RICKER.

They come out of the east, the American east, the California east. They come as American tourists go to Europe to see those things that the eastern habit of thinking has catalogued as California—the Yosemite, the orange groves of San Francisco, the houses of the eastern rich at Pasadena, Los Angeles (because it has spent thousands of dollars piled on thousands to gain a place in the mental Baedeker of the eastern tourist) the Cliff House, San Francisco's Chinatown and then they go back via Ogden, Utah, to the fast train, passing through the San Joaquin valley. It leaves behind it a thin line of smoke. It takes with it a group of observers, carefully sheltered from the fresh country air in a sunny windowed observation car. They have their eyes open to beauty. Among them is Zola, the poet; John, the painter; Moran, the musician; and the writer, Zola, the philosopher. They are all looking at the earth. It is industrial. It cannot be anything else without dying. There is no exception to the rule. The poet must tell the painter, tell the musician, tell the child of science, tell the thinker, and the writer, tell. As no heart is exempted from death, so is no mind exempted from death. The train races out of the valley. The poet takes with him the memory of trees standing into the sky. When he goes back to his home he will put it down in his book. The painter, carrying away pictures of the valley, will put it down in his book. The musician, like the rushing river to a symphony. The scientist, gliding away an impression of mountains laid open by powder, surrendering gold or silver. And so it goes.

They have seen the San Joaquin valley, these observers—seen it fly by as they have looked out of their glass case.

And they go home and tell about it.

DON'T SEE RICHES

A beautiful valley. Very green. Walled by mountains. Divided by a river. Filled with trees and houses. A sky over it. They are ready to tell over the picture and allow their dreams to stifle in the detail.

No part of their picture was that other teller, the man in long boots and blue shirt who answered their questioning. Handcuffed in front, the man whose poetry gathers the sunbeams and casts them into the orchards and mellow fields that yesterday were wildernesses or arid plains, whose mind is the humming of the threshold of the pounding of the caterpillar engine, whose science sets out fruit-bearing trees and plants the seeds of a harvest where forests stand, and who finds among the hills a nursery for berries.

His eyes measure the beauty of the valley in terms of dollars and cents. His is the kind of poetic industrialism, the kind of science that is giving to the world more than the mere rhyming of words or color laid out on canvas or notes sounded on the organ.

It is the industrialism that is building up a new empire, the science that is giving to the hands of the many the chance to get more money out of the ground; the opportunity that is calling without pause to the sons of the wide-stretching San Joaquin valley and its money-laden acres.

And what is being done with the soil of the San Joaquin valley? Zola does not know, nor does John or Moran or John, or Zola, or any of the other observers. They are through the valley in a glass case every day in the week, every week in the year. Their picture is trees and mountains and sunsets. That is all. The man in the blue shirt is not part of it.

But the picture I have seen in the last four weeks is not their picture. I, too, saw the purple mountains and the tall trees and the blue roof. But I saw more. I saw in front of them a blue-shirted Colossus whose shadow reached to the mountains—the farmer who uncovers money with every turn of his spade.

PICTURE OF VAST INDUSTRIES

The true picture of the valley and the heart of California—Fresno county—is a picture of vast industries growing faster almost hour by hour; wide vineyards that pass beyond the horizon in the four directions, orchards that yield fruits of many climates.

Here is the real picture of Fresno county.

Five thousand, nine hundred and fifty square miles—a larger area than Connecticut, larger than Delaware, Rhode Island combined; 2,561,340 acres of unoccupied land, a total acreage of 2,562,000.

And year after year these acres have yielded an ever-increasing harvest.

Of all the years according to approximate totals gained from figures collected from men who rank as experts in the different departments of land production—1917 will set a new mark, not a mark which would be gained by the normal annual growth

but a mark which reveals an unprecedented annual increase.

Some of the unusual increases during the present year have been due to the call of the nation for the increased production of grains and beans—the totals of the county having in some cases been doubled and tripled in the last twelve months.

Outstanding all other increases, however, is the 1917 increase in raisin production.

Fresno county, which produced in 1916 more than three times as many raisins as all the rest of California, this year will alone produce almost as many pounds of raisins as the 1916 grand total.

While the increases in the production of other fruits have not been as unusual as the growth of the raisin industry, there have been healthy increases in nearly every product of the county.

The phenomenal increase in the raisin total was due primarily to the continued sunshine during the drying season. Ideal weather conditions, together with increased planting, will result in a crop exceeding all past records.

Growth of Raisin Exports.

Of the fifty-eight counties in California, less than a dozen produce raisins in commercial quantities. At the present time the proportion of an average crop raised by each county is as follows:

The counties producing raisins in commercial quantities are as follows:

The average proportion can be seen in the tables below, giving the amount of the crop for the last two years:

Fresno, Colusa, Kings, Butte, Yuba, Yolo, Yuba, San Bernardino, San Diego, Stanislaus and Merced.

Since the year 1913 the raisin crop has kept on steadily increasing. The crop in 1912 amounted to 170,000,000 pounds, just falling 1913 to 180,000,000 pounds, until last year when it amounted to the enormous total of 264,000,000 pounds. The exports have been exceedingly satisfactory, increasing from 14,000,000 pounds in 1914 to 24,000,000 pounds in 1915, and 25,000,000 pounds in 1916. The crop would have been the largest on record, but rains damaged Alameda so that the loss was estimated at 25 per cent, and drying was not completed until December. Thompsons and Sultanas, being the two main varieties.

To enable an intelligent comparison to be made between the record crop of 1917 and the previous crops the following table is necessary:

VARIETIES

1917 Crop Surpasses All Previous Records by 36,000,000 Pounds.

Raisins Worth \$11,000,000.

Wells-Giffen of the Associated Raisin Growers, authority on raisins, estimates that the crop of the state during 1917 will be 350,000 tons, if not in excess of that enormous total. Of the state production he figures the Fresno county vineyards will produce 75 per cent, or 112,500 tons.

The revenue to growers from this production will average, according to Giffen, \$100 a ton, which gives the total Fresno county raisin crop a total money value of \$11,250,000. Last year the county produced 207,000,000 pounds of raisins. And reduced to pounds, this year's crop will total 225,000,000 pounds. Fresno county's pre-eminence as a raisin producing county can be shown by a table giving last year's totals by counties. It being impossible to obtain accurate data from the other counties on the 1917 crop:

County—

Total in Pounds.

Fresno 207,000,000

Colusa 22,000,000

Kings 13,000,000

Butte 3,320,000

Madera 3,320,000

Kern 1,560,000

San Bernardino 1,340,000

San Diego 1,200,000

Merced 450,000

Stanislaus 60,000

While not bearing on the county statistics, it is interesting to observe that the total raisin crop of the state this year will be at least 300,000,000 pounds, as against 264,000,000 last year.

Fresno's raisin crop by these figures is shown to be the greatest in the world:

County—

Tons.

Fresno county 112,500

California (outside Fresno county) 27,500

Spain 5,500

Turkish Sultanas 30,000

Greek currants 100,000

Not alone in the raisin industry has this growth, wholly out of proportion to the usual annual increase, taken place this year. The production of dried peaches last year was 18,000 tons in Fresno county.

Peaches Worth \$3,000,000.

J. P. Nistander, general manager of the California Peach Growers, estimates that between 20,000 and 25,000 tons of dried peaches will represent the 1917 crop. Figuring on a basis of the 20,000 minimum, the value of this crop alone this year will be \$2,000,

000, or more than 50 per cent of the total dried peach crop of the state.

While the growers have shown proportionate increases, the lack of cold storage cars, it is feared, will cause extensive losses to the growers. The approximate totals showing the county's green fruit production during 1917, as estimated by A. E. Campbell, of the Stewart Fruit Company, gives the county's orange crop at 200 cars, or 14,000 boxes, having a total value, figured at \$2.25 a box, of \$312,000.

The oranges are grown chiefly in the Sanger, Centerville and Whitehouse districts. There are now only 400 or 500 acres in bearing, but in the Whitehouse district, 2000 acres have been planted to young trees which will reach a considerable increase in the orange production as soon as they reach the bearing age.

The plum production of scattering trees—there being no great plum orchards in the county—will not exceed 100 cars of the Pragens, Burbank and Kaiser varieties. The value of the crop will total \$52,000.

The total peach production, largely made up of the Elberta free-stone variety, with early Crawford and Forsters adding but a small quota, will amount to 100 cars, chiefly from Sanger and Whitehouse. The green peaches will bring to growers an average of \$20 a ton, which, figuring thirteen tons to the car, will bring the total value of the peach crop to \$26,000.

Of the table grape varieties, the largest shipments were of Malagas, 2000 cars representing the total sent from Fresno county during the year. In addition to the Malagas, approximately 500 cars of Thompson Seedless grapes and 100 cars of Emperor will represent the total shipped from the county before the grape season ends. The value of this crop will be, approximately:

Malagas \$1,040,000

Thompson Seedless 190,000

Emperors 510,000

It is interesting to note, furthermore, that the value of the raisin crop in 1917 exceeds by several million the value of the total production of Fresno county in 1902—eight years ago—when the federal government made its last compilation, as follows:

Cereals \$ 610,033

Other grains and seeds 13,885

Hay and forage 1,283,518

Vegetables 108,538

Fruits and nuts 5,373,794

All other crops 375,147

Total \$7,901,187

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Stanislaus 60,000

output has increased from 1,500 to 2,000 tons.

White Adriatic, 3000 tons; Smyrna figs, 800 tons; Black Mission, 300 tons; 100 tons.

When it is considered that in Fresno county are to be found nearly all the farm products of the temperate zone, together with the chief commercial products of the semi-tropical and tropical ones, it is a source of amazement to the world outside that here also is a great wealth in oil and minerals.

While the oil, gas, grain and the farm products which bring the greatest number of dollars to the farmer of the prairie states are not counted among the great crops of Fresno county, the figures, nevertheless, are significant. They prove the assertion that here in this county—largely barren at least to the states of the American commonwealth rolled into one—is a self-sustaining empire.

It is estimated conservatively, it is believed, that 3,500 more acres were producing crops this year than last, and also estimated that from these new, productive acres—not taking into consideration the increased production of the other acres—the increased tonnage of this year's harvest will be 12,300 tons.

Following the national cry for increased production to meet the demands of the war, we find in the 1917 column of figures totals which did not appear in 1916. Last year, for example, rice was not so much as listed among the county's products. This year 115 acres planted to rice will yield a crop approximating 300 tons.

On the other hand, the corn crop has been doubled and the bean and oats crops have been tripled during this single year—the year when the mandated national increases in the staple farm products.

The grand totals (estimated) for the year 1917 are as follows:

Acres. Tonnage.

Fruits 144,977 225,563

Grains, Hay 11,804 13,108 1/2

Potatoes 3,215 20 1/2

Wheat 3,367 1,354

Rye 115 300

Alfalfa 41,800 12,886

Corn 6,390 4,327 1/2

Beans 1,864 428

Barley 36,125 25,104

Oats 883 713 1/2

During the present year the acres under irrigation in crop totaled 359,000; the acres under irrigation not in crop totaled 76,371. And the acreage summer-fallowed was 10,075.

Although Fresno is not regarded as a cattle, horse or sheep country, the following figures supply proof that the growth of the fruit industry has not caused a decrease of the breeding business and that the ranges and the mountainous country still are factors in the industrial importance of the county.

In Fresno county there are:

13,173 Horses

2,446 Mules, Young

3,094 Mules, Young

904 Mules, Young

21,786 Cattle

22,391 Sheep

713 Hogs

The Rice Industry.

While rice is not a great industry it helps to swell the grand total although the average planted to rice fell off from 1,120 in 1915 to 240 in 1916 and regained the average in 1917 by bringing the total to an estimated 300 acres.

Although hay and forage is not a chief product of Fresno county, the

county has a large amount of hay and forage raised.

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ATTRactions AT LOCAL PLAYHOUSES ::

HERE COMES THE BRIDE—WHITE

HAWAIIAN NIGHTS ENTERTAINMENT

ORPHEUM
WHITEWALLACE REID
KINEMA (PHOTOPLAYS)MARJORIE RAMBEAU
FRESNO PHOTO (PHOTOPLAYS)FRANKIE
HEATH
ORPHEUM
WHITELOLITA ROBERTSON—
"NOTHING BUT THE TRUTH"

WHITE THEATER

"Nothing But the Truth." James Montgomery has extracted a very funny farce from Frederick Isham's latest book, "Nothing But the Truth." It will be seen at the White Theater tonight, Sunday, October 21, for one night only with the well known comedian, Max Pigman, in the leading role.

The story deals with the successful endeavor of a young man to speak nothing but the truth for twenty-four hours, and the vain attempt of a half a dozen others to compel, persuade, or trick him into lying. The young man and several who hear him belong to that generally truthful tribe—stock-brokers. His objection to a shady deal negotiated through a lie results in a wager that his two partners and a hanger-on take up. There are conditions which make it difficult for him. He is, for instance, made to spend the time at the home of his fiancée, whose money, collected by her for charity, he has risked on his self assurance. Messrs. Anderson and Weber have surrounded Mr. Pigman with an excellent cast of farceurs. The play is in three acts and the last two take place during the twenty-four hours of the young man's endeavor to be truthful.

Orpheum Shows Open at White.

Thursday. The bill for the opening week of the Orpheum shows at the White Theater, beginning Thursday night, Oct. 25, is one of the brightest assembled this season, and is especially augmented with features for the opening of the Orpheum season in Fresno at the White.

Orpheum days will remain the same as last season, every Thursday, Friday and Saturday nights and Saturday matinees. There are two headliners on this

week's bill—Charley Howard and his company in his futuristic comedy, "Cured," and the Princess Kalama, originator of the whirlwind hula and one of the most famous dancers in the world.

The vaudeville numbers that go with these two big features are among the brightest bits of the seas in best book-keeping. Harry Norwood and Alpha Hall, in their "Sense and Nonsense," one of the say bits of New York life that give a sort of an O. Henry-esque touch to vaudeville, will entertain a bit; Frank Hurley, who is a juggler with a strong leaning toward comedy, will get laughs while doing some of his most difficult tricks ever seen on a stage. They don't seem hard to him—but they are, just the same, as many an other juggler has discovered.

The picture is, perhaps, the most interesting feature of the opening bill. It is the celebrated British film of the German retreat at the battle of Arras, which is to be shown in three parts at the White-Orpheum. This film, the greatest photographic record of a battle ever taken, is to be shown by exclusive arrangement of Martin Beck, and the profits go to the British war relief fund. It was taken by a score of intrepid camera men who went through and ahead of the front line trenches, several forfeiting their lives. It shows thrilling tank attacks, airplane battles, charges, shelling, and gunning, taking every detail of the smothering battle close up. The film shows more of a battle than any soldier on the field could see as they cover the whole front.

"Here Comes the Bride"

Wednesday night, October 24, at the White Theater will mark the first appearance in Fresno of the Klaw & Ewing company in "Here Comes the Bride," an up-to-date, rip-roaring, delightful farce by the American authors, Roy Atwell and Max Marlin. This is the first play of this distinguished company of players, who are

Theater Attractions For the Week

WHITE THEATER—Tonight, "Nothing But the Truth"—Wednesday, "Here Comes the Bride"—Thursday to Saturday, Orpheum—Coming, "Watch Your Step."

KINEMA THEATER—PhotoPlays, Wally Reid, Pearl White, Norma Talmadge, Fatty, "Garden of Allah," Burton Holmes.

FRESNO PHOTO—PhotoPlays, Ruth Clifford, Marjorie Rambeau, Bryant Washburn, Rupert Julian.

BIJOU THEATER—PhotoPlays.

newly established in the hearts of western playgoers. This organization is striking a new keynote in the dramatic independence of the west, and making it more firmly on a producing level with New York. "Here Comes the Bride" is truly humorous, full of lively dialogue and laughable complications; the lines fairly schill late with wit. A much-finished interpretation is assured, as the players have been wisely chosen by the management. Beatrice Nichols is a most attractive leading woman, and she will be given full scope for her artistic endeavors. Sweet, winsome Grace Travers will also have another fine part, and Suzanne Morgan will be seen to advantage. Dainty little Dora Mae Howe will also have her share of good part. Anthony Smythe is surely becoming popular, and it will be gratifying again to see A. Burt Wagner on the local stage to him is due the credit of the stage direction. James R. Liddy and George L. Spaulding are also in the cast. In fact, the entire company is cast in congenial roles. Scenically the production and costumes are artistically perfect creations. Perfection in every detail is the standard maintained always by the Klaw & Ewing management, as this name always assures the patrons the best of its kind in every play hearing their stamp.

"Watch Your Step."

Will Return to White October 31

A musical attraction of exceptional merit and one that has already made a reputation by a previous visit this season at the White is Irving Berlin's international, syncopated success, "Watch Your Step," which will be seen again for a return engagement at the White Theater on Wednesday night, October 31, with the entire original production as witnessed for six months in New York, three months in Chicago, three months in Boston, three months in Philadelphia, with engagements of several weeks in Baltimore, Washington and St. Louis.

No musical play produced for many seasons has been so widely talked about, and no music has been more widely sung or is more familiar to everyone in this country than those delightful, syncopated melodies of "Watch Your Step."

It reflects much, but copies nothing, except as a kindly burlesque or candidly given reminiscence. It is filled with the spirit of humor, clean frolic and has a story which serves only to connect the twenty odd delightful ragtime melodies. Such a novelty is "Watch Your Step" that it expresses a departure from the usual musical comedy, with wit, sharp, modern, and agreeable, adorning the briefest scene or song, and the music is so tuneful and simple, so fetching and jaunty, that every time it crops out it will almost complete as a whistley waltz.

The play is in three acts and five scenes, the scenery all new and built on the urban idea, and it is only reasonable to presume that as "Watch Your Step" has been the talk of the theater-going public of this city for some time, that the theater will be crowded when it returns.

Fresno Maternity Hospital, 204 N. Van Ness.

FRESNO PHOTO

Today only, "The Mysterious Mr. Tiller," featuring Rupert Julian and Ruth Clifford.

The best detectives in the country were competing with secret service agents in efforts to apprehend Ramon Moriant, slickest of European diamond thieves. The trail was getting hot when "The Mysterious Mr. Tiller" drew a herding across the scene, and upset all calculations. There was one person he could not baffle, however, and that person was a girl who meant to collect the \$5,000 reward.

Also a good comedy and educational. Monday and Tuesday, Marjorie Rambeau, in "Mary Moreland."

Thomas Maughm, a wealthy Wall Street broker, becomes enamored by his pretty stenographer, Mary Moreland. Mary loves the broken, but urges him to be faithful to his wife, whom he had previously decided to divorce. Mary leaves his service and enters that of Basil Romney, an English poet, who also makes love to her. Forced from her new position, the young woman becomes a public stenographer.

Maughm is made aware of Mary's affection for him, despite her efforts to conceal the fact. She returns to the city and refuses to accept the advances of the broker until the death of the latter's wife, when Maughm seeks her out and they are married in the office where they first met.

Also, Norma Talmadge and Flora Finch, in a one-reel comedy, "Father's Hat Band."

Also, seventh episode of "The Fighting Trail."

Wednesday and Thursday, Bryant Washburn and Hazel Daly, in "Skinner's Bubble," a sequel to "Skinner's Dress Suit."

Skinner puts over another big bluff. He is about to fall in business for himself, but tells Honey, the adoring wife, he is making barrels of money. Honey tells the wife of Skinner's former employer, who tells her husband. The latter rushes to Skinner with a flattering offer to come back into the firm, and just as Skinner is about to give up, one and fortune are his.

Also, Edith Storey, Earl Williams and E. K. Lincoln, in "The Vengeance of Durand."

Also, Weekly No. 145, latest world events in motion.

Advertisements.

KINEMA

Today, Wally Reid plays the hero in a modern war drama, which, written by Leolah Marie Dix, can be counted on for thrills and suspense, as is all of her work.

Of Course There Is a Romance. Again, it would not be a Dix story if it did not have a romance, and a clever one at that, for Wally is held as a hostage, and the daughter can't see this alien visitor—that is at first, however the romance ripens, and when it is time for Wally to escape, the old question arises: Will he or won't he? Question Love and Duty, Wally Makes Brave Attempt.

Shall he obey the one or the other; however circumstances force a choice and Wally is made prisoner and sentenced to be shot. All through this part of the film the excitement and suspense is maintained right up to the very end.

Pearl White also lends thrills to today's Kinema program, with her many thrilling experiences.

Norma Talmadge, in a Strong Play Tomorrow. Norma Talmadge will be remembered for her excellent work in "50-50," "Social Secretary," etc., etc., and here has even a stronger vehicle in "Fanny." Here she is called upon to make the greatest sacrifice known to woman for the love of her man. A deep love such as can overcome every other desire or idea of honor, ambition or future.

This play is a tremendous smashing drama of society today, with our ideals limited and bounded only by the tremendous display of money in our great metropolis.

Fatty Makes Merry Tomorrow. Fatty is at the Kinema tomorrow in "Oh, Doctor," his latest and screamingest.

BIJOU

The Bijou is fortunate in securing the thrilling two-reel drama, "The Texas Sphinx," in which that madcap western film hero, Harry Carey, is starred. This is a stirring Texas play of a stage hold-up. Dick Lawson, passing himself off as an El Paso cattle buyer, is attracted by Elsie (Alice Lake). He appears in the town about the time of the hold-up, and at the same time Jim Cranman (Harry Carey) appears. Lawson tries to fix the blame of the hold-up on Jim, since

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By

JOHN SIDNEY BRAITHWAITE, C. S.

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Next Tuesday Evening

October 23rd, at 8:15 o'Clock

You are Cordially Invited

Fresno Photo Theatre

TODAY ONLY

Rupert Julian and Ruth Clifford

"The Mysterious Mr. Tiller"

(A BLUEBIRD)

MON. TUES.

Marjorie Rambeau

"MARY MORELAND"

WED. THURS.

Bryant Washburn

"SKINNER'S BUBBLE"

SUNDAY—The Texas Sphinx, drama, Harry Carey and Alice Lake. Soap Suds and Sirens (comedy), Walter Stephens and Gladys Varden.

MONDAY—A Prince for a Day (drama), Lena Haskett. Screen Magazine. Circus Sketch (comedy), Gale Henry and Milton Sims.

TUESDAY—The Storm Woman (drama), Claire McDowell. Animated Weekly. Kicked in the Kitchen (comedy), Max Asher and Gladys Tennyson.

WEDNESDAY—The Lair of the Wolf (buttery feature), Donna Drew, Gretchen Lederer and Joseph Gerald. Wild and Woolly Women, Edith Lyons, Lee Moran and Edith Roberts.

HARRY CAREY

WILL BE AT THE

BIJOU

TODAY

—IN—

The Texas Sphinx



WALLACE REID
IN "THE HOSTAGE"
A PARAMOUNT PICTURE

KINEMA

TODAY (only)

WALLY REID

Shows the honorable and thrilling side of present day war, in

"THE HOSTAGE"

TOMORROW

Norma Talmadge

Sends the shivers up and down our backs in "Panthea"

Also FATTY in "Oh! Doctor"

GOVERNMENT BUYS 6,000,000 PESOS

Mexican Silver to Be
Used for Minting
U. S. Coins

WASHINGTON, Oct. 12.—Six million Mexican silver pesos have been bought by the treasury department at 14 cents an ounce for the minting into half-dollars, dimes and quarters. The treasury acted when faced with the necessity of buying silver for coinage at steadily increasing prices, which at their height brought the value of the metal dangerously close to the minted value.

Now the price of silver in this country has dropped precipitately. The swift collapse from \$1.10 to 52 cents an ounce within three weeks has caused an investigation to determine whether the market has been manipulated. The high prices recently prevailing are regarded as wholly unwarranted by officials here.

The purchase of the great volume of silver dollars, the largest purchase by the government of the minted silver coin ever recorded, places the United States in possession of a sufficient quantity of silver to run the mints for two or three months, and withdraws from the silver market here the largest single buyer.

Negotiations have been proceeding between representatives of the Carranza government and Director Baker of the mint for some time past for the big sale. It is understood that the Mexican dollars are to be delivered soon, and Federal Reserve Board officials who have been in touch with the various phases of the negotiations have indicated their willingness to permit the exportation to Mexico of approximately \$5,000,000 in gold as payment.

In return the Carranza government is understood to have lifted its virtual embargo on the exportation to this country of silver and copper, and that these and other commodities needed here soon will be crossing the international line freely.

Mexico needs the gold badly to increase its scanty store of minted gold coin. The importation by that country of \$5,000,000 for this purpose, it is assumed, will also tend to relieve the difficulties of American operators in the oil fields there in paying their heavy burden of taxes, which under the Mexican law must be paid in Mexican minted gold.

The net result of the transaction, as viewed by officials here, is that the danger of war silver for mintage has been averted and that Mexico will be in a stronger position financially than before. In that the somewhat strained financial relations between the two countries will be eased perceptibly and that Mexican copper and silver, needed here, will be available in the future.

WAACS FEATURE OF FRENCH LIFE

Work Is Success and Their
Numbers Steadily
Increasing

BOULOGNE, France. (Correspondence of the Associated Press).—The Waacs have ceased to be a novelty in this part of France. "Waacs," as it is known, is a time-saving designation for members of the women's auxiliary army corps.

Their neat khaki uniforms dot the crowded streets during working hours, and afterward, sprinkles the nearby country roads, frequently under masculine escort which indicates that they are popular with the male branch of the army.

The army has not yet used to new developments that even the most ardent supporters of the Waacs aroused but a passing sensation. Nevertheless they are in their way a curiosity, something really new in the history of soldiers and soldiering. These organized battalions of uniformed women for non-combatant duties are a direct product of the new warfare which is fought not only by the soldier and won not only in the field.

This army life which the Waacs are leading is real army life. Under their discipline, in real army barracks, and it will leave its mark on the woman who has lived it, just as truly as army life will leave its mark for years upon the manhood of England and America. During the first month or two of her life here the Waac suffers seriously from homesickness. Considering her newness to barracks conditions, this is not to be wondered at. There is none of the privacy of the home in barracks and these quarters with seven or more to a bedroom is not suited to every temperament. For most girls fresh from the comforts of home, there is a "stunning" down period before the sense of home-sickness is conquered and the individual adapts herself to the small discomforts of camp life and atmosphere.

The work of the Waacs has been a success; their numbers are steadily increasing, and they are learning to fight off the blues, even on those long rainy evenings which will soon begin to come far too frequently, by games and concerts and lectures and studies.

Women in War Work

LONDON.—One million two hundred and fifty-thousand women are now doing war work in England which was done formerly by men who have joined the army or been sent for other forms of war service. The figures are taken from the latest official report of the Industrial Branch of the Board of Trade. Repatriated men and women have been very successful, says the report, in government services, in building, and in transportation. In government establishments, aside from the cities, several hundred thousand of the number of women employed prior to the war was 2,250,000. In the civil service and local government women employees have increased by 140,000 and 124,500 men have been released. The Board of Trade reports show that there are now 1,338,000 women and girls employed in the classified trades under its jurisdiction. This does not include domestic servants, women employed in small workshops, and women employed on farms; nor does it include women at work in military, naval and Red Cross hospitals. It is estimated, therefore, that the total number of women employed in all occupations in England today is well over 2,000,000.

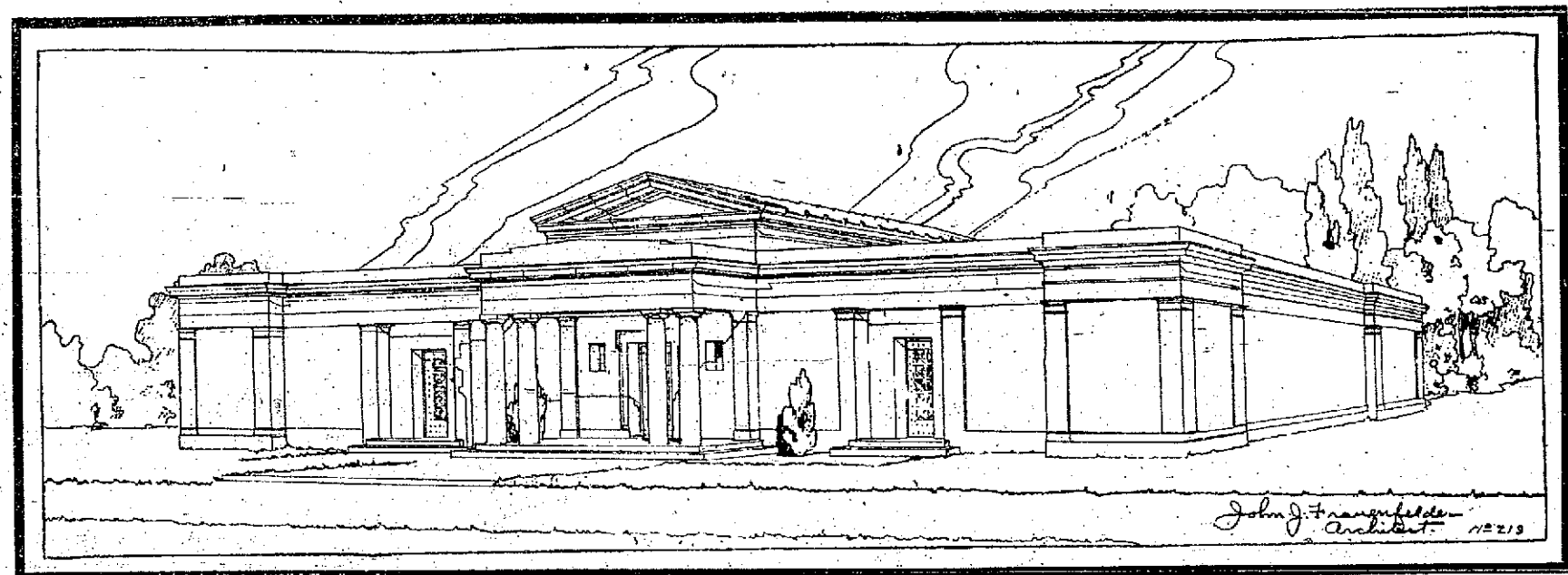
One Munitions Village

A VILLAGE IN MIDDERSEX, England. There is a small village in this county which in pre-war days was a typical sleepy English rest resort, but which has now grown into a big munitions center. This is frequently visited by members of the government and the royal family, particularly Princess Mary, who is very popular with the workers. She attends the canteen two or three days most weeks and may be seen with a group of workers, or with a group of workers attending to the needs of the busy workers and clearing up after their meals.

It is at her own wish that no unnecessary fuss is made and that the special attention to this work without special recognition from other helpers.

Mausoleum Assured

Construction to Start in December Fresno to Have One of the Most Beautiful Mausoleums Yet Constructed in the West



THE people of Fresno County are now assured of the most beautiful and costliest Mausoleum of its size yet constructed in the west.

They have shown their appreciation for a "better and more permanent mode of entombment than that offered by any other form of burial."

For the benefit of those who are thinking of making reservation for space, DO SO NOW for the number of compartments are limited.

MAUSOLEUM Perpetually endowed, which means no further cost to subscribers for up-keep.

CAN you imagine of a more beautiful way to dispose of the remains of a loved one than that of a clean, dry, sanitary compartment in a Mausoleum.

FRESNO MAUSOLEUM COMPANY

Temple Bar Building

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R. C. Palmer, Manager

THE oldest buildings in the world are tombs, many of these have stood more than two thousand years.

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Now comes modern science and adds a perfect system of sanitation and disiccation to the refinement of the tomb.

THE Mausoleum provides a direct and continuous circulation of pure dry air thru each individual crypt and thus are the climax of sanitary and permanent sepulchers.

IN the Mausoleum you have a monument that will always be there and where the family name will remain golden so long as time endures.

THE Mausoleum is for those only, who desire to make reservation for space before our subscription list closes—when the few remaining compartments are subscribed for it will then be too late to enjoy the privilege offered in the Mausoleum.

For full information cut coupon and mail to Fresno Mausoleum Company, 18 Temple Bar Building, Fresno, California, and booklet will be sent you.

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Address
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City

SNEERS AT VALUE OF U. S. MILITARY

German War Expert Says
New Enemy Can
Be Ignored

AMSTERDAM, Oct. 17.—The West-Deutsche Zeitung, (Bremen), publishes an article by Major Hoffe of the German general staff, as to the effect the entrance of the United States will have on the war. After reviewing the difficulties of the United States in training and transporting troops to Europe, he declares that the American military possibilities may safely be ignored by Germany.

"Before the declaration of war," he says, "the military resources of the United States consisted of an inventory of about 100,000 men, of only 100,000 and a national guard of 120,000. Lately trained at all. The various measures to increase the army will result in the formation by spring of an army of about 1,000,000, which has only received minimum training. A considerable part of this army can reach Europe before summer, while in any case, a large number must be retained at home; so that not more than 400,000 or 500,000 men can be sent to Europe. The transport difficulties will be enormous. Two and a half million tons of shipping will be necessary to transport and supply 1,000,000 men and their material. American shipping, even allowing for unseasoned ships and new construction, will by spring be only 4,000,000 tons, which the navy requires 2,500,000.

"Any extensive transport of American troops would cause serious difficulties in supplies to England and France. It must also be remembered that the U-boats are sinking more and more ships daily.

"Finally, the fighting value of the army."

RIOTING GROWING IN N. Y. SCHOOLS

NEW YORK, Oct. 19.—Agitation against the Gary system in the public schools of this city by thousands of boys and girls who paraded the streets and stoned school buildings and policemen, grew to proportions today that compelled the authorities to use sterner measures to end the disturbances. The "strikes" brought demonstrations on a larger scale are planned for next week.

By request of the board of education, policemen were detailed today to guard twelve schools and several women and children were arrested. In all the districts the juvenile delinquents kept the police busy. The most serious rioting occurred in a section of Brooklyn inhabited by a large Jewish population, where two policemen were hurt by the rioters.

Officials of the Gary school system made open charges today that many school teachers were "convinced" to oppose opposition to the Gary plan and that politicians were "instigating" the children to join in the street demonstrations.

American troops are not great, probably about equal to that of the Germans, and there certainly will be fewer of them than the Russians. So Germany will have an easy task. In fact it is doubtful whether the Americans will risk the venture of sending an army to Europe at all. The only American help to be seriously reckoned with is in the air. Planes can be quickly trained and launched, but the German command has taken all necessary measures to meet this danger. The new German aircrafts are less against the German army than against the navy. If the German people and the internal unity of Germany are maintained, the internal unity of Germany."

INDICT SEVENTEEN IN CHINESE PLOT

Involved in Smuggling
Operations at Angel
Island

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 19.—Indictments were returned by the Federal grand jury late today against seventeen men, including lawyers, former government employees and Chinese, in connection with recent alleged Chinese smuggling exposures at the Angel Island immigration station here.

The men indicted were: Attorney Robert J. Riley, former watchman at the station; Attorney Henry C. Kennah, who represented Chinese clients; H. Embert Lee, Chinese attorney; E. L. Mills, an automobile man; Clarence E. Eber, former immigration inspector; Julius McLymont, former Chinese interpreter; T. A. McFarland, A. L. Hilkemeyer, Robert T. Ferguson, Theodore Kaplan and Harry A. Akers, former minor employees at the station; Holms W. Hendricks, employed as a laborer at the station; Lee Pook, one Shew Hong, Lee U. Ong, Lee Yow and another Chinese not in custody. The indictments contain two charges: Conspiracy to land Chinese illegally in the United States; conspiracy to feloniously conceal, remove, mutilate, obliterate and destroy records, papers and other documents of the station.

The defendant Akers is now a gunner in the United States navy. The indictment followed an investigation conducted by J. B. Demore, solicitor for the department of labor. As a result of his report, Hilkemeyer, Ferguson and Akers gave evidence for the government before the grand jury.

FIFTEEN TEACHERS GRANTED PENSIONS

W. H. Hauert of Fresno
Among Those Allowed
to Retire

SACRAMENTO, Oct. 18.—Miss Sarah E. Miller, who has a record of fifty-one years' service as a teacher in the public schools of San Francisco, unbroken except by two months' enforced idleness following the earthquake and fire in that city in April, 1906, was among the fifteen teachers granted retirement salaries today by the State Board of Education. Five of them were granted on the grounds of disability.

Members of the board said Miss Miller's record for continuous service in school work was the longest brought to their attention officially since the law providing for the retirement of public school teachers on salary became effective.

The ten teachers granted retirement salaries today of \$500 annually, after having presented proof of thirty years' service as school teachers, fifteen years of which they served in California schools, were:

Mrs. Ada B. Bruce and Miss Louise A. McDunnell, Los Angeles; Mrs. Clara Ester Cameron, Pomona; Mrs. Mary Arthur Dougherty, Kentfield; George T. Hascam, Modesto; W. H. Hauert, Fresno; Miss Matilda Hauss, Sausalito; Miss May C. McKinney, San Anselmo; Miss Sarah E. Miller, and Mrs. Ella B. Ireland.

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All Sizes in Storage
Immediate shipments in any quantity, regardless of weather conditions.

Clean Washed Sand
Coarse and Fine

"Grant Concrete Mix"
Proper proportions of graded rock and sand, ready for the mixer.

Crushed Rock
ROCHE QUARRY
Rock Screenings for Road Work

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ANTI-BANDIT CAMPAIGN.

MEXICO CITY, Oct. 19, Friday.—The bill providing for a suspension of constitutional guarantees was approved today by the chamber of deputies. The suspension affects only bandits and rebels in arms against the government.

POWDER MEN STRIKE.

INTERNATIONAL FALLS, Minn., Oct. 20.—A general strike of employees at the factories of the Minnesota & Ontario Powder company is on today. The men demand an increase in pay.

The Sagging Stock Market

Trend May Be Toward Much Lower Levels Without Fear of Financial Frenzy For Our Economic Structure Is Changing

By CHARLES FERGUSON

Author of "The Religion of Democracy," "The Great News," etc.; Commissioned by President Wilson to Investigate Business Combinations in Europe
(Copyright, 1917, by The National Editorial Service, Inc.)

The stock market will no doubt have moments of recuperation during the next few weeks, but we must not be frightened if the general trend downward still reach much lower levels. The fact that many of the great railroads and industrial have already sagged lower than was the case in the most critical days of 1907 and 1914 should not produce in the public mind the emotional state called panic. For the consolidation and nationalization of banking power that has been effected by the Federal Reserve act will enable the banks to function under unprecedented, pressure.

Still the truth should be bravely faced that the financial pressure of these times is indeed altogether unprecedented. And although we ought to be wise and steady minded enough to pass through this trial time with-

out financial frenzy or hysteria, we should be prepared for a financial transformation.

We are passing into a new climate in economics. A general revaluation is being accomplished in America, to fit us for the great role we are cast to play in the general reconstruction of the world that is not only to follow the war, but has already begun.

The process of financial socialization that was instituted by the establishment of the Federal Reserve System contains vast implications that the war is forcing us to carry out. The system as it exists today is admirable as a modernized mechanism of exchange. It is a masterpiece in the art of social bookkeeping. It will enable us in emergencies to see just where we stand, and will furnish orderly means of bringing up the whole weight of our reserves to meet

whatever peril may menace. But battles are not won by bookkeeping and we must understand that it is a part of the virtue of good auditing and accountancy to reveal the weak spots.

We shall not have entered fully into the new day of sound social finance until our financial reform has purged beyond the field of commerce of exchange and has conquered also the field of industrial promoting and underwriting, applying there, with profound and regenerative implications, the principles embodied in the President's plan of the Guaranty Trust company of New York at the bankers' convention in Atlantic City, to wit: the social administration of the whole financial power of every community on a basis of scientific "prudence," withdrawing or withholding credit capital from the going concern or new projects that are socially disserviceable or of minor value to the commonwealth, and giving a systematic preference to the enterprises that achieve a superior production competency or that are indispensable to the health and strength of the common life.

Now the bottom cause of the present prostration of the stock market is our national and inveterate misdirection of capital. This fact is shown very pointedly in our present failure to supply the railroads of the country with the necessary means of upkeep and equipment, coupled with our past record of "over-capitalization" in the

railroad business. But back of all such obvious disproportion lies the deeper truth that America, in common with the rest of the economic world, has in general allowed the whole social force of capital power to be directed by the agents of organized ownership with a single eye to the increase of what the English law calls "unearned incomes," and with no direct purpose to build cities and subdue the earth, or to increase the working power and fighting power of the country.

The plain truth is that our economic structure is very far from being sound. And since tool-power is the basis of the power of arms, we should have no chance of beating the Germans with our present economic outfit were it not for the saving fact that theirs is not sound either.

What the war is doing to the civilized world is this: It is searching out the unsoundness of our relations to nature, and forcing us to rectify our working organization on peril of the life of every people that refuses to reform. It is from this point of view that one should seek to understand such phenomena as the present ominous and persistent downward movement of stocks.

One should reflect that if the whole stock market of the principal railroads and industrial were to be written off the books all the effectual capital that has actually been put into them would still stand with ample representation in the bond issues.

Consider also, if you have philosophy or disinterestedness enough to do so, that the scaling down of inventors' claims against the general working-plant of the country does not necessarily hurt the plant. On the contrary, it seems obvious—what it may to the individual—that by one means or another the nation's overhead charges must be scaled down.

If you have stocks therefore, my friendly advice is to sell them—while the selling is fairly good—and buy Liberty Bonds.

"WAR JUDGMENT FOR GERMAN SINS"

Declared Michaelis Before He Had Become Chancellor

AMSTERDAM, Netherlands. (Correspondence of The Associated Press).

An assertion by Dr. Georg Michaelis, the German imperial chancellor, that "God has sent this fearful war as a judgment for our sins," is one of his former utterances that have been widely cited in Germany and the Netherlands since Dr. Michaelis was appointed to his present high position.

The declaration was made by Dr. Michaelis as president of the German Christian Students' union and was published last year in Die Furche, the organ of that union. It read:

"People who can fully comprehend the economic problem of requisitioning, confiscation and distribution are easily counted: the number of critics is legion. He who judges superficially and openly criticizes, without an earnest desire to get right to the root of the matter, who says or repeats things which depreciate the serious work of the government, is acting unacceptably from a patriotic point of view."

"In the course of the policy there are a multitude of knowalls. In so far as they undermine confidence in the government they are sinning against the fatherland. Everyone knows from his own experience that success depends on confidence. Everyone may ponder over the fate of his people, but to do this in public without an undisturbed standing of things is criminal."

"Those who earnestly desire to be Christians must see here the warning finger of God. They know that God has sent this fearful war as a judgment for our sins. He who only looks for the sins in others cuts himself off from God's blessed purpose with our nation. When you yourselves have become free and happy people, released from all attachments, from the domination of material things, false rank and class prejudices, free from selfishness and ambition, and help the German nation to the glorious rebirth, then God can also give us peace."

"If," runs another article, "we look out upon our modern state and national life, we cannot say, if we are sincere, that the people of God and the men of God have a decisive influence in our state life. I will give you a practical illustration of this question. Since the death of Pastor Bodelschwinkel there is no one in our parliament, in the Reichstag or Landtag who dares defend any bill or proposal in a simple and childlike fashion, with the words, 'I demand this because it is God's will.'"

MORTALITY ALARMS PEOPLE OF HUNGARY

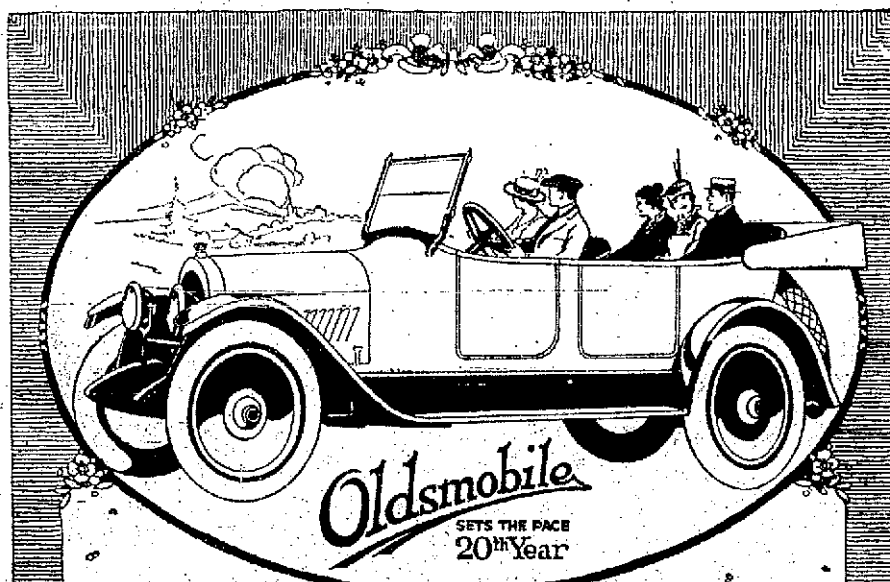
LONDON. (Correspondence of The Associated Press).—Hungary has suffered most severely of all the belligerent countries, in proportion to population, according to the Budapest Pest Naplo. It draws this conclusion from the study of the vital statistics just issued by the Hungarian government. German cities ceased to publish such statistics early in the war, but the Hungarian reports have been continued on a pre-war basis, and the reports of births, deaths and marriages this year are characterized by Pest Naplo as "most alarming." The paper says:

"The war has caused a destruction of man power at the front which can hardly be estimated, even approximately, but the devastation caused at home seems to have been even more terrible than that among the fighting forces. The losses at home have certainly been much more serious."

"The number of births and marriages has declined considerably in other countries as well. But in Hungary the excess of deaths over births—in the civilian population alone—has grown to such a frightful extent that in February of the present year the deaths exceeded the births by more than 13,000."

The writer, after pointing out that deaths among civilians during the third year of the war exceeded the births by 130,000 says that the Hungarian losses at the front in the same period were over 100,000, according to the 600 casualty lists published. The number of men who are at the front or who have done military service, is given as 2,000,000, or one-seventh of the entire population. Discussing the civilian death rate, the writer says: "Deaths due to lack of sufficient food certainly increased in a very marked way."

WASHINGTON, Oct. 20.—J. C. McKinney, a second class naval seaman of Newark, N. J., was among the men lost in the torpedoing of the transport Antilles Wednesday by a German submarine, the Navy Department was advised today by Vice Admiral Sims. His name became confused with that of E. L. Kinsey, a seaman of Water Valley, Miss., who was reported among the missing. Kinsey was saved. No further details of the sinking of the Antilles had been received by the department late today.



THE comfort, power, body design and coachwork of this Oldsmobile Model 45 meet every desire of the experienced motorist—at a price several hundred dollars below any comparable value in a motor car. Its comfort is a revelation; the underslung, long rear springs combined with the deep, double-tiered springs of the upholstery, give riding unexpected smoothness and ease. Exceptional roominess and carrying capacity of the body come from the economy of space in the use of the compact, V-type motor.

The 8-cylinder motor delivers one horse power to every 51 pounds of car weight—a ratio so high as to assure more than ample reserve power for every emergency of the road.

Remarkable flexibility, fascinating smoothness of over-lapping power impulses and freedom from vibration—all characteristic of 8-cylinder construction—are perfected to the highest degree. Its quick "get-away" and spirited "pick-up" at any speed, together with elimination of frequent gear shifting, gives Oldsmobile driving a real zest that is devoid of drive strain. Yet the gasoline consumption is unusually low—even as compared with less powerful cars.

Oldsmobile country-wide system of service stations and the generous full year guarantee are added insurance of complete owner satisfaction.

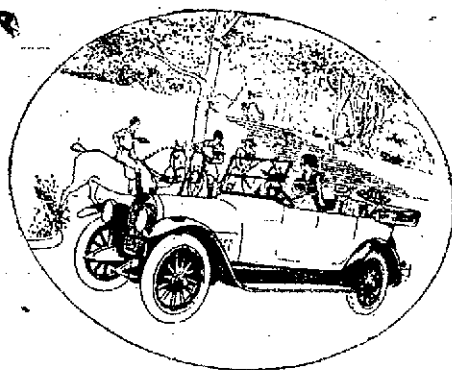
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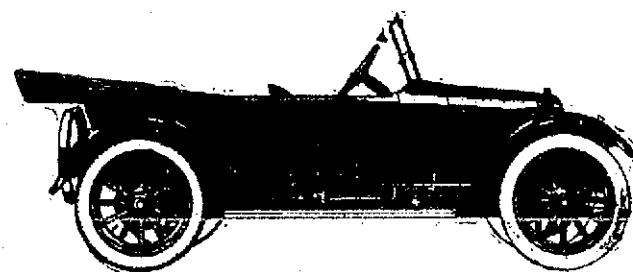
In the outdoor pursuits and recreations of men of action, the ALL-YEAR Car hits on all six cylinders in speed, power, comfort and flexibility. A car that any member of the family enjoys driving—an important factor in making motoring at any season enjoyable.

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Its ever-readiness, its fast get-away, its stamina for the long haul and sustained speed, would be remarkable in a much higher priced car.

It is big enough and comfortable enough for your longest drives.

106-inch wheelbase and cantilever springs take care of that.

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A new price advance will be effective Nov. 1st, without further notice.

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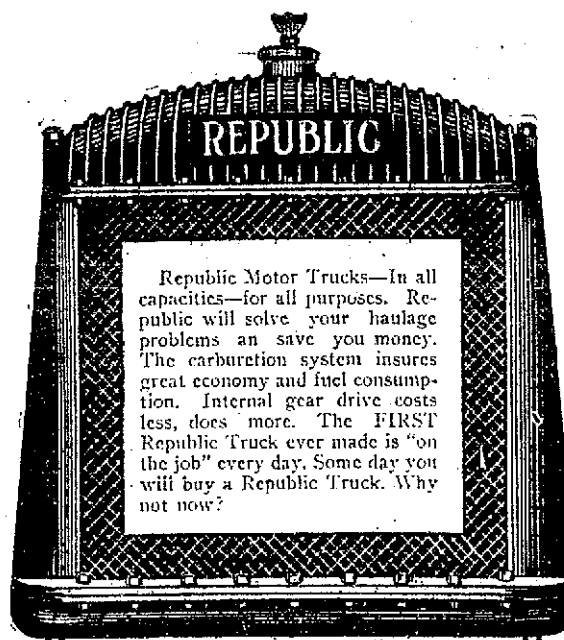
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MUSIC—DRAMA—VARIETY

NATIONAL MUSICAL LEAGUE LAUNCHED BY BALTIMORE CLUB

BALTIMORE, Md., Oct. 20.—A national league, the purpose of which is to organize the 2,000,000 of persons in the United States who are directly interested in the musical life of the country, was launched here today. Announcement of the aims and scope of the league was made by John C. Freund of New York, at a meeting of the City Club.

"Do you realize," said Mr. Freund, "that there are in this country today, at a modest calculation, over 2,000,000 people of resourceful, intelligent, cultured, who are earning a living in the musical world or in the musical industries? This country spends annually on music and for musical instruments the astounding sum of \$500,000,000 a year. But with all this, do not get the recognition they should."

"The time now has come to put the entire musical world, including the industries, the church music, the music of the people, the public school music, the music of the symphony orchestras, the music of the concert hall, of a sounder, linked on a higher basis, by the establishment of a great league which shall centralize all the forces now working for the uplift, which shall include not only the greatest among the music world and the music lovers, but even the humblest, a league which I have reason to believe will number among its members within a few months hundreds of thousands who will work for the recognition of music as one of the great unifying, civilizing forces in our human life."

"The new league will work for the introduction of music into the public schools, with regular musical instruments which today they lack."

"To cause municipalities, like Baltimore, to devote some of their funds to the music world and the music lovers, but for music for the people in the parks and the piers in the summer, and in the school auditoriums in the winter."

"To give encouragement to our home talent, when it is worthy, as they do in France, in Germany, in Italy, even in industrial England."

"To stand squarely against the ridiculous prejudice for everything foreign, whether it be music or not."

"To encourage our composers by giving them a chance to be heard; to do something to curb the frauds and fakes in the music teaching world, and to reduce an evil which has long cried to heaven for adjustment."

"The league will urge musicians, music teachers, piano men, music dealers, to greatly increase their opportunities for advertising in the press, purely as a matter of self-interest."

"Finally, the league will work for the establishment of a National Conservatory of Music and for the establishment of a Ministry of Fine Arts as an important and much needed factor in our national government. They have such a ministry in every European capital. Shall we be behind the Old World?"

Seeks Divorce.

Revealing a romance of the films, which failed to turn out according to the stereotyped script, Mrs. Louise Glavin, Edwards, better known as Louise Glavin, one of the best known "vampire" women in Hollywood, filed suit for divorce last week in Los Angeles against Harry Edwards. Denial was the charge made in the complaint.

It was February 20, 1916, the complaint recited, that Miss Glavin and Edwards slipped away to Anaheim, in Orange county, and were quietly married. Edwards also is well known in the local film colony as a director.

The romance of the actress and director was short lived, however, the



MONROE SALISBURY noted for parts like "Samana" "The Coast Girl" and other features. He is now being starred by Universal.

BRITISH WAR OFFICE FOLLOWS FRENCH IN FILM NEWS SERVICE

LONDON, Oct. 18.—(Correspondence)—To its thousand and one activities the British war office has now added the ownership and management of a British film business. The entire control of the issue of what is known to the moving picture world as the "Topical Budget" has passed into the hands of the army council for the duration of the war.

By the government law of Whitehall, the war office cannot "go into business," so the difficulty of owning and controlling this film business was obviated by the appointment of a committee of practical men, responsible to the war office.

The idea of putting out official topical pictures twice a week, illustrating the various happenings on the fronts, and incidents in this country connected with the war, came from France, where the government decided some time ago regularly to issue films from the front as a means of keeping public interest steadily in the progress of the war, and stimulating public support for its prosecution.

Starting as a strictly national survey of war's details, the War Office Topical Budget has blossomed quickly into an international concern by a system of interchange with the Allies, so that now it presents to the British public scenes from every front on which the Allies are fighting, except the Russian.

British pictures will be distributed through the war office to France, Italy, Portugal and all over the British empire, as well as to the United States. Neutral countries, too, are to be organized for the distribution of these same pictures, and in return certain pictures from neutral countries will be sent here for distribution through the British film.

The official film photographers will not confine their work to the front. They are also to take pictures of all national events, naval, military or otherwise, happening anywhere in the British Isles.

complaint alleges that he left her after a year and seven months of married life.

NEW OPERA STAR MAKES MORE THAN PRESIDENT WILSON

The story of her career is printed in the November Woman's Home Companion, and the writer of it says: "It was on November 15, 1914, that the Marquise Augusta Calli-Curi made her Chicago debut as a singer in 'Mileto'—a debut that was nothing less than an overwhelming triumph."

"One man—a member of a firm that makes a well-known phonograph—who had heard the new singer in Montevideo, Uruguay, decided that it was a voice his company needed, so he wired the head of his record agency to meet her in New York."

"She made four records at that time, in a period of little more than six months from November 18, 1914, to June 1, 1917, more than four hundred and sixty thousand of them were sold. The money in royalties for that period netted her a larger sum than the salary of the President of the United States. Her appearance with the Chicago Grand Opera company last season brought the net of that organization from \$25,000 to \$45,000. Her salary from operatic and concert engagements during the six months mentioned was a trifle over \$100,000."

STORY OF MUSIC FOR YOUNG FOLKS

(Continued from Page 20.)

But the pope was his friend. He asked Guido to come to Rome and tell of his plan for music reading. The pope was so pleased with the scheme that he made Guido come to his palace and teach him to sing syllables. Sure enough we are told that Guido went to the pope and in a few minutes the pope was singing. He learned a brand new song with this new "ut, re, mi, fa, sol, la" plan.

Our scale is the same today, only that we have changed "ut" to "do" and have added seven more notes. Guido d'Arezzo was the most famous musician of his time. Because he did so much for music he was made the head of a great school of music where many of the great singers and musicians came and studied.

Time and Accent.

So far musical signs—neumes and points—only showed the direction of the melody and the pitch of the tones. There were no marks to show how long to hold the notes, or when to rest, or to accent. Franco of Cologne was the first to use time division. He made the first real notes about the thirteenth century, and to these notes gave certain time values. At first notes were very queer looking things, some were oblong, square and diamond shaped, and were called—large, long, breve and semi-breve.

Some people made notes of different colors, red, yellow, green and blue. The ink and colors that these old monks used for copying music must have been magic ink, because the colors lasted so many hundreds of years.

White or open notes were not heard until about 1300, when round notes also came into use. From that day until this we have had only round notes.

When Franco brought out his plan of notes with certain time values, it was found that measures were needed. If people sang in two or three parts a certain number of words were measured off to each part in that way all voices could keep together. Into these measures were put beats or pulses, most always three in number. This sort of three pulse measure is called triple—meaning three.

The monks when writing or copying music kept in mind the Blessed Trinity, so triple rhythm was the perfect rhythm. This sign used to show triple rhythm or measure was that of a perfect circle, placed at the beginning of the line.

Any other rhythm was imperfect, and was marked by a half circle, which looked like a letter "C." From this we

INCH LENGTHS

Martin Sals, who was for so long identified with the Kalem company and who is one of the best film men in the business, has joined the Fox company to play opposite Tom Mix. This is to be his own director.

Jack Mower, looking man for Marjorie Hinchey, had made a deal for the sun boat riding sport at Santa Clara, where the American studios are. Mower's home is in Honolulu, where he became an expert at this exhilarating water sport and he finds his spare time so occupied teaching the novices that he has little time to amuse himself with a surf board.

What is this we hear? We are informed that Theda Bara will wear forty odd costumes in "The Barry." All the same time the information is given out that she will wear less than forty pairs of stockings during the same production. No further information is accorded us, and we are left to think just what we deem please.

Douglas Fairbanks has gone East to attend Mrs. Fairbanks, who is ill in New York City.

"God's Messenger," which will be the initial Metro film offering of the winter season, is a serious version of "A Rose Bush of a Thousand Years," a story by Mabel Wagnell, daughter of A. W. Wagnell, of the well known firm of publishers.

have our common time signature.

This system of notation—which comes from the old Latin word meaning sign—took many hundreds of years to work out. Our musical system of today is what was started by those monks so long ago. They did not dream when working away in their cells that they were helping to bring us the wonderful music that we have today.

There were other men who did much to make music better in those middle ages. These men did not shut themselves up to work and study, but wandered around from place to place singing for the people. We will learn about these traveling musicians in our next chapter.

JAPANESE COUNSEL VISITS MARGUERITE CLARK IN NEW YORK

The Hon. Masanao Hanibara, Consul General of Japan, stationed at San Francisco, paid his respects to Marguerite Clark, the Paramount star, who is in the midst of a scene for the third "Baby" picture, at the studio on 56th street, during the recent visit of the Japanese Commission to New York.

Mr. Hanibara was with the Japanese Commission and an exceedingly busy man, as may well be imagined. But he found time to renew an acquaintance with Miss Clark which began in Washington, D. C., several years ago, when the talented little lady was on the legitimate stage and the Japanese statesman was attached to the Japanese legation at the Capitol.

"You have changed very little," declared Mr. Hanibara, as Miss Clark, in the role of the irrepressible Bab, looking about sixteen, came smiling up to him. "I think you are even younger."

The Hon. Hanibara, suave, polished, rotund and smiling, watched with interest everything about the studio. It was his first visit to such an institution, and he asked numerous questions as to the methods. He was particularly anxious to learn if the pictures were rehearsed in their entirety before being put on before the camera and was already well aware that American film men were invading Japan to some extent. He followed Miss Clark's work in the scene with close attention and smiled at her pranks in the Japanese role. Then he graciously consented to be filmed with the star and J. Searle Dawley, the director.

USE OF MUSIC IN GREAT WAR

(Continued from Page 23.)

lined a systematic campaign for the development of singing in the army. In other words singing will be part of the daily drill not only of the officers, but of the men, the boys who will possibly see the inside of the trench.

The economy of the task of such a program will be realized that there will be sixteen camps, sixteen national army camps, nine officers' training camps and fourteen regular army camps. Fifty-five big camps where the men must be entertained where the men must be entertained who are to undergo long, hard days of physical training.

Not only the soldiers, but Uncle Sam has prepared plenty of music and recreation for the soldiers. At the naval training stations the jacksies will be formed into singing units so that when they are gathered together from all parts of the country they will have the same songs to give cheer to one another on board ship and in Europe—J. H. L.

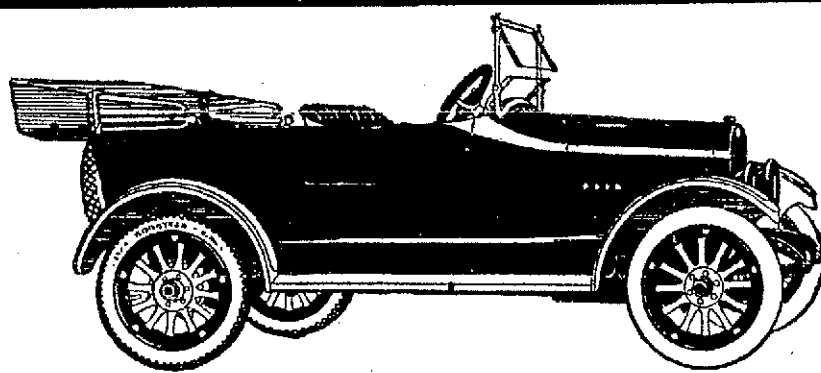
Made It Good.

George M. Cohan recently received a letter with a rural date line from a prospective bridegroom who was under the impression that the "Annie Oakley" star was the host of the "Great White Way" and asking for a pass to Broadway. In a spirit of fun Cohan sent his personal card, written thereon: "Pass bearer and lady, George M. Cohan." The other day the actor-author-producer received the following letter:

"Dear Mr. Cohan: "Am back from my honeymoon trip. Thanks for the pass. When I hit Broadway I showed it to a policeman. He looked at it and told me to go to a third wire at third street. I did, and showed the card to a man at a window and he gave me two fine seats. Yours truly CHARLES FURN."

The "Castle Bob."

When Mrs. Vernon Castle, the famous star, entered the studio the other morning ready to start the day's work she gasped and then made a great effort to keep her face straight. In the interior of the studio, where a morning a crowd of all sorts and conditions of people gathers in the hope of getting some work to do in pictures, were five women of radically different types each of whom had at their hair in the "Castle bob" and each of whom from her look of expectancy was completely satisfied with the result. The first was a woman weighing about 250 pounds on the hoof, with a face like a full moon; the second, used to be young and shiny but now was more shiny and looking like sixty dressed like twenty; the third was freckled and would with a blue ribbon in the dish-faced pug nose at a dog show; the fourth stood six feet one in her stockings but her face was like a peach; the fifth—what was the use? "Mrs. Castle," said Antonio Moreno, who had also noticed the weird effects, "if anyone but you had started that style of haircut on women I could say something harsh."



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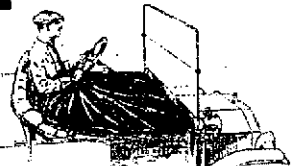
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All the pleasure of your motoring will be taken away if you are cold; the best way to provide against this is to supply yourself with our Auto blankets and robes.

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The Tomhawk is a handy little wrench that should be included in every motorist's tool box.

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A Silverbeam Searchlight on your car will be of great service to you on dark winter nights. There can be adjusted so as to comply with the new state law. Throw a powerful beam of light in any direction.

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We have a large supply of dependable spark plugs in all the popular makes and in all sizes.

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When your dry cells need replacing remember that we carry the best Dry Cells on the market.



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Noglare Lens

No Glare Lens comply with all the laws on no-glare lights. They throw a soft radiant beam that does not confuse approaching motorists or pedestrians.



Noglare Lenses



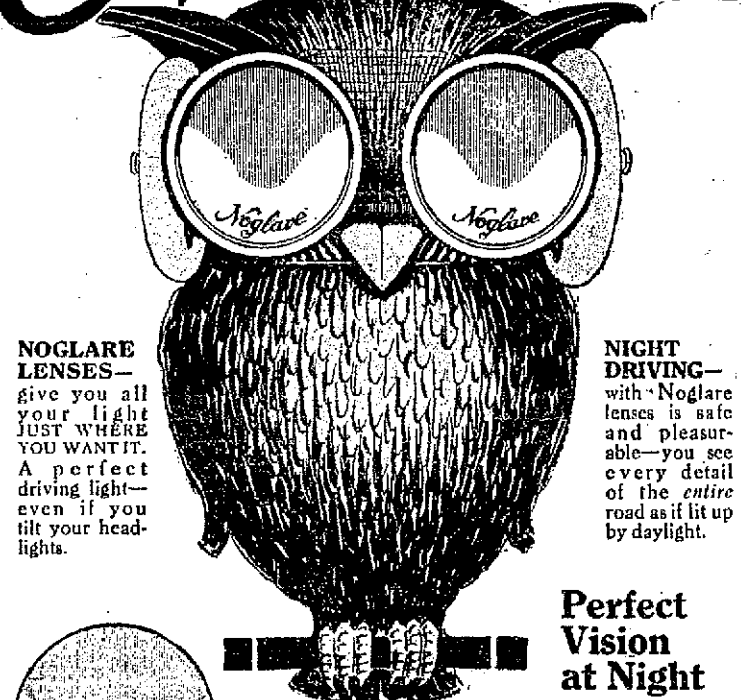
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MOTORS PROBLEMS SOLVED For REPUBLICAN READERS

I have a Ford 1917 Touring car and a Buick 1912, Model 31, Roadster. Both are bad actors. The Ford has developed in the last four or five days, a dislike to start in the morning. During the day it starts alright, providing it doesn't start over one hour. I look after these cars faithfully myself. The Ford recently was equipped with a new timer and roller and new wires. I took the coils and had them tested and adjusted. Fixed up the spark plugs, ground valves, burned and scraped carbon out, had magneto tested, had new magnet pole put on. Also had the field wire where the magnet point touches, fixed up; cleaned out gas pipe, strained gas for a water, changed my oil every 1,000 miles, also looked after my radiator well. After doing these things it wouldn't start any better, so I got four dry cells, hooked them up and still no explosion. The only way I can start is by priming two or three times. Once going, the car runs beautifully. I also looked to see if water got in the head by the way of the gasket, but none does. No short circuit as I inspected all wires carefully. What is your opinion? All the repair men I have taken it to have tinkered on it and charged so much an hour, and they got less results than I. My Buick has a Stromberg Carburetor and a Bosch D. I. A. Magneto, starts easy and runs fine above 30 miles per hour. Under that it loads up and chokes. It is impossible to idle the motor down when the car is hot running and knock off four successful explosions on time. Valves on this car are O. K. Pistons fit tight. Have tried all size spray nozzles. Good plugs and fine hot spark. Push rod clearance right. No carbon. No leaks in manifold, etc. What shall I do? How can a coupling be stopped? No rattling? I have tried hot water on the Ford, but it does no good. The weather was warm when it started to act like this.

Ans. You seem to have done everything to the Ford except overhaul the rings. If they are worn, slots in line, or gummed up by carbon the suction will not be great enough to draw in the explosion mixture. When engine is warm the compression is better, and so it starts more easily. Water on the certain as to whether your Buick engine stops from rich mixture, lean mixture or weak magnet spark when running slowly. If it gives puffs of black smoke when it stops, it is rich mixture. If it pops back at carburetor, it is lean mixture. Note whether it starts more readily when running on battery or on magneto, if the latter the magnets are weak. Make sure the spark gaps in the plugs are small enough—about .025 to .035 inch. This will probably give you an idea of the trouble to work on. Cover the cover with a leather boot filled with cup grease.

The generator on any car does not charge the battery properly, as I can see by my ammeter. At 35 miles per hour the needle does not indicate more than five amperes. Where shall I find the trouble?

There are many causes of this trouble, and it would not be advisable for you to do more than look for loose wires and terminals. Other causes are dirty commutator, ill-fitting brushes, field windings, defective, faulty ammeter, cut-out troubles.

I have a Marion 1913 Model. I believe it has an Overland Continental Motor in it. It starts pretty good and runs pretty good on all four wheels. I will say also that she hits fair on low and second speed. But I won't pull very good on high; in fact, she will not hardly get up a hill. She seems to miss and choke. I've had my shifter carburetor apart, and even tried a different one. She seems to have good hot spark. I start on lighting battery and then run on low Split-dort tension Mag. Could it be the mag, or carburetor, or leak piston or something like that? I have ground the valves a few weeks ago. Some times she runs good. That is for a few minutes, sometimes a couple of hours then all at once she is no good. She will hit on two and three.

Test compression by cranking engine slowly and noting if each cylinder gives good resistance. If compression is good the carburetor may not be properly adjusted for low engine speed. While running on high gear, especially up a hill, engine is not running fast as on other speeds. Weak magneto would cause the same trouble. Close the spark-plug gaps slightly and

HELPFUL HINTS

About this time it will be well to take precautions against over-cooling the engine. Fasten a fiberboard over half the inside of the radiator so that too much cold air may pass through it. The cold air removes some of the heat needed to expand the gas in the cylinders and so causes loss of power.

Prevent freezing by the use of alcohol. Draw water from cooling system and measure it. Replace it with a mixture of one-fourth alcohol and water if the temperature of the pump cooler reaches zero or one-third alcohol if it does reach zero.

This lowers the boiling point and the engine will overheat more readily on mild days in winter. The cause of that is to prevent engine from racing, as that increases the tendency to overheat. Avoid low and intermediate speeds for the same reason.

This mixture evaporates readily and more alcohol must be added from time to time, about a pint a month. An instrument for testing the strength of the mixture is a good investment.

To facilitate easy starting, cover radiator with top robe if engine has to stand idle for any length of time outdoors. The warmer the cylinders are kept the more readily they will start.

See if trouble improves. If it does the magnets need recharging.

I have an Overland car, and noticed some time ago that there is oil in my radiator. I put a new gasket on the head, put in new piston rings, considered the head, and my cylinder walls are not cracked. What, in your opinion, is the cause? The oil has run half way down the front of the radiator, and is still throwing oil.

There may be a flaw in the gasket, or the head may not be sealed down tight enough, due to the fact that the bolts strike the bottom. Remove head and try them to see if they can go down farther than when the head is in place. After replacing head, turn on engine and tighten bolts again. Turn head water jacket to dry water supply and see if water leaks into cylinder. Water in oil base would show leakage from a crack or blow hole.

Will you please answer this in your Motoring Column. I have a 1912 Buick which jerks when you throw it in high speed. Do you think there is a way to fix this?

Undoubtedly, one of the cylinders is missing. This may be caused by loss of compression, or a faulty spark plug. Would suggest that you test the compression of each cylinder and note whether it is the same on all. If the compression is good in each cylinder, then test the spark plugs. One of these may need recharging or perhaps only cleaning. You may easily determine the fault by short-circuiting with screw driver. If the ignition is of proper strength, and the compression is good in each cylinder the motor should run fairly well, with proper carburetor adjustment. If, however, you find that the motor will not throttle down, or run evenly, then look for an air leak in the manifold or manifold gaskets.

I have a 1915 car that has been run 15,000 miles. It runs fine over 15 miles an hour, but when I throttle it down below 15 miles it misses and jumps, also misses when idling with spark retarded, and I find my plugs covered with soot. What can I do to avoid this?

Your trouble would seem to be carburetor giving too rich a mixture at low engine speed, which would also give a pungent odor to the exhaust. See also reply to L. W. D. in this department.

While I had the timer off my Ford recently for cleaning, I took off the wires without marking them. I do not think I got them back right as the engine runs without any power and gives constant popping back at carburetor. Please give directions for correcting this trouble.

Some of the cylinders are firing on the suction stroke and the explosion passes out through the carburetor. Crank engine until exhaust valve of last cylinder opens and shut closest. Remove timer and note where roller contact sits. It should be at the top, but it is not essential. Wire No. 1 coil against the hands of the clock wire, No. 2 to next terminal, No. 4 to next and No. 3 to the remaining terminal.

My rear wheels are getting noisy. When

I jack up the wheels I note that the spokes are loose. Is it anything I can fix or must I have a wheelwright look at it? An early answer would oblige.

If the bolts through the flange are headed over or riveted it will be necessary to see a wheelwright, otherwise you can tighten up the bolts yourself. In rare cases this will not tighten the spokes, in which case a wheelwright must be consulted.

I notice a squeaking sound which is not in the springs, but apparently comes from my generator. How shall I locate it and what remedy would you suggest applying?

Try oiling the fan bearings and the armature bearings of generator. If it persists it is probably in one of the brushes. Remove them and look for hard spots where they rest on commutator. Touch them gently with a piece of sand paper held round the finger. If squeaking persists, touch commutator very lightly with Three in One oil or vasoline. Use this as a last resort, as vasoline will collect dust and gum up the commutator.

My engine does not run smoothly when throttled down. It seems to speed up slightly and then slow down again. Is there anything I can do to make the speed uniform?

This is known as surging, and is unavoidable. It is due to the gasoline shaking up and down in the spray nozzle. As it nears the top a richer mixture is drawn up. As it falls back, leaner mixture is made and the engine slows down. There is nothing you can do to prevent it.

FIGHT TO RESTORE MEDITERRANEAN COMMERCE

Grip of North Sea Cities
on the Near East Be-
ing Loosened

General Serrail's Struggle
Incidental to Trade
Contest

SALONIKI.—(Correspondence of the Associated Press.)—The war which General Serrail is conducting on the military front here is not the only warfare going on in this part of the world. Among the diplomats and officials who circulate between here, Athens, Paris, Rome and London, it is recognized that there is another and a larger struggle in progress than the one in the front, as it involves the commercial and economic supremacy of the Mediterranean and its great ports—Marseilles, Genoa, Trieste and Saloniki—against the supremacy of the North sea and its great commercial cities, Hamburg and Bremen.

To the United States this struggle is said to have a special interest, for the Mediterranean is but an extension of the Gulf of the Atlantic, through which the United States can take part in the future commerce of the Mediterranean basin, including southern Europe, northern Africa and western Asia.

Until the war began the North sea and its ports had established undisputed supremacy in the "commercial penetration" of Europe. It was the distributing point not only for northern Europe, but also for southern Europe, away down to the Mediterranean, which latter was quite unnatural. The Mediterranean had almost ceased to be an avenue of supply for its own section of southern Europe.

It is to reverse this domination of the North sea and its ports and restore the supremacy of the Mediterranean basin that this economic struggle is now going on all the way from Saloniki to Calais. The modern administration of European governments has now taken the place of barbarism, all along the northern coast from Egypt and Tripoli to Morocco. Thus for the first time the Mediterranean is encircled by modern rule and the facilities of modern trade, opening a new and vast field of commerce which has particularly appealed to the United States in the commercial extension after the war.

Four Submerged Cities.
The part the four great Mediterranean cities have taken in this struggle will come out more fully after the war. It will then be disclosed that one of the main causes for Italy's entering the war was to throw off the domination which the North sea cities had secured over Italy's Mediterranean port, Genoa and Naples.

The other Mediterranean cities have had the same experience in falling under domination from the North sea. Marseilles was the natural distributing point for most of southwestern Europe. But it found this field occupied and largely controlled from the north. Saloniki was the natural emporium of the Balkans and all southeastern Europe up to the Danube. But this field was in the hands of the North sea cities. Saloniki counts its decline largely from this fact. Trieste, being an Austrian city, has shared in the advantages of the North sea rule, but always as a subsidiary of the north, whereas it is part of this economic struggle to make Trieste an open port for all the world, and essentially a Mediterranean city instead of an adjunct to the North sea.

The "4th parallel" is another expressive term used in this commercial struggle. It is the east and west highway of commerce through Entente territory across Europe. It seems also to be a sort of commercial belt around the world. It crosses Europe east and west from Bordeaux, Lyons, Milan, Belgrade, Odessa and runs close alongside the Mediterranean from east to west, giving land and water routes side by side.

The struggle to restore the Mediterranean basin to its rights and throw off the domination of the North sea ports explains the long and tenuous strand General Serrail's forces are making on this Saloniki front. The strictly military part of their functions is considerable, but again from these military ends, the Entente forces along this Saloniki front are felt to have a larger function—to maintain the Entente foothold on the eastern Mediterranean until the whole Mediterranean basin is free from the domination of the north.

Some military critics have asked for the recall of the Saloniki expedition on the ground that the many military divisions here could be used for the final blow on the western front. But it can be set down as certain, based on the judgment of those in highest authority, that this will not be done, for there is a larger purpose than the one on the military fronts—the control of the Mediterranean.

ALL CANALS TO BE USED BY MILITARY

AMSTERDAM.—Measures are being taken in Germany for the militarization of all canals and inland waterways. Owners of vessels on inland waterways will be obliged to accept transport facilities according to a fixed schedule of rates.

Ford

THE UNIVERSAL CAR

A Ford Service Station Complete in Every Detail

For All Ford Owners
of Fresno and Vicinity

Everything in the Ford line from genuine Ford repair parts to the most elaborate delivery car.

Used Ford cars taken in trade and time payments arranged.

Competent, reliable Ford mechanics, under the direction of Mr. Roy Ashworth, a pioneer in Ford work.

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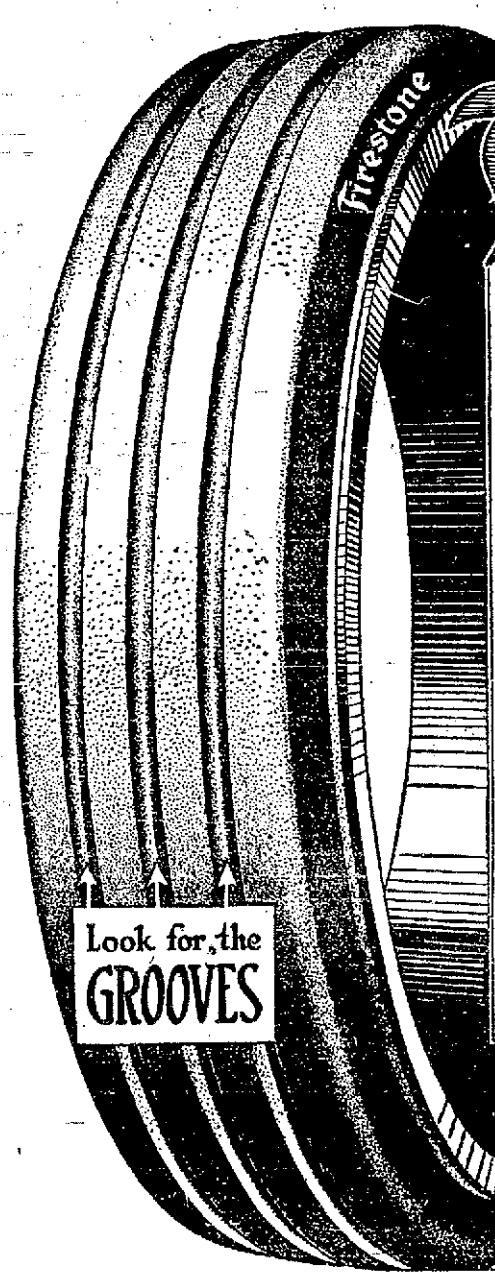
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Giant Truck Tires

Emphasize

Firestone Leadership



FIRESTONE built the first successful truck tire and has led in improvements ever since. This Firestone Giant Truck Tire is the latest practical contribution to the world's vital needs of tonnage and transportation.

It gives amazing mileage and adequate protection to the truck. This great bulk of fine rubber in a single tread supersedes the two treads mounted together. It absorbs strains and shocks, regardless of irregularities in the road. There is skid prevention in the grooved tread.

It Holds the Road in Mud, Snow and Ice

Its remarkable traction and resiliency saves fuel. These and other advantages result in Most Miles per Dollar and make it—

The Dominant Truck Tire of the Day

Made in 7, 8, 10, 12 and 14 inch widths.

That motorists find extra values in Firestone Tires is proved by the fact that our sales increased 72 per cent this year up to September 1st. Our total business this year will exceed \$60,000,000.

EVINS RUBBER & SUPPLY CO.

Jay & Merced Sts., Fresno, Cal.

Distributors for Firestone Tire and Rubber Company, Akron, Ohio

Ford

THE UNIVERSAL CAR

The Ford Sedan is high-class in appearance and appointments. The seats are restful and deeply unholstered with cloth of high quality. Large doors give convenient entrance on either side; plate glass windows make it a closed car for inclement weather, and give fresh air when open. With high quality in appearance and equipment there is the simple and safe control in driving. A woman's car—a family car for every day in the year.

Chassis	\$325.00	Detroit	\$385.70	Fresno
Runabout	345.00	Detroit	405.70	Fresno
7 Passenger	425.00	Detroit	485.70	Fresno
Couplet	565.00	Detroit	625.70	Fresno
One Ton Truck Chassis	600.00	Detroit	660.70	Fresno
One Ton Truck	645.00	Detroit	705.70	Fresno
Sedan	685.00	Detroit	745.70	Fresno

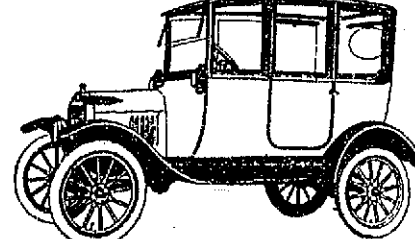
WAR TAX ADDITIONAL — *Prices increased.

TERMS On Display and For Sale By

Anderson Motor Company

Formerly Ford Motor Co. Branch

1501-1505 I Street Phone 745-748



They Always Bring Results

Republican Classified Ads

Secrets

At one of the most elaborately appointed weddings of the season, Miss Dorothy Forsey plighted her troth last night to Lieutenant James Madison, Jr., at a marriage ceremony that was celebrated at the W. T. Forsey country home at Sunnyside. In a setting that effectively carried out a color scheme of pink and white the service was read by Dean H. R. MacDonald of St. James Cathedral. An orchestra played the Lohengrin march, which brought the bride party to the appointed place, long stemmed chrysanthemums in tall poster like vases being arranged at either side, and the aisle being outlined by white satin ribbons held by a quartet of attractive maids in dainty pastel colored frocks. They were Misses Dorothy Forsey, Doris Shaver, Mabel Hixon, and Helen Tupper.

Miss Onella Madison, the maid of honor, was strikingly pretty in a gown of pale blue velvet and carried a shower of pink roses. The bride entered on the arm of her father, and was exquisitely gowned in a creation of silver cloth and tulle, fashioned with a long train. Over it hung her bridal veil of tulle edged with orange blossoms, and the cap arrangement was elaborated with the symbolic flowers. Her bouquet was of lilies of the valley and butterfly orchids, and her only ornament was the gift of the groom, a handsome harp pin of platinum and diamonds. Mr. Madison was attended by Paul Kingston of San Francisco as best man.

Following the felicitations of the wedding guests, a supper was served at small tables on the broad veranda, one large table seating the bride party and a complement of friends numbering in all sixteen. An attractive arrangement of bridesmaid roses in a basket was the center decoration, with fluffy tulle bows of pink and pink shade candles to further the dainty color scheme. Original little place decorations of combination flower and bon bon holders added to the festive appointments. Place cards of bridesmaids wearing half vials of tulle scheduled the names of Mr. and Mrs. James Madison, Jr., Mr. and Mrs. Blaine Rogers, Mr. and Mrs. Weyman Taylor, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Collins, Misses Onella Madison, Doris Shaver, Dorothy Forsey, Mabel Hixon, Helen Tupper, Anne Tupper, Triselle Kruel, Mary Hixon, Mrs. Paul Cox, Messrs. Jack Curran, James Harston, Harold McDonald, Harold Forsey, Dr. Nells Jorjensen, Harry Kern, Kenneth Elmore, Harold Madison.

Late in the evening, the bride couple departed for southern California. Mrs. Madison wearing a handsome suit of taupe colored velvet and broadcloth with a mole skin throw. A motish traveling hat ornamented with the same fur, completed the costume. They will make their home at La Jolla during the time that Lieutenant Madison is stationed at Camp Kearney.

Mrs. M. B. Harris will entertain at bridge on Tuesday afternoon, complimenting Mrs. William Nelson, of San Francisco.

Miss Margaret Cory has returned from Los Angeles, where she accompanied her father, L. Cory, on a short business trip.

Mrs. W. D. Weaver is at home after a sojourn of several weeks in the bay cities, having visited her daughters, Misses Helen and Esther Weaver, who are attending college, and also having been the guest of Mrs. Frank Helm in Piedmont for a week.

Miss Edith Harvey has an interesting house guest for the week in Miss Dorothy Elyon, a member of the Belgian and French Relief committee, working under Dr. Kellogg. Miss Harvey and Miss Elyon were students at Stanford together

and members of the Alpha Phi sorority.

Mrs. Charles M. Griffith will be the hostess at the meeting of the Friday Afternoon Card Club this week.

Mrs. Alfred H. McKenzie will entertain the members of the Wednesday Afternoon Card Club this week at her home on Wilson avenue.

Ralph Watson will arrive today from Salt Lake City to join Mrs. Watson in a brief visit in the A. G. Wishard household. Mr. and Mrs. Watson will leave tomorrow by motor for Mono county, where the former will make some mine inspections.

Mrs. Gerald F. Thomas will be the hostess at the meeting of the Bridge Club on Friday afternoon at her home on Van Ness avenue.

Mr. and Mrs. P. H. Lohmeyer will entertain a number of the younger set at a dancing party on Friday evening, complimenting their daughter, Miss Juanita Lohmeyer.

Miss Ruby Rowena Scott of Berkeley, who has been visiting Miss Patricia Smith of this city for some days, returns home this morning.

Miss Ursula Hildebrand of San Francisco will arrive early in the week to be the house guest of Miss Eugene Rowell for a fortnight or so.

St. Agnes Guild of St. James Cathedral will meet on Monday afternoon at the home of Miss Edith Hayden on Anador street.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Gordon and daughter Marcella are spending the week-end in Hanford.

Misses Mary and Margaret, entertained a congenial group of friends on Friday afternoon at an affair that proved the organization of a "knitting unit," whose meetings will be held periodically.

Among those who attended were: Misses Mary and Margaret, Mrs. W. D. Wilson, 284 Abney street; Division 4 at the home of Mrs. T. B. Williams, 1347 O street. On Friday afternoon Division 3 will meet at the country home of Mrs. Harl Tener, near Sanger.

Corporal Harvey M. Conley, who leaves shortly for Camp Fremont to resume his military duties, after a visit with his mother, Mrs. M. J. Conley, was made the honor guest at a very delightful affair given at the Conley residence, 1114 O street, last night. Among those who enjoyed the affair were Mrs. Pearl Clark, Mr. and Mrs. L. L. Scott, Miss Lorraine Cobble, Miss Vivian Clark, Mitchell Clark and Edward Golder.

The eleventh birthday anniversary of Ruth Snyder was yesterday afternoon made the incentive of a very jolly birthday celebration at the W. B. Snyder home on Grand avenue, where a congenial group of young friends assembled to assist in making memorable the occasion.

Among those who participated in the pleasant affair were: Francis Pagaudes, Mary Pagaudes, Ruth Snyder, Doris Snyder, Lucile Kite, Fred Snyder, Lawrence Martin, Lindell Martin, Pauline Rogers, Dora Watson, Edward Barker and Milton Snyder.

MINNEAPOLIS, Oct. 20.—D. R. Johnson, editor of the Peoples Magazine, formerly the Royal Magazine, published here, was indicted by the county grand jury on a charge of "interfering with and discouraging enlistments." He was arraigned and after pleading not guilty was released on \$2,500 bail.

BARGAIN
Beautiful Kramick & Bach baby grand piano, mahogany, perfect condition. Cash or terms to reliable party. Address P. O. Box 225.
—Advertisement—

MRS. JAMES MADISON, JR.
Whose marriage to the popular young lieutenant was an interesting event of last evening. Mrs. Madison was Miss Dorothy Forsey.



Lillian Russell's Beauty Talks

Copyright, 1917, by Lillian Russell.
It is most embarrassing to meet a friend or acquaintance and fail to remember his or her name—and it is most difficult to avoid this embarrassing memory. A valuable asset and increases in value with training.

Did you ever stop to think that a great deal of our childhood training is arranged for the purpose of training our memories and developing our power to reason? The child who learns by rote and recites them before appreciative parents is developing his memory. Perhaps you do not recollect the knowledge of the child during your school days, but in acquiring it you developed a memory and reasoning power that gave good account of themselves later in your life. I am afraid many people assume that their need for systematic memory training ended when the school door closed behind them.

How often we hear people say: "I remember her face, but cannot think of her name." In such cases there has been an imperfect development of the memory. There are people who continually stumble over names and faces with which they should be familiar.

Some people attempt in an unscientific way to burden their memories with many facts, and find themselves very confused. Others pass things so lightly and thoughtlessly that they could not possibly remember that which should be definitely impressed upon their memories.

The memory is a series of folders; the writing on these folders should be indelible, and they should be so arranged and ordered that they will relate with precision.

I have seen some wonderful memories brought forth in the presence of a crowd, and many people who observe wonder why they do not become confused when they attempt to recall their memories. Some say it is merely a part of their business, but the discerning realize that the memory is the result of systematic training. Following a system, actresses and actors find each new part easier to memorize.

A man at my acquaintance is considered a reliable note taker. He is very careful in writing his addresses. With quiet care, he memorizes them. When a young man his memory was not retentive—but by a course of training, he has developed a remarkable memory.

If you attempt to fix a name in your memory, it will generally remain there. Perhaps at first you will find it difficult to retain names but success will crown your efforts to record them. Many public officials are able to remember names, and as many social favorites may attribute their popularity to the ease with which they recall names.

It has been necessary for me to memorize many and lengthy parts in the many plays in which I have appeared. In some cases I had to complete my work in a very short time. If it had not been that I systematically trained my memory the undertaking would have been impossible. Experienced newspaper reporters can quote lengthy addresses from either very limited written or mental notes. The novice is not successful in such work. It is all a matter of training. We generally memorize by association, a face with a name, etc. The sentence figures in such training. Few people I suppose ever give any serious thought to systematic memory training. They consider their memories endowments, if they think of them at all, and depend upon natural cultivation. When their brains become crowded with confused records, they assume that age is affecting their memories. Everything that the memory does, teaches the memory. Perhaps the impressions made are slight and too dimly made to be recalled—but they have been made.

Recently I heard a man say that he did not attempt to remember all the names of all the people he met, because he was that he could not remember them all. For this reason he tried to remember only those that would be useful to him. If he had

NEW YORK Oct. 20.—Holding operations in cotton ceased on and New York Futures Exchange, hereafter will be permitted in the current and future following months, according to an announcement today. The measure is to broaden the market.

ROYAL CAFETERIA
Lunch and dinner again tonight, 5:30 to 7:30. We are now open at 2033 Fresno street.
—Advertisement—

We Will

PAY CASH
For Secondhand
FORDS

Hintz & Skaggs
1440 Eye Street

CASE

The Name Behind the Car

For 70 years the J. I. Case Company have been foremost in mechanical engineering, with a policy that demands an equal distribution of strength—each part to withstand the strains of the others—which insures a perfectly balanced car, with minimum upkeep and long life.

You owe it to yourself to see this car and make comparisons before buying.

Satisfied owners have proven that this car ranks first in Beauty, Comfort, Power and Durability.

You are under no obligations whatever by asking for a demonstration—ride in it—drive it—go any place you wish—and be convinced that this car is just what we say it is—the best car of its price.

\$1475.00 here—Immediate deliveries.

Better place your order NOW and be satisfied.

HAM BROS. CO. 1818 KFFCH
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Merced, Madera, Fresno, Kings and Tulare Counties

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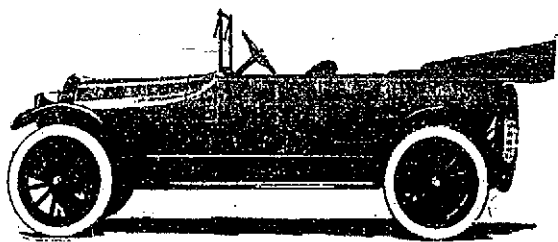
Buy Liberty Bonds

The Next Best Buy is a

Studebaker Motor Car

THE combination makes the two best buys in the United States. There is nothing more staple or productive of satisfactory results in this great country.

Studebaker products are now 65 years in the making—your purchase of one of their products is a guarantee of the highest quality obtainable. Studebaker manufactures only fine cars—not cheap cars—but quality cars with comfort and satisfaction built within and upon a quality basis, which accounts for low production cost and your saving.



"Four" or "Six" Cylinder Touring Car

Have you seen our Series 18 De Luxe models?

You may now select from five colors—wine, gray, blue, green and gun metal. Come in and see the cars that will save you hundreds of dollars. For you have to pay more to equal Studebaker standards.

Immediate delivery on most models. Act quick.

ELIOT E. BRADLEY

Studebaker Sales and Service

Fresno
1402 Eye Street

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NEW SERIES

"Four-Ninety" Touring

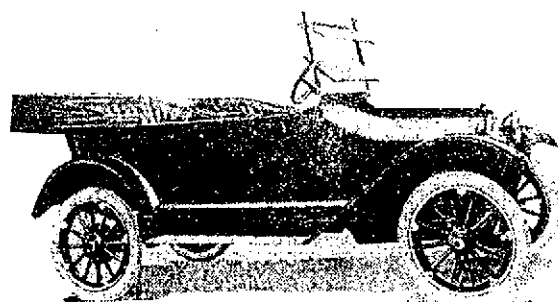
Here is the famous Chevrolet Model "Four-Ninety" in a new dress, with details that make this car most complete, embodying features of higher price cars. The finishing touches we have given this model leave nothing more to wish for. It is complete in every way.

New Features

The motor is of an improved design. The cooling is by water pump. The oil pump has been changed to the gear type. The pump is placed in the forward end of the cylinder casting.

Tire carrier is provided and is fastened at the rear of the body.

You should investigate Model "Four-Ninety" economy records



Touring Car, \$715.00; Roadster, \$700.00; Coupe or Sedan, \$1165.00.
Prices f. o. b. Fresno, Calif.

Baby Grand Model, Now Ready, Price \$1050 Here
De Vaux Motor Car Co.

1919 Calaveras Street
DISTRIBUTOR OF CHEVROLET AND ABBOTT CARS
D. P. WALSH, Sales Manager
DEALERS

R. A. Mack, Fowler
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Wilson & Van Vleet, Sanger
George Carr, Clovis
C. G. Williams, Reedley
Roy Hedrick, Linton

TOO MUCH CANDY AND HOARDING EXHAUSTS SUGAR

Food Administration
Places Blame for Short-
age in East

WAIT ON WAIT
Beet Crop Can Be Made
to Tide Over Until
Cain Is Harvested

WASHINGTON, Oct. 20.—Blame for the present sugar shortage north of Savannah and east of Pittsburgh is placed squarely on consumers and manufacturers of candies and other sweets, by the food administration. In a statement today, the food administration said that had its recent request for the curtailment of the use of sugar been heeded, present conditions would not exist and it again warned the people to economize until new supplies are available.

The administration made this explanation of its efforts to relieve the shortage: "The food administration some days ago directed all manufacturers and distributors of sugar to cease sales to confectioners, syrup and luxury manufacturers, until Cuban supplies are available. By this means the sugar consumption of the area of plentiful sugar south of Savannah and west of Pittsburgh should be greatly reduced and thus expedite the arrival of beet sugar into the sparse areas.

"The purchase of more sugar by households than is needed from week to week only adds difficulties to the distributing agencies of the country which are cooperating loyally to minimize the shortage and intensity of shortage that exists in the northeastern states. Reports today show that many retailers in many cities in this section are doing their best to effect just distribution and hold prices but are having much difficulty with the hoarding consumer."

The beet sugar factories in the west, with the products of California, Colorado, Utah, Michigan and other states, are rapidly coming into action, Food Administration officials said and will be able soon to take care of the sugar supply west of Pittsburgh, but the shortage is expected to continue north of Savannah and east of Pittsburgh until December, when Louisiana, Mississippi and Cuban supplies will become available.

Beet sugar will be sent into the east, but the extent to which it will help will depend largely on economies that the people in the west observe.

MUST RECOGNIZE TELEPHONE GIRLS

As First Step Toward
Peace With Pacific's
Unions

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 20.—Meeting of unions connected with the Pacific Telephone and Telegraph Company were to take place in many places along the coast tonight, to ratify action of their representatives here in postponing the proposed strike from midnight tonight until Saturday, October 27. The postponement was brought about by the intervention of Mortimer Fleischbach, a capitalist of this city, who was asked by the government to act as a temporary mediator.

John Morganthau, president of the Pacific district of the Brotherhood of Electrical Workers and J. E. Delaney of Seattle, who was a delegate to the strike conference here, said the telephone company must recognize the girl operators' unions before any other proposals would be considered. Company officials stated they had offered a flat increase of 50 cents a day to the men and indicated that no further offers or concessions would be made.

The girls, who are 10 per cent organized throughout the state of Washington and in Los Angeles, it was said. Elsewhere they have applied for charters for their unions.

Delaney stated there would be a general conference of all concerned Monday, which time the effort could be made to settle permanently all differences. Company officials would not confirm this.

BRITISH HONOR AVIATOR HEROES

Names of American Air-
men Fighting in France
Secret

LONDON, Sept. 25.—(By Mail)—Air-minister Lloyd George today announced that the names of American aviators who received the military cross for destroying four enemy aircraft and driving many others out of control.

"On one occasion," it is added, "he shot down a German pilot who has been accounted for twenty-nine allied machines."

Captain W. C. Campbell gets the distinguished service order for "courage and skill in attacking enemy aircraft at close range." He had destroyed seven enemy machines and two balloons and had taken part in many other combats during the last three months.

Another recipient of the distinguished service order is Lieutenant A. S. Shepard. "Within a month he brought down seven enemy machines and was surrounded by enemy machines he fought for nearly an hour against two hostile formations, finally bringing down one of the enemy."

Lieutenant K. L. Caldwell, who gets the military cross, has taken part in three other combats in the air. Lieutenant W. C. Cambray, similarly decorated, shot down four enemy scouts. Military crosses also are awarded to Lieutenant G. H. Bowman, who led offensive patrols on 20 occasions and to Captain A. J. Clarke, who led 14 battalions.

The foremost aviator in the British army today is a Canadian but his closest rival is an American from Chicago, who has thus far accounted for twenty-two German machines.

Up to the present it has been forbidden to mention by name any of the American airmen serving in the Brit-

BOND SUBSCRIPTIONS GAIN; BUT TOO MUCH CONFIDENCE FEARED

(Continued from Page 1.)
selected for this work was the one depicting the Statue of Liberty.

More Army Money

PANAMA, Oct. 20.—Liberty Day is being celebrated in the canal zone today in the interest of the war loan subscriptions. All along the zone from the Atlantic to the Pacific exalters distributed hand literature. Canal employees and officers and men of the army in the canal zone so far have subscribed more than \$1,000,000 to the second Liberty Bond.

WASHINGTON, Oct. 20.—Ohlyest, better known as Dr. Charles C. Eastman, the Sioux writer and lecturer, has enlisted as a speaker in the Liberty Loan campaign, and will make a hurried speaking tour among Indian tribes of the west and southwest between now and October 27, when the drive closes.

Sunday Urges Loan

LOS ANGELES, Oct. 20.—"Trail blazers" throughout the country and Billy Sunday clubs in 200 cities were urged today to "go their limit" toward the \$5,000,000,000 goal of the second Liberty loan in a statement addressed to them by Rev. W. A. ("Billy") Sunday, baseball evangelist, enlisted in the loan drive by Secretary of the Treasury McAdoo.

"A man loyal to his God ought to be loyal to his country," Sunday's message read, "and I called upon my friends throughout the country to go their limit in backing this Liberty loan. The Stars and Stripes never have trailed the dust and we do not propose to dip our colors to the iron cross of Germany. Liberty cannot endure unless defended. The army and navy are necessary when diplomacy fails, but both are powerless without money. 'Every dollar subscribed is a pill for Kaiser Bill.' If you're any good at all you'll get in line somewhere. There are only two horns to this dilemma: the United States and Germany. You are either a patriot or a traitor. If we don't come across the Kaiser will."

Monday Mr. Sunday will speak at San Francisco and Oakland in the Liberty loan campaign.

Letter to New York

NEW YORK, Oct. 20.—President Wilson, in a letter received by Mayor John Purroy Mitchell today said that the people's response in the Liberty loan campaign ought to be such as would put America "in the front of all civilized peoples." The President's letter reads:

"This letter comes to you in an unusual way, but in unusual circumstances. I write it not because I have the least doubt that your fellow citizens will respond with patriotic devotion to the call for subscriptions to the Liberty loan but because I want to send them a personal message. That message is this:

"This war is the supreme test of the principles and energy of the people of the United States. The whole world looks to us to quit nothing that will bring about the complete triumph of those principles and the complete vindication of the honor and sovereignty of our government which has been so grossly violated and invaded. The response ought to be such as will put America at the front of all civilized peoples."

Answer to Sinking

SAN FRANCISCO, Oct. 20.—"This subscription is our answer, for the present, to the sinking of the Antilles," was the message which accompanied today a Liberty loan subscription of \$1,500,000 sent in to local headquarters by the Bank of California.

Irving Moulton, vice president of the bank, said a subscription had been intended later in the campaign but news of the transport's loss, with some seventy men, had spurred the bank's officials to action.

Moulton personally subscribed \$25,000 and Frank B. Anderson, president of the bank, \$35,000 in addition.

Liberty loan campaigners said subscriptions came with a rush today, many being attributed by subscribers to the Antilles tragedy.

Chicago Confident

CHICAGO, Oct. 20.—The third week of the campaign for the second Liberty loan closed in Chicago today with every indication that the maximum quota of \$10,000,000 will be oversubscribed. The flying squadron reported its biggest day's work since the drive opened, the grand total of its activity being sales of \$2,187,250 distributed among 51,725 purchasers.

NEW YORK, Oct. 20.—Subscriptions to the Liberty loan in the New York federal reserve district tonight brought the official estimate total up to \$560,000,000, a gain of \$50,000,000 over yesterday. "The drive was expressed at loan committee headquarters that the mark of \$1,500,000,000 set by the committee would be reached October 27 as the result of the whirlwind efforts planned for next week."

The third week of the campaign closed with a flying squadron of six aviators in three machines who dropped thousands of paper "iron crosses" upon which were inscribed appeals for subscriptions to the Liberty loan.

Must Be Great Fight

AMARILLO, Texas, Oct. 20.—The war, Secretary William G. McAdoo of the treasury department, said in an interview prior to a Liberty loan meeting here tonight, will not be over until America has beaten the great Kaiser. "By spring a million of our men will be at the front and then will come the crunch."

The secretary arrived on a train two hours late, which was held here another half hour that he might urge Texans to buy Liberty bonds. He went from here to Fort Worth and Dallas, where he is to speak tomorrow.

After baring conditions leading up to the war, the autocratic power of the Kaiser and his sinister efforts at world conquest, the secretary, in contrast, depicted the American people as the government and the officials only servants. He argued that if the people are the government every member of the government should support the need by lending the government money, especially for a security which is always negotiable and which has the security of the government itself behind it.

ish army, but it is expected this rule will be relaxed shortly and that accounts of the work of several American members of the royal flying corps will be issued for publication. The total "ban" of American fliers in the British service is now in the neighborhood of 60.

STOCKTON, Oct. 20.—Wearing his uniform as a member of battery C, California Field Artillery, Daniel W. Hartigan was today discharged at his preliminary hearing on a charge of murder without malice. Hartigan was accused of murdering A. A. McKinley, whom he knocked down in an altercation here recently. McKinley struck down on the sidewalk dying almost instantly.

Untie His Hands So That He Can STOP THE BUTCHERY!

We must stand aside and watch Germany make war on helpless women and children until we can raise money enough to crush autocracy completely.

And It Is Up To The United States of America.

That means it is up to every man, woman and child in this country to loan money to the Government.

The peace loving world is looking to Uncle Sam to end this terrible conflict and his hands are tied until sufficient money is raised.

Americans! You Must Wake Up!

There Is But One Way To Save Your Country
You Must Invest Heavily In

LIBERTY BONDS!

The great task that now confronts the United States Government is to make it's people realize the seriousness of the situation.

The American People are sleeping on a smoldering volcano and unless they wake up there will soon be an eruption that will shatter forever all that the American people have created.

WE ARE LIVING IN A FALSE SENSE OF SECURITY

Only those few who have kept in touch with affairs in Germany know what we are up against, and these few are trying to warn the rest of the Americans.

—AND THE SAD PART OF IT ALL IS THAT WE AMERICANS SEEM TO BE INDIFFERENT.

This apparent indifference is our country's greatest curse in time of need.

WAKE UP BEFORE IT IS TOO LATE

Go to your Bank without any further dilly-dallying and arrange to invest in a big block of Liberty Bonds.

Forget what you did the first time. This is a new deal to meet a new situation. No sacrifice you make is too great for your country is face to face with a situation that calls for its every resource, and unless you aid your interest you are not a loyal, patriotic American citizen.

Fresno's Shame

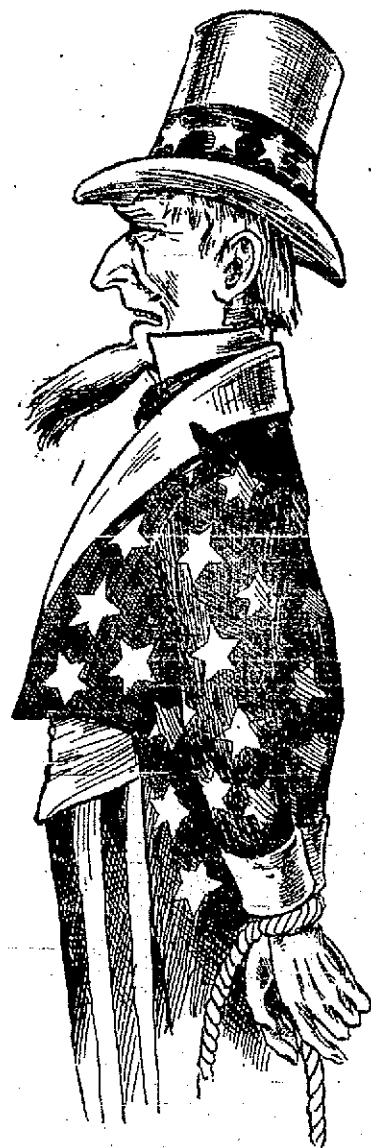
Fresno's response to her country's call to invest in Liberty Bonds should bring a blush of shame to the face of every citizen.

Fresno has raised but 25 per cent of her portion. Just think of this, one of the most prosperous communities in the West, failing to respond when the need is so urgent.

Never before have we been as prosperous, never before has so much surplus money been in circulation, and yet we refuse to loan it to our government.

Fresno cannot feel very proud of herself these days, and but a few more days remain to prove whether it is going down in history as a community of selfish, narrow minded slackers, or whether Fresno's population consists of unselfish, broad minded and patriotic citizens of the United States of America.

This campaign for the sale of Liberty Bonds ends next Friday. Fresno has until then to prove herself.



Listen to the Pitiful
Appeal of Helpless
Women and Children

Our Turn Next!

The acts of infamy and cruelty that the German soldiers are inflicting upon helpless women and children are now being revealed through undisputed and authentic channels.

These stories forecast the sufferings that are in store for us unless we crush the German autocracy as we would a snake.

Read What the German
Soldiers Did To the Help-
less Women and Children
in Belgium.

Excerpts taken from an Historical Record written by Arnold J. Toynbee and published in March, 1917:

"A child of two came into the streets as eight drunken soldiers were marching by. A man in the second file stepped aside and drove his bayonet with both hands into the child's stomach. He lifted the child into the air on his bayonet and carried it away, he and his comrades still singing. The child screamed when the soldier struck it with his bayonet, but not afterwards. This incident is reported by two witnesses. Another woman was found dead with twelve bayonet wounds between her shoulders and her waist."

This is only two of the many similar atrocities that have been proven against the German powers.

Thousands of cases are now matters of record, which are authentic beyond all doubt.

How Can You Refuse To Do Your Utmost?

After reading this can you sink again into a state of indifference.

If you have a drop of Red Blood in you, it should bring you to a determination to go out and fight for the success of this second Liberty Loan as you have never fought before.

The German Powers today are smacking their brutal lips in joyful anticipation of the carnage of murder crime that awaits them in America, if the American people fail to invest in Liberty Bonds in sufficient quantity to crush the Kaiser.

URGES THAT MEXICO JOIN WITH ALLIES

MEXICO CITY, Oct. 20.—General Garcia Vigil, leader of the Liberal constitutional party, in a speech in the chamber of deputies yesterday declared it was the duty of Mexico to take sides against Germany. The speech was applauded by the majority of the members and the galleries.

OWE NO REPORTS TO THE GOVERNORS

WASHINGTON, Oct. 20.—Officers of the national guard divisions now in Federal service got a sharp reminder from the war department today that they no longer are in the service of

the states and owe no reports of their movements to their governors. The order expressly prohibits them from making report on the movements of their troops to the governors of the states. It was brought about by two recent instances where former national guard commanders called their governors of the arrival of their units in Europe in violation of the censorship.

NEW MILL DIRECTOR FOR WESTERN GROUP

NEW YORK, Oct. 20.—The United States food administration has created a new milling division for the Pacific Coast with S. B. McNear as chairman, headquarters San Francisco. The administration's announcement of the change today said the new division (No. 9) will include California, Nevada and Arizona. Division No. 8 will hence-

DIES; HE DISCOVERED GARDEN OF THE GODS

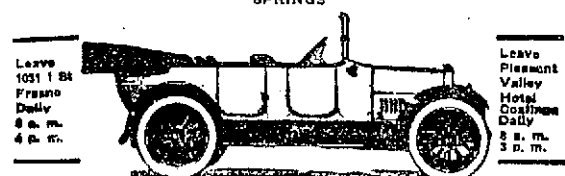
COLORADO SPRINGS, Colo., Oct. 20.—Melancthon Sayre Beach, who with his partner Rufus Cable of Denver, discovered the Garden of the Gods, died here last night, aged 53 years. He came to Colorado in 1858 and was one of the company that formed the original townsite company of Colorado City, now Colorado Springs.

STOCKHOLM, Oct. 20.—The merger of all the match factories in Sweden is announced. The new corporation will have 100,000 shares at 200 crowns each and will be the greatest match concern in the world, having an output of 5,000,000,000 boxes of matches annually.

forth comprises only Washington, Oregon and Idaho.

Fresno-Coalinga Stage

VIA HELM AND OILFIELDS
NEW CADILLAC CARS, EQUIPPED WITH WESTINGHOUSE AIR
SPRINGS



Running Time 2 hrs. 20 min.
FRANK ROBERSON, Prop.
Member Anchor Line

Phone 1961

Phone 401

DELANO

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PEKING, China. — Chinese coolies have staged an official mass demonstration protesting against speeding automobiles.

A few days ago an automobile belonging to a prominent Chinese official killed a Chinese child near the summer palace. The chauffeur was arrested, but released upon payment of a very small fine.

In expression of their disapproval of the court's action, the parents of the child and their neighbors erected a memorial in the middle of the road, on the spot where the child was killed, and under which the coffin was placed. Inscriptions were fringed on the sides of the coffin denouncing the injustice of the court.

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AGRICULTURAL DEPARTMENT

Edited by Fred P. Rouillard

Favorable For Pork

PIG FEEDING IN FRESNO COUNTY

The San Joaquin valley is destined to become one of the largest pork producing centers west of the corn states. We have here peculiar conditions which should be fully considered by every hog raiser. Paraphrasing let me say that nearly every failure, not due to accident or pure mismanagement, is the result of an attempt by men accustomed only to corn belt conditions, to raise hogs as they did "back east."

As to climate we have great advantages over Iowa or Kansas. Sows can farrow safely in the field any month in the year, needing only slight protection from the wind and rain of winter and sun of summer. So that in Iowa one or two litters a year is the most that are raised, while in this valley five litters in two years are ordinarily raised and three litters in one year are not uncommon. Our feeds are quite dissimilar. Climate also has a bearing here. He have pasture the year around, alfalfa in summer and grain and native grass in winter, while in Iowa six or seven months is the limit of pasture.

Our climate suitable for finishing are barley and Egyptian corn, almost as valuable as maize. If properly fed, barley is better than corn in producing high class ham and bacon. English and Danish bacon always tops the market and always comes from barley-fed hogs.

The three most important feeds for hogs under Fresno conditions, in their order of importance, are alfalfa, barley and skin-milk. A hog may be raised on alfalfa alone, barley alone or skin-milk alone, though the latter is more or less dangerous. A better hog may be raised by combining any two of the feeds mentioned. And in the writer's opinion the best hog on earth may be raised by a combination of all three.

In speaking of barley the growing grain as pasture as well as mature grain, is meant. Without attempting to deny any man's pet breed, we offer the declaration that the best breed of hogs for the San Joaquin valley will be the breed which reaches the highest development where in it is raised on alfalfa and skin-milk or on alfalfa and barley. The English hog is the product of clover, barley, roots and milk. English hogs are pastured eleven months of the year. Such conditions produce the bacon hog. Any attempt to maintain the standard of the Poland China, Duroc, Chester White and other types of hard hog under the common California conditions must meet a dismal failure. This does not mean that a good Poland China cannot be raised in California. The contrary is true.

Every close student of animal breeding knows that climate and feed modify and change all kinds of animals. Corn, in fact, made the hard type hog, and it will take an almost exclusive diet of corn to maintain it true to type. Milk, barley and alfalfa, will in time make a bacon hog of it.

Of the hard type the Berkshire is most like the bacon hog. Its carcass contains 30 per cent more lean meat than the carcasses of the other breeds of that type. The English Berkshire is more of a bacon hog than the American Berkshire.

POINTS FOR BREEDERS.

The breeding of good stock is rapidly reaching a point in the San Joaquin valley when the best methods should obtain in all lines. The high price of land, feed, tools, supplies and labor make it imperative that only the best animals be used for breeding purposes.

The best animal secretes the best milk. The best milk is produced by a mixed breed of sows, and has the best powers of assimilation. In other words, the best animal is the one having the power to convert a given amount of feed into the greatest amount of milk. The product desired, in its most valuable form. An old Pennsylvania Dutch dairyman said, "Cows are of three kinds. One she takes care of her milk and makes milk of it, and the other she takes care of her milk and makes milk of it, and the other she takes care of her milk and makes milk of it."

In selecting breeding herds a definite program should be decided upon and rigidly followed. The most common herd or flock, which must be used as the basis of herd improvement, "grading" should be the first program. A sire should be selected which is in closest conformity to the average type, and which will lead the herd toward the desired goal.

"Violent out-crosses" are not desirable. For instance, do not breed a small Mustang mare to a ton Percheron. Some of the best horses in the world have been produced in this way. Instead use a chunky standardbred stallion. If the right individual is used, practically all of the faults will be a great improvement on the dams. It also is desired, the next generation, to use a chunky German or Dutch coach. On the next generation, a Dutch horse can be used.

By the same token, if a dairyman has a lot of nondescript cows which he feels that he must breed from, a German or Dutch cow will probably secure a better grading type of progeny than a Holstein. On the other hand, if the dairy herd averages large with a strong mixture of best stock, the Holstein cow would be indicated. Crosses of Holstein and Jersey produce many excellent animals and many very poor ones. Some of this cross are sure to give the Jersey quantity and Holstein quality which puts the cow into the

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The inbred animal is, of course, enormously potent, everything about it, its half of the ancestry being largely of identical blood is almost certain to dominate the offspring. In-breeding is, therefore, recognized as the strongest of all breeding, giving rise to the simplest and, no advantage quickly recognized when we recall the law of ancestral heredity. In this respect it is all that breeding is and more.

"A second advantage of that successful association of characters is that it is preserved intact and not shattered by the infusion of new strains. If the breeder were dealing with but a single character, he could readily find its equal, and there would be little need for in-breeding, but in breeding for a single individual character, he always has at least two others, vigor and fertility, which must be included in selection. In practice he has three more, and a single individual that contains all or most of them in a high degree is a veritable bonanza; naturally, the temptation is to make the most of the opportunity which is none too frequent in the breeding business."

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HOW TO GET THE BEST IN BREEDING LIVESTOCK

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"All things considered, no other known method of breeding equals this for increasing blood lines, doubling up existing combinations, and making the most of exceptional individuals or of unusually valuable strains."

breeding as a common program. But when superior individuals are at hand it is the most powerful method known of making the most of the excellence. It is the method by which the highest possible percentage of the blood of an exceptional individual or of a particularly fortunate "nick" can be preserved, fused into and ultimately made to characterize an entire line of descent on both sides.

Eugene Davenport, the noted breeding expert, says of in-breeding:

"If persisted in, the outside blood disappears by the same law that governs grading, and the pedigree is speedily enriched to an almost unlimited extent by the blood of a single animal, in practice generally that of the sire. It is a method not so much of originating excellence as of making the most of it when it does appear, and it is not too much to say that a large proportion of the really great sires have been inbred."

Fruit Growers Convention

State Horticultural Commission

George H. Hecke, announced arrangements for the State Horticultural Convention, which will be held in Sacramento, November 21-23, at rather, it will convene as a state convention of horticultural commissioners on Monday morning, November 19, when two days will be given to discussion of horticultural matters, especially those touching upon police regulation of movement of plants and fruits from one section to another.

The first day will be given over to discussion of questions of the year or the problems which have confronted various county horticultural commissioners. State horticultural commissioners will have charge of these meetings. There will also be representatives of the United States Department of Agriculture and of the United States Biological Survey. Specialists of the survey will give information regarding squirrel control, Poplar wilt, and other subjects of current interest to the state government having to do with state lands are invited to be present and it is hoped a method will be devised through which control of pests on such lands may be secured.

Standardization will take up the second day of the horticultural commissioners' convention. There are many problems to do with standardization of our fruits, especially of citrus fruits, in which there is as yet no decision as to "color line," "right to use."

The state convention of fruit growers opens on Wednesday morning, the 21st. There will be the usual opening welcome, report of the commission and reports from various fruit growers' and shippers' associations. In the afternoon there will be discussion of the matter of production of better quality fruit. Dr. H. C. Lippman, especially as affected by cover crops. This day's session leads up to the evening session which will be a standardization meeting by eastern specialists, presided over by the state horticultural commission. The session will be devoted to the selling of California products and who can give information as to the attitude of the eastern market. Standardization of decisions and citrus fruits both will be discussed.

On the 22nd, State Market Director Weinstein and associates, affiliating with him in his work will have a large place on the program during the entire forenoon session. A ride to Yuba county will take the place of the afternoon session. The day will be given to inspecting this method of fruit culture. Features

of the day will be tractor demonstrations and speeches by students of the university farm at Davis to give fruit growers an opportunity to judge of the type of educational work being done by the university. These will all be on agricultural subjects and by students of the agricultural courses.

Friday, the 23rd, will be given to discussions of the labor situation as it affects producers of California. A. L. Walker will preside at the morning session and C. C. Touge at the afternoon session.

The session of Saturday, November 24, will be an executive session of county horticultural commissioners.

H. S. Maddox, secretary of the Sacramento Chamber of Commerce, will have charge of local entertainment, and presumably every visiting fruit grower will be cared for.

The Secretary of Agriculture points out the importance of poultry on the farms in the following letter transmitted to the American Poultry Association through Mr. Harry M. Lamm:

I hope that the coming meeting of the American Poultry Association, which you will attend as a representative of the department, will be highly successful and productive of good results. I need not point out that an adequate supply of foodstuffs is essential to the effective prosecution of the struggle in which we are engaged. We must not only supply our own needs but we must endeavor to meet in part the needs of the nations with which we are co-operating. The poultry industry can render very great service to the nation in this emergency.

The production of poultry is one of the best means of bringing about a quick increase in the meat supply of the country. In many sections, particularly in the south, the number of flocks on individual farms can and should be very largely increased. If the improved methods which have been worked out by the experts of the state agricultural colleges, the experiment stations, and the department of agriculture, were generally adopted, many of the problems confronting poultrymen would be solved or minimized. The department is co-operating with the industry in many questions and stands ready, of course, to render any assistance it can.

Need of Much More Poultry

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Daily Doings of Clubs
in Majors and MinorsDEL MONTE CHAMPIONS LOWER COLORS
TO ALL STAR BOWLING TEAM FROM BAY

Place Second in Five Man Team Tournament at Fresno Bowling Auditorium; Fred Bush of Oakland Rolls 259; Doubles, Singles Today

The Del Monte bowling team of Los Angeles, champions of the state, lowered their colors to a team of Oakland and San Francisco stars in the big bowling tournament that opened last night on the Fresno Bowling Auditorium, corner L and Tuolumne streets.

The bay stars won the five-man team tournament by a margin of nearly 200 pins over the Del Montes who were second. The following was the order in which the teams placed and the total scores each made:

North (Bay) Stars, 2,247; Del Monte, 2,547; Herold's, Oakland, 2,547; Brunswick Specials, Fresno, 2,547; Brunswick Sales Co., Fresno, 2,547; Brunswick, Fresno, 2,547; Travelers Hotel, Fresno, 2,547; Colquhoun, Fresno, 2,547.

When the contest started, interest immediately centered in the North team and the Del Montes and enthusiasm ran high when the conclusion of the first game found these two teams tied with 1,617 pins each.

To the second game, however, the North team led and increased it in the final game.

Fred Bush, of Oakland, and a member of the North team, rolled high score for the evening, 259, in the first game. The high individual average, 219, was made by Qualey of the same team.

Scores of 200 or better made by members of the nine teams last night, follow: Bush, North, 259; Lockard, North, 208; Qualey, North, 219; 212; 212; Irvine, North, 202; Shay, Del Monte, 203; Rhodes, Del Monte, 211; Meek, Del Monte, 256; Larrow, Del Monte, 226; Cawlow, Overland, 216; Doolley, Overland, 205; Mulline, Brunswick Special, 221.

A large crowd was assembled for the opening of the tournament and remained throughout the evening. A short opening address was given by Fred Bush. Mr. Forman was presented with a horseshoe of flowers and the games were on.

The doubles and single tournament will open at 3 o'clock this morning and last all day. At 3:30 this afternoon there will be a special match.

McGurk Is Matched To Meet Manfredo

Joe McGurk and Young Manfredo, both Fresno boys, have been matched to go four rounds at Bakertown on October 26. The boys went out for a few weeks ago, to a draw. The showing of both of them was such that the Bakertown fans clamored for another match.

LEONARD OUTFIGHTS BRITTON

NEW YORK, Oct. 20.—Boxer Leonard, world champion lightweight pugilist, outfought Jack Britton of Chicago, tonight in a ten-round bout here.

In the seventh round, after McFarland had separated the men with a good deal of force, Britton seemingly lost his temper and struck at the referee, who dodged the blow.

TENNIS AND BASKETBALL SCHEDULES ARE ADOPTED BY UNION HIGH SCHOOL LEAGUE

Tennis and basketball schedules for the Fresno County Union High School League have been adopted and play on the tennis schedule will begin next Saturday. In order to facilitate play, the league has been cut into two divisions for both tennis and basketball, one for Northern and one for Southern.

TENNIS SCHEDULE

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June 8, 1920. Kingsburg at Laton. Fowler at Sanger. Kingsburg at Riverdale. Fowler at Kern. Kingsburg at Laton.

June 15, 1920. Kingsburg at Laton. Fowler at Sanger. Kingsburg at Riverdale. Fowler at Kern. Kingsburg at Laton.

Additional Sports

UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA ELEVEN EASILY DEFEATS OCCIDENTAL COLLEGE

Carlisle Indians Walloped by Coach Dobie's Middies;
Cornell Downed by Colgate; Minnesota Defeats
Indiana; Illinois Wins From Wisconsin

BERKELEY, Cal., Oct. 20.—The gain-over Bucknell's goal in the fourth period, except of the University of California football team coupled with poor generalship on the part of Occidental college gave the former a 20 to 0 victory here today. Four minutes after Occidental had kicked off in the first quarter, the Californians had registered their first touchdown and goal. Subsequently, the southerners pined together and made the Bears fight for every yard. Occidental persisted in trying to pierce the Californians' heavy line instead of resorting to other styles of play. Features of the game were the all-round playing of Quarterback Creswell of Occidental and an eighty-five yard run for a touchdown by Howe of California in the last period. Creswell was the individual star of the game, his great running, tackling and kicking contributing greatly toward keeping down the score.

Preliminary to the big game the University of California freshmen defeated the University of Nevada, 60 to 0.

The U. of C. Occidental lineup follows:
California. Position. Occidental.
Gifford Left End Pettit
Gordon Left Tackle Kirkpatrick
Lane Left Guard Root
Hanson Right Guard Grube
Brown Right Tackle Walker
Boucher Right End Evans
Bates Left Tackle Creswell
Hilgen Quarterback Hadden
Hayes Left Halfback O'Dell
Wells Fullback O'Dell
Howe Right Halfback O'Dell

Score by periods:
University of California, 7 6 0 7
Occidental, 0 0 0 0

Referee—Broadbeck, Pennsylvania.
Empire—Klawans, Michigan.
Time of periods, fifteen minutes each. California scoring: Hayes touchdown (2), Rowe, Goal from touchdown, Lane (2). Substitutes, California, Johnston for Brown, Richardson for Boucher, Alford for Hayes, Hopper for Wells, Occidental—Mullin for Grube, McKellar for Hadden.

PENNSYLVANIA 20; BUCKNELL, 6.
PHILADELPHIA, Oct. 20.—The University of Pennsylvania defeated Bucknell today, 20 to 6, the visitors scoring their single touchdown during the last minute of play. Pennsylvania finished strong with Henry twice carrying the ball on the ground. Both teams were com-

posed of stars from colleges throughout the country.

ARMY 26; TUFTS 3.
WEST POINT, N. Y., Oct. 20.—The Army won in easy fashion from Tufts today. The final score was 26 to 3. Offense, the Army star, was credited with three of his team's touchdowns. The Army leader played three periods. In the final period Tufts faced an entire substitute army eleven and during this period O'Connor registered a field goal from the 25-yard line.

PITTSBURG 28; SYRACUSE 0.
PITTSBURGH, Pa., Oct. 20.—The University of Pittsburgh football team easily defeated Syracuse University today, 28 to 0. Coach Warner's eleven scored a touchdown and a goal in each of the four periods. At the start of the game Syracuse threatened, but after the first period neither proved dangerous.

IOWA STATE 15; MISSOURI 0.
AMES, Ia., Oct. 20.—The University of Missouri could do nothing with the Ames line today and Iowa College swamped the visitors 15 to 0. Boyd, Ames' quarter, in his first varsity game, was the surprise of the day, making many of the cyclone gains. The teams battled to a standstill until the third quarter when Boyd put a beautiful dropkick over the goal.

NEBRASKA 7; NOTRE DAME 0.
LINCOLN, Neb., Oct. 20.—The University of Nebraska football team today defeated Notre Dame, 7 to 0, in a hard fought game, the decision being in doubt until the final whistle had blown. The only touchdown of the game was made by Utopia in the second quarter.

EASTON, Pa., Oct. 20.—Lafayette was completely outclassed by Rutgers college football team here today, the visitors winning, 22 to 7. Lafayette's only score was made in the second period when Sigel on a double pass ran 65 yards for a touchdown.

COLORADO UNIVERSITY 12;
COLORADO MINES, 0

DENVER, Colo., Oct. 15.—Colorado University defeated the Colorado State School of Mines in a slow and rough game, 12 to 0, today. The play was ragged throughout. Line plunges and punts were depended upon by each. In the final the Miners started a series of plays which proved the only bright features of the game.

UTAH 14; WYOMING 0.
SALT LAKE, Oct. 20.—In a game void of thrills the University of Utah defeated the University of Wyoming here today by a score of 14 to 0 in the first football game of the Rocky Mountain conference schedule. Warner, right end for Utah, scored the first six on a forward pass of 20 yards in the second quarter. Howell's kicked a goal and the score stood 6 to 0. In the third quarter Goodwin smashed through right tackle seven yards from the line for the touchdown and Howell again kicked a goal for the final score.

GEORGETOWN 17; LEHIGH 6.
SOUTH BETHLEHEM, Pa., Oct. 20.—A whirlwind attack in the first half enabled the Georgetown university eleven to defeat Lehigh today, 17 to 6. Although completely outclassed in the first half Lehigh came back strong and besides holding the visitors to a field goal, scored a touchdown.

PENN STATE BEATEN
WASHINGTON, Pa., Oct. 20.—By straight grueling football Washington and Jefferson College defeated Pennsylvania State College here today, 7 to 0. The Washington and Jefferson goal line was not approached nearer than the 40-yard line.

OREGON AGGIES, 26; IDAHO, 6.
PENDLETON, Ore., Oct. 20.—Old style football backed by the superior weight won for the Oregon Agricultural college here today over the University of Idaho, 26 to 6. The Idahoans displayed a variety of deceptive plays but were not able to gain consistently.

ILLINOIS 7; WISCONSIN, 0.
EHRANA, Ill., Oct. 20.—In a game played in a freezing rain, the University of Illinois defeated the University of Wisconsin today at football, 7 to 0, Charrier making the only score in the second period. Twice Wisconsin reached the Illinois three-yard line but each time lost the ball on downs.

VANDERBILT 5; KENTUCKY, 0.
LEXINGTON, Ky., Oct. 20.—Vanderbilt defeated the University of Kentucky football team here today in a close and exciting game by the score of 5 to 0. Vanderbilt made its first score in the third quarter and kicked a field goal in the final period.

The 1918 Harley-Davidson IS HERE

Complete line of machines in stock ready for immediate delivery.

Come in and look them over and get a demonstration. You simply cannot appreciate this Latest and Greatest HARLEY-DAVIDSON creation until you have actually rode and driven one. Its performance will startle you.

Write for or call and get a copy of catalogue "18". It tells a lot about 1918 Harley-Davidsons, and possibly a lot about motorcycles you don't know.

BEN BRESEE, Agent

Open Saturday Nights and
Sunday Forenoon

Phone 2760

Paying Motorcycle Shop for Sale

An Opportunity for You to Take
Over an Established
and Money-Making Business

On account of impaired health I am compelled to dispose of my motorcycle shop at a sacrifice.

This shop is centrally located and is doing a good business, employing 4 men at the present time. A money-maker, as my books will show.

You can buy it on easy terms, a reasonable first payment, or I will accept city property as first payment—terms on the balance.

For full particulars, address

P. O. Box 853—Fresno

That New Overcoat

YOU'VE got to get it soon—why not have one that has real style and class—an outer garment that reflects the modern spirit of youth?

ADLER
Collegian Clothes

You can secure one of our famous Collegian Overcoats at moderate cost and have the satisfaction of wearing a garment of national reputation.

Made in all styles, from dressy topcoats to big, rangy ulsters—a model to suit every taste and requirement.

You will find our new Collegian Suits for Fall and Winter equally attractive, whether your age is 17 or 70.

\$15 to \$35

Harry Coffee

California Stores

Fresno
1027 J.

Bakersfield
1409 19th.



Y. M. ATHLETICS IN FULL SWING

Team Competitions Still
Continue to Interest
Members

Athletics command the attention of most of the members of the Y. M. C. A. Just now, group games and team competitions are engrossing the attention of members of all ages, and the new boxing and wrestling classes are attracting large memberships.

At yesterday's team competitions the final standing of the teams was: Noon Business Men's class—Cruisers, 33; Torpedo Boats, 25; Destroyers, 28; Submarines, 24; Seniors—Pinks, 26; Greens, 25; Reds, 24; Black, 13. High school class—Ys, 37; Cs, 34; Ms, 23; As, 17. Business Boys—Reds, 25; Greens, 31; Purple, 31; Blue, 21. Juniors—Reds, 26; White, 21; Greens, 20; Blues, 14. Cadets—Purple, 10; Green, 10; Blue, 7; Red, 6.

The 5:30 Business Men's class will start group games on Monday. They have chosen their team captains, but the teams have not yet been named. All business men are urged to be present at the first meetings.

Wrestling classes started last night. The class will be under the supervision of Golden Long, physical director.

A picked team from the Seniors, Noon Business Men, and 5:30 Business Men will compete for the championship in valley ball and group games. The competition between the chosen teams will begin immediately.

The high school class and the Business Boys, all intermediates, will compete in group games for the championship of this section. The competitions will last till the middle of December.

The second meeting of the boxing class was held on Friday night. There was an attendance of sixteen men. Much interest was shown in the work. In the examination in gymnastics in the senior grade gymnastic class last night only four men succeeded in passing the examination. The result, though not satisfactory, so far as demonstrating the fitness of the men, was fruitful in showing that many of them needed training. Every man joining the class hereafter will be examined and be put into the division suited to his abilities.

The leaders' class is going to choose some men for the leaders' corps. Ten men are wanted. These will be chosen from the Senior Leaders' class. A class will be formed for special instruction in advanced gymnastic dancing, Indian clubs and tumbling. This is a four years' course, and men qualifying in it are eligible as future physical instructors.

OPPOSE GERMAN BUSINESS TRUST

Private Industries Demand Return to Competitive System

COPENHAGEN, Oct. 20.—Representatives of German industries at a large conference in Berlin on Thursday went on record against various governmental plans for state control of industries after the war. They demanded return to the free exercise of private initiative in business as quickly as possible.

The government has been planning to take charge of all imports, shipping and foreign exchange for purchases of such articles as government experts should decide were indispensable. It was planned to pool such purchases in order to eliminate competition and obtain better prices. A established resolution rejected the idea of establishing monopoly syndicates and state monopolies in important branches of business, a measure the government is considering as one of the post-war sources of revenues. The resolution declares that such interference with the sound development of business life would result only in killing the goose that laid the golden egg.

The conference outlined the principles which it considered should be followed in the military and economic mobilization in order to prevent unemployment, to secure the distribution of labor as quickly as possible to the points where it is most needed and release all the forces needed in building German trade and industry up again.

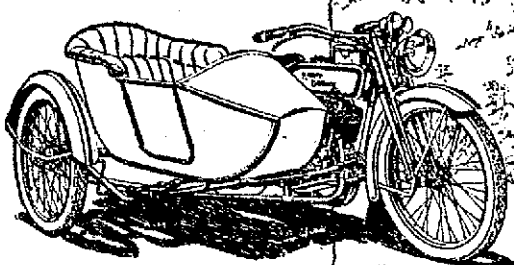
ATHENS, Oct. 20.—The report of the Greek parliamentary investigating committee, made public yesterday, declares that the late Lambrakis cabinet, assisted by every unlawful means, including the army, had plotted to overthrow King Constantine's personal policy of monarchial absolutism. Continuing the report says:

"The Lambrakis cabinet perpetrated the assassinations of liberals and Anglo-French sailors and soldiers. It ordered a secret mobilization against the Entente; it encouraged and protected officials, judges and priests in illegal and anti-national acts aimed to terrorize the liberals; to abolish the liberties of the people and to create anarchy everywhere; it organized armed bands for civil war; it communicated by mail, telegram and airplane with the Bulgarians; it subsidized newspapers and correspondents; and it promulgated illegal decrees and laws."

TO ANSWER TO MURDER.
FORT BLISS, Tex., Oct. 20.—Under a heavy guard of United States troops, sixty-three degrees of the Twenty-fourth infantry were taken to San Antonio, Texas, today to answer charges of having participated in the Houston rioting of August 25. Their trials by court martial will be held there early in November.

Model 18-J. Electric
Equipped, 16-H. P. Twin
Cylinder \$345.00

Model 18-L—Standard
Pleasure Side
Car \$105.00



IN SPITE OF THE
HIGH PRICES OF WOOLENS
Herman Suits and
Overcoats this Fall
Don't Show It

Realizing the uncertain condition of the market, I purchased with the utmost care only goods that are reliable and fit for good tailoring.

My assortment this year is better than ever. Both fabrics and tailoring represent the best made-to-order clothes to be had anywhere for

\$25 to \$50

The collection of Fall styles is unlimited. You are sure to find your pick among them.

Place your order tomorrow. You'll be happy all Winter in one of Hermann's Fall Suits or Overcoats.

Hermann the Great

TAILOR

1055 J St.

Fresno, Cal.

A Prize of \$10 in Gold

On October 25th, a new Transfer Co. starts operation in Fresno and will check baggage from hotel and residence to any point. A prize of \$10.00 in gold will be given to the school boy or girl of Fresno submitting the most appropriate name for our business. All names submitted must reach Box 6337, Republican Office, by 6 p. m. Monday evening, October 22nd.

MOTHERS, TOILERS AND WEE TOTS SUBSCRIBE TO LIBERTY LOAN AT ROUSING MASS MEETING

**\$172,300 Is Subscribed in One Hour as Patriotism
Seizes Vast Auditorium Audience;
American Girls Sing for Cause**

Four thousand American hearts last night echoed the plea of the American soldier for the silks of war; and one after another, men, women and children stood up in the Civic auditorium and shouted to their fellow patriots their subscriptions to the Liberty loan.

A picture was held up to those 4,000. It was painted by the men who had been there—Edward and George, who had been in Belgium with Hoover and in France—in the gas-filled, liquid-fire averted trenches of France.

Edward Pelletto made an earnest plea for the support of the war—of a half-hearted support, but the making of war the business of the nation until the end is victory.

A group of girls stood up and sang "I Love to Be a Soldier's Girl." The whole picture lent dramatic effect to a scene which was staged without thought of dramatics.

Assemblyman Henry Hanson stepped to the front of the stage and briefly announced that it was a gift the government was asking, but a chance for safe investment which it was offering—an investment which would not only bring back 4 per cent to every investor, but would also help bring back to the American shores thousands of stalwart young Americans who were going to foreign battlefields to wage a war for democracy—then it was that all barriers were torn down.

The first subscription came from beyond the grave. E. B. Manheim told how a young man named Veith had come from Austria and settled here. He told of the man's love for children, of his gift to an orphanage.

"And the Veith estate," announced Manheim, "has authorized me to announce its subscription of \$20,000 to Liberty Bonds."

The applause reached to the girders. Men and women engaged in every department of life gave clerks, boys just at the threshold of their business life. The employees of the Associated Fine Line matched the highest subscription of the night. They gave \$20,000. And the announcement was greeted with cheers.

Pools were started. One man of

ferred to subscribe \$2,000 if eight others would match his subscription. And the eight came forward without delay. Other pools were begun. A spirit of rivalry swept the meeting. Little groups, set apart as if they represented different communities, announced subscriptions, only to have them equalled at once by other groups.

At once after the American girls—the Liberty Loan Chorus—had finished their last song, another \$1,000 was subscribed in parcels of \$250 each.

When final count was taken it was found that the total amount subscribed in that brief hour was \$172,300.

Following are the subscriptions made at the mass meeting:

Veith estate \$20,000

H. H. Brix estate 20,000

Associated Pipe Line (em) 20,000

William Newman 10,000

Pacific Improvement Co. 10,000

Vogel Estate 6,000

Chester H. Rowell 5,000

G. E. Paulsen 5,000

Hobbs-Parsons 5,000

Richard E. Guggenheims 5,000

Freight Handlers, S. P. Ry. 4,000

H. W. Wrightson 3,000

J. B. Hill 2,000

G. A. Paulsen 2,000

M. B. Harris 2,000

W. T. Barr 2,000

Milo L. Rowell 2,000

J. M. Wrightson 2,000

W. L. Johnson 2,000

Kutner-Goldstein Company 2,000

Grant Estate 2,000

John Bidegaray 2,000

Employees Barrett-Hicks Co. 1,600

Einsteins, employees 1,600

W. L. Johnson 1,000

William Rennie 1,000

H. F. Butcher 1,000

W. F. Wakefield 1,000

R. H. Hodgkin 1,000

Charles McAllister 1,000

W. L. Johnson 1,000

A. V. Lisenby 1,000

Employees J. St. Store of Kutner 1,000

Goldstein 1,000

Fresno County Abstract Co. 1,000

D. M. Barnwell 1,000

Wormser Furniture Co. 1,000

Rosa M. Chaddock 1,000

People's Gas & Electric Co. 1,000

M. L. Neely 1,000

San Joaquin Baking Company 1,000

Employees Waterman Garage 1,000

J. M. Cobb 1,000

George H. Smith 1,000

Mrs. Flora Walker 1,000

Phil J. T. Mayer 1,000

Mark Fleming 800

Thomas C. Greene through 800

Women's Liberty Loan Com. 500

E. E. Manheim 500

Employees San Joaquin Baking 500

Company 500

Albert M. Posner 500

E. P. Cunningham 500

Bart Guggenheim 500

Waterman Brothers 500

Mrs. M. B. Harris 350

Mrs. M. F. McCormick 350

Mrs. Kitty B. Campbell 300

J. D. 250

Mrs. J. L. Daly 250

G. M. Michaelian 250

Mrs. Arthur Perkins 250

Frank Reedy 250

Mrs. L. Posner 250

German American Society 200

Ben Levy 200

Robert McIndoo 200

S. B. Roberts 200

LIBERTY LOAN BOND MEETINGS SCHEDULED IN CITY AND COUNTY

Tuesday noon, October 23, at the Commercial Club, Miss Martha Chickering, field secretary of the Y. W. C. A., drafted for the Liberty loan and Hoover conservation undertakings, is to speak of her work.

Wednesday noon, October 24—Liberty loan luncheon at the Commercial Club, with Frank H. Short as the speaker. Two of the talented women of the city have been asked to be heard in song.

Wednesday evening—The fraternal orders of the city are to meet at the Municipal auditorium for one of the greatest of all of the Liberty loan demonstrations. The program for this event has promise for the spectacular. The speaker for the evening will be John McNamara of San Francisco.

At Kerman today, 10 a. m., special patriotic service at the Kerman Methodist Episcopal church. Subject, "Render unto Caesar." Rev. J. K. Fuller in the pulpit.

Milo Rowell's daughters 200

Frances Gardner 100

Mrs. Dan Hagan 100

B. McKay 100

Fred Michaelian 100

W. Cornelius 100

Mrs. Al Braverman 100

Frank Hood 100

T. D. Allen 100

A. J. Patterson 100

Mrs. Ethel Smith 100

Albert B. Smith 100

V. Jarmagian 100

J. J. Farrar 100

Mrs. Agnes M. Pilliod 100

Dr. Robert T. Hale 100

Ferd Kenyon 100

Lillian M. Wrightson 100

E. B. McKinnis 100

Master Billy Rowell 100

W. B. Munson 100

M. S. Sarojian 100

E. E. Manheim 100

F. O. Gardner 100

Bealme 100

L. Elvior Greene 100

Albert W. Taylor 100

Mrs. T. F. Bates 100

William A. Harrington 100

R. Cooper Lewis 100

Thomas P. Boyce 100

Albert H. London 50

C. G. Henry 50

Miss Violet Smith 50

H. Castleman 50

Walter McMillan 50

J. F. Key 50

Mrs. T. S. McCarthy 50

Miss Laura Sutton 50

Mrs. T. E. Burwell 50

James Minnella 50

Rebecca McCracken 50

Mrs. R. McKay 50

Melvin Wrightson 50

Mary E. Crockett 50

Jessie L. Suttler 50

Shirwood S. Spurgin 50

Margaret Todd 50

Lura M. Todd 50

Mrs. V. E. Simmons 50

Francis Ball 50

Albert H. Landis 50

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Kutner's For Your Cold Weather Comforts

PONY HOSE
—The best for children.
Heavy—durable—40c
pr.

MEN'S FLANNEL
SHIRTS
—of wool, in gray and
tan, \$2.75, \$3.50.

FLANNELETTE GOWNS for
women—and they're made good
and full. Neat colors. Extra
value, \$1.35.

BOYS' SWEATERS—
In gray or brown—all
wool, \$3.50.

BOYS' FLANNEL
SHIRTS—in Oxford,
tan, navy, \$1.75.

And the Busy Silk Store Will Now Have Its Place In the Sun



Turn Your Dollars Into Fighters

We are embarking on no frolic—no test of strength with a tottering foe, but with a diabolical monster who has spit his challenge at the whole civilized world.

It's a gigantic undertaking, one that will have its toll in blood and wealth, and on YOU DEPENDS HOW BIG THAT TOLL SHALL BE!

The American dollar is the unit of our effort! If we stumble hesitatingly along, throwing in a handful of inadequately equipped troops now and then, the war will be a ten-year affair and in the end will cost us twice or thrice as much.

We have made a good beginning, but that is all! Billions of dollars are required at once to carry on this gigantic work.

THINK! WHAT HAVE YOU DONE? What have you given to the cause? What sacrifice have you made? Have you done your duty?

Buy a Liberty Bond—\$50, \$100 or up—easy payments if you so desire. Your money is absolutely safe. Your Government will pay you every cent of it back to you in 10 to 25 years—and besides that, it will pay you 4 per cent interest every year. Meanwhile you can borrow money on your Liberty Bond, or sell it at any time.

Get complete details from any Bank or Trust Company, or Kutner's Eye Street Bond Department.

The Suit Store at Kutner's Is Never Twice the Same

—So many new suits arrive every day and so many depart to new owners. Nothing ever stays long enough to get old so that assortments are always freshly fine and styles are of the newest.

—The news of today is about

Women's New Suits \$25, \$30, \$35

—High Quality, Splendid Workmanship, Superlative Values in Good Suits at Low Prices. There are Broadcloth, Oxford, Camels Hair, Silver Tons, Serge, Poplin and Polart Twills in all the new shades. Some are full Peau de Cygne lined, many are trimmed with fur of Hudson Seal, Possum and others. Some are straight tailored, trimmed with braid and satin, others are novelty suits along "new lines." You can always find a high grade line of garments at Kutner's at popular prices.

Long Live the King

By the author of "The Greatest of MRS. RINEHART'S Successes"

"Mrs. Rinehart has written nothing more clever,"—N. Y. World.

"The book is written so well that it fairly races the reader along and interest never lags for a minute."—Philadelphia Press.

"A delightful and charmingly told story."—George Barr McCutcheon.

—\$1.50 at Kutner's Book Store.

—And we're plentifully supplied with the new winter weights.

—Boys' or girls' fleeced lined are 25c, \$1.00, \$1.35.

—Part wool \$2.00 up.

—Men's or women's fleeced lined, \$1.75, \$2.00.

—Part wool, \$3.50.

—We can also furnish all wool union suits.



Kutner's

The House That Saves You Money
110-23 EYE ST.
100-10 MARIPOSA ST.

And Dividends of Course

FIRE CHIEF MAY GIVE UP PLACE

It was announced yesterday that Chief John G. Wintemute, for nine years head of Fresno's fire department, would shortly file his resignation. Chief Wintemute has not declined or definitely confirmed the report. The resignation, it is understood, would be followed by the appointment of W. F. Herkholz, now first assistant chief.

Chief Wintemute won his way from the bottom to the top in the service, beginning as a common fireman. He was appointed chief by the late Dr. Chester Rowell in 1908.

ROTARY CLUB TO HAVE A VISITOR

At the regular luncheon meeting of the Fresno Rotary Club tomorrow, A. V. Van Ness.

—Advertisement.

—Astonishing results can be accomplished in the face of conditions that may seem overwhelmingly impossible. Kutner's put forth effort almost a year ago to provide SILKS OF QUALITY for you, this Fall, at moderate prices.

—INDEED, WE WOULD NEVER BE ABLE TO OFFER SUCH SPLENDID VALUES OTHERWISE.

And for this great silk event at Kutners we have mobilized every ounce of force, personality and energy possessed by this organization to present a wide variety of

Silks and Satins That Are Perfect Dreams

—Come and picture to yourself what Beautiful Gowns—Skirts—and Dresses—and Waists you can make with these splendid offerings.

Fancy Striped Silks \$1.95 Yd.

—The new Fall colors are very pleasing—the combinations of the various shades blend so perfectly, and there is a fine assortment of all that is now at this low price for tomorrow. Yard wide.

Satin Faille \$2.25 Yard

—A suiting silk of quality—Rich, dark colors suitable for tailored dresses. Their soft lustrous sheen makes up beautifully and the wearing qualities are excellent.

Crepe de Chine \$1.75 Yard

—Forty shades—suitable for waists and dresses, some light shades are washable—and are much used for lingerie—Forty inches wide.

Black Taffeta \$1.50 Yard

—Special for tomorrow—A good yard wide fast black taffeta, unusually good.

Yard Wide Fancy Stripes \$1.69 Yd.

—Soft-twilled silks that are sure to wear good—They are splendid quality and very good patterns.

Satin Messalines \$1.50 Yard

—Rich lustrous colors in an all silk satin messaline that makes beautiful dresses for any occasion. Yard wide—\$1.50.

Panne Velvet

—Satin finished—36 inches wide and beautiful—Six good and pretty shades. The ones most in vogue.

Costume Velvet \$3.50 Yard

COSTUME VELVET \$3.50 YD. —Never before were velvets so much worn—We have many qualities. This costume velvet is a yard wide—The colors are seal, navy, black.

With Eyes Open Wider Than Ever Before

—Men should choose their winter clothes carefully, for the general scarcity and high price of wool are leading to many unworthy adulterations. Wise men, knowing this are buying their clothes at KUTNER'S—where if you ASK for ALL WOOL clothes you are bound to get it.

—There are now to be had splendid chevrot and worsted suits of the new patterns in PLAIN—BELT AND MILITARY—TRENCH MODELS—\$18, \$22.50 and Fashion Park Clothes, \$25 up.

Bringing Forward Hundreds of Inexpensive New Dress Hats

—There are large and picturesque shapes. There are